

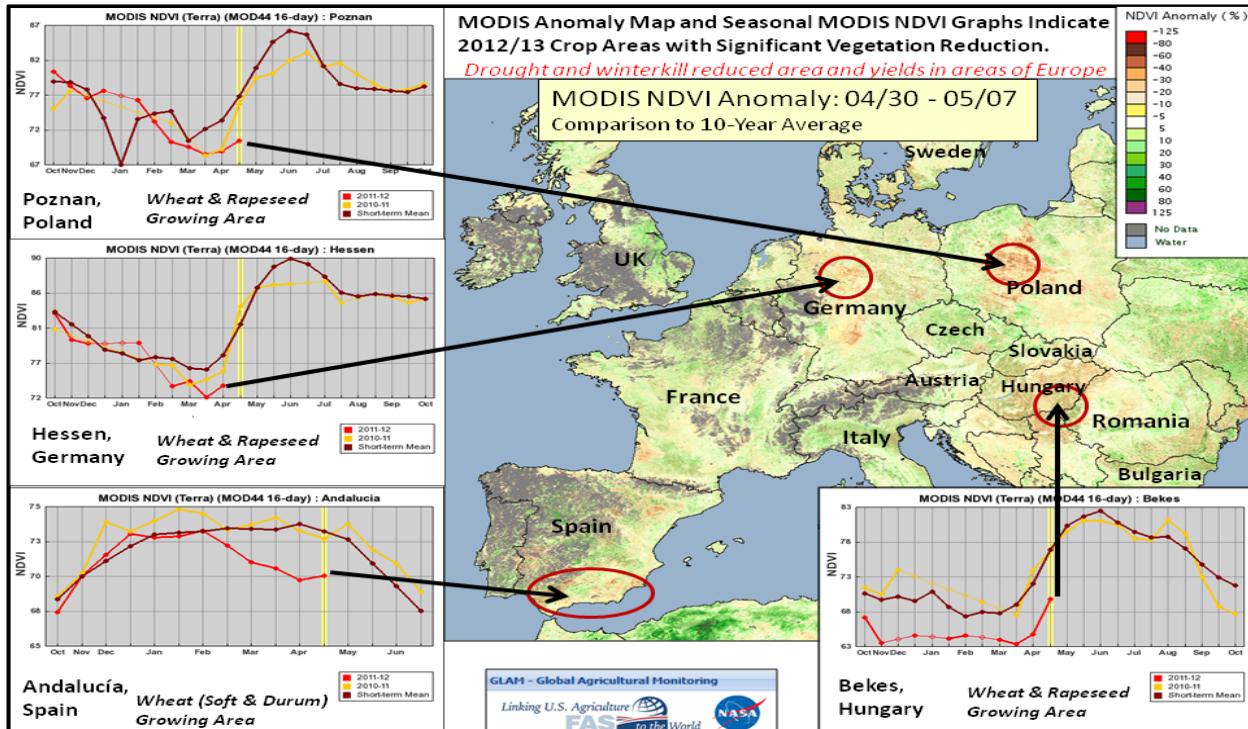


United States
Department of
Agriculture

Foreign
Agricultural
Service

Circular Series
WAP 05-12
May 2012

World Agricultural Production



European Union Wheat: Dryness and Winterkill Reduce Prospects

Wheat production in the European Union (EU) for 2012/13 is forecast at 132.0 million tons, down 5.4 million or 4 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 24.9 million hectares, down 0.7 million or 3 percent from last year, and yield is forecast at 5.3 tons per hectare, compared to last year's 5.36 tons. The EU-27 is the largest wheat producing entity in the world. France, Germany, the United Kingdom, and Poland are the biggest producers within the EU, with 2012/13 estimated production at 36.5 million, 22.5 million, 15.6 million, and 8.8 million tons, respectively.

Spain's southernmost province of Andalucía has the nation's highest concentration of wheat and almost all of its durum. Fall and winter drought severely limited wheat development in Andalucía. While significant April rain events benefitted earlier-stage northern crops, it was likely too late to improve conditions in the south. Dryness was a significant problem during the planting campaign for wheat last autumn in Romania, Bulgaria, Hungary, and other areas in southeastern Europe. As a result, the estimated harvested area and yield are down.

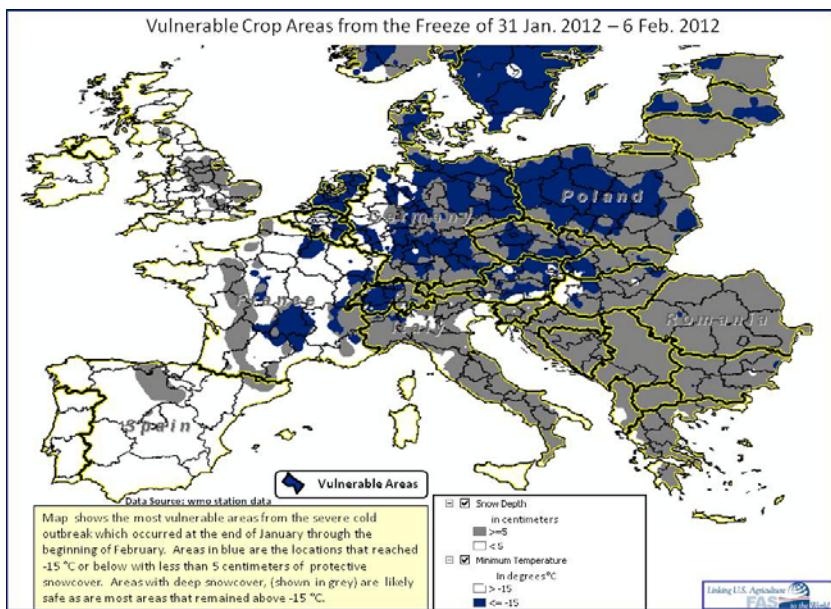
Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board

After a mild start to winter, temperatures suddenly dropped in early February with an event of unseasonably low temperatures ranging from -20 to -25°C in areas of Poland and Germany. Snow was absent for the entire week-long event in Poland and for about half the week in Germany. Winterkill is estimated to be higher than normal in areas from eastern France through the Balkans, and much higher than normal for western Poland. Poland is one of the few countries where spring wheat might be planted, restoring some wheat area. Winter wheat is estimated to sustain damage at temperatures of -20 °C with no snowcover.

Shifted weather patterns brought rainfall back to much of the EU in April, improving soil moisture, enabling yield recovery, and encouraging increased summer crop plantings. The majority of wheat is harvested in July, so increased rainfall during grain-fill would be favorable for wheat prospects. (*For more information, contact Bryan Purcell at 202-690-0138.*)

European Union Rapeseed: Area and Production Forecast Down from Last Year

Rapeseed production in the European Union (EU) for 2012/13 is forecast at 18.0 million tons, down 1.1 million or 6 percent from last year, and down 1.8 million or 9 percent from the five-year average. Harvested area is estimated at 6.0 million hectares, down 0.6 million or 10 percent from last year, and down 0.6 million tons or 10 percent below the five-year average. Yield is forecast at 3.00 tons per hectare, compared to last year's 2.88 tons.



Rapeseed, traditionally the first winter crop planted, needs significant vegetative development prior to winter. Autumn dryness was a major problem in Romania, Bulgaria, and Hungary, preventing it from achieving the necessary vegetative growth with some fields failing to emerge. According to rapeseed experts, fall establishment is the key for rapeseed yields, because if the plant isn't properly established prior to winter, it is more vulnerable to winterkill and is more susceptible to spring drought and diseases. Compared to last year, harvested area is estimated to be down 78 percent in Romania and 36 percent in both Hungary and Bulgaria.

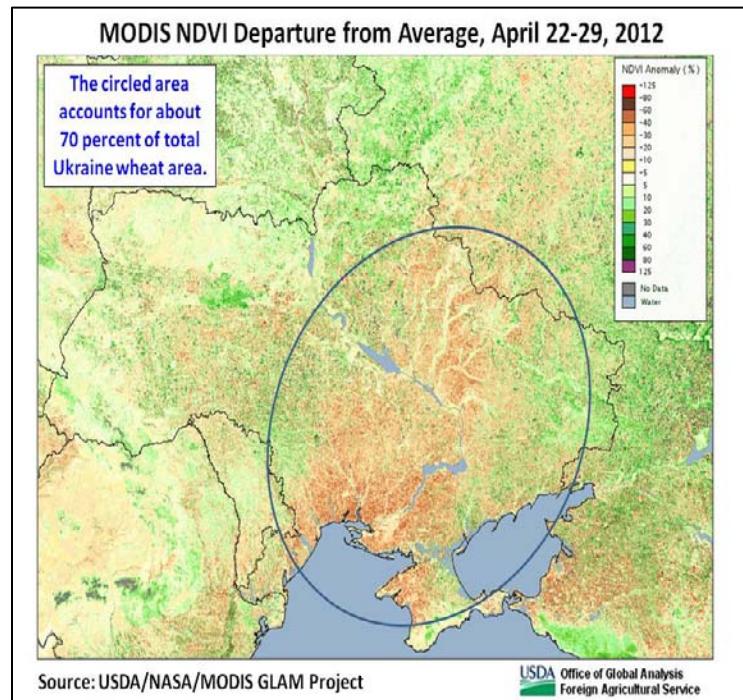
After a mild start to winter, there was an occurrence of lower temperatures that suddenly dropped to -20 to -25 °C in Poland and Germany during early February. Conditions conducive to winterkill were scattered throughout Europe during this period but were concentrated in Poland and Germany, where protective snowcover was absent for the entire week-long event in Poland and for about half the week in Germany. Without snowcover to insulate crops from extremely low temperatures, damage is expected to be widespread in Poland and areas of Germany.

Winterkill is also expected to have damaged rapeseed in eastern France, and was likely above-average in much of central Europe. Rapeseed is estimated to sustain damage at temperatures of -15 °C with no snowcover. Spring rapeseed is a fairly small producing crop in the greater EU, but it could increase significantly in Poland this year. (*For more information, contact Bryan Purcell at 202-690-0138.*)

Ukraine Wheat: Forecast Production Down Sharply From Last Year Due Mainly to Fall Drought

USDA forecasts Ukraine wheat production for 2012/13 at 13.0 million tons, down 9.1 million tons or 41 percent from last year. The decrease is attributed chiefly to severe fall drought that hampered emergence and establishment of winter crops throughout Ukraine. Localized frost further damaged the already weakened plants in parts of southern and eastern Ukraine. Harvested area is estimated at 5.3 million hectares against 6.7 million last year. An estimated 25 percent of the reported planted area was destroyed due to the combination of excessive fall dryness and frost damage.

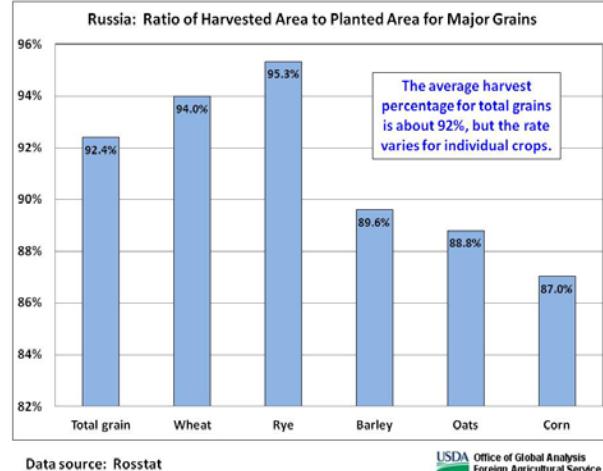
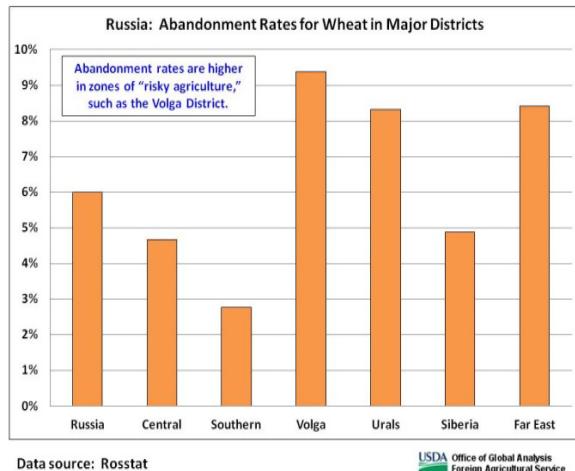
Analysts from USDA's Foreign Agricultural Service conducted crop-assessment travel throughout the main wheat production zone in mid-April. The team observed that crop conditions varied significantly from field to field, depending on the planting date, crop rotation, and technology. Overall conditions, however, were not good. Satellite-derived vegetative indices from late April are consistent with the poor conditions observed by the team earlier in the month. Wheat yield is forecast at 2.45 tons per hectare, 26 percent below last year and 18 percent below the five-year average. Early spring weather was favorable for the development of winter grains as they broke dormancy and resumed vegetative growth, but local specialists indicate that even with continued favorable weather the crops are unlikely to fully compensate for the remarkably poor fall conditions. (*For more information, please contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)



Russia Grain: Historical Area Estimates Revised

USDA has revised its series of grain area estimates, beginning with 1990/91, to reflect harvested area. Previous estimates were based on sown-area data from Rosstat, the State Statistical Committee of Russia. Although Rosstat does not publish comprehensive data explicitly detailing the harvested area of individual crops, the official yield data is calculated on the basis of harvested area. This enables the harvested area to be derived from official production and yield

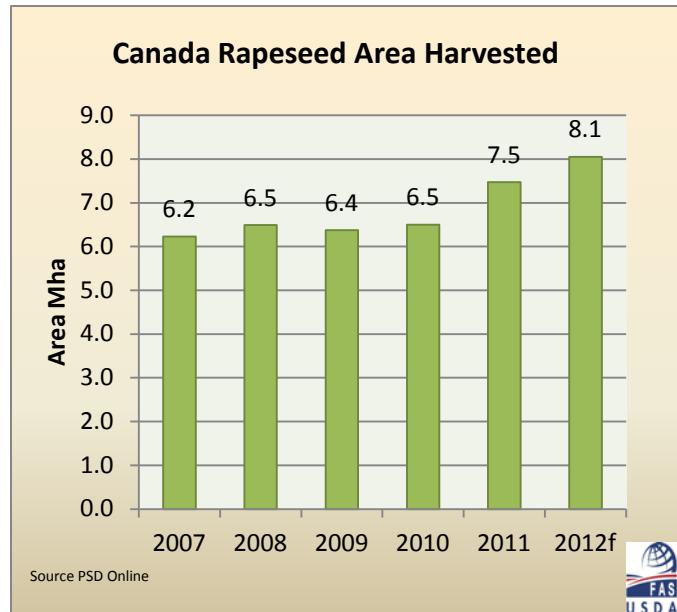
data. The average ratio of harvested area to planted area of total grains for Russia is 92 percent, but the ratio varies considerably for individual districts and grains. Abandonment rates tend to be higher in the Volga District, for example, because this area is subject to frequent drought.



(For more information, please contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.)

Canada Rapeseed: Seeded Area Forecast at a Record High

USDA estimates 2012/13 Canada canola area at 8.05 million hectares, up 0.58 million or up 8 percent from last year. Statistics Canada's 2012 March Intentions of Principal Field Crop estimates that farmers will expand planted area by 8 percent from last year due to favorable prices. In Saskatchewan, which produces 50 percent of total production, area is likely to expand by nearly 10 percent from last year. In Manitoba, which accounts for 25 percent of total production, area is expected to rebound from last year where floods reduced planted area. Production is forecast at 15.4 million tons, up 1.2 million or 9 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 1.91 tons per hectare up slightly from a year ago.

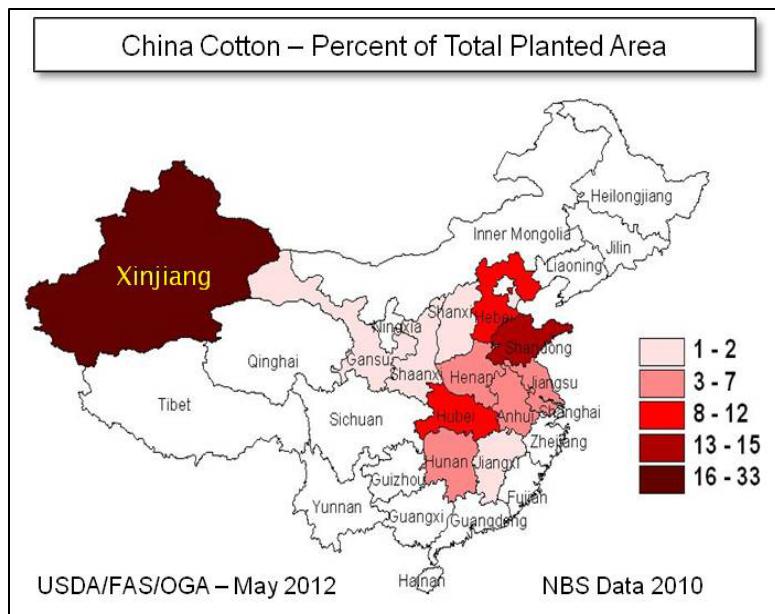


As of the first week of May, seeding is underway across the western prairies. Localized reports indicate a surplus of moisture in some areas that delayed seeding, but planting conditions in most areas are reported as good to excellent. (For more information, contact Arnella Trent at 202-720-0881.)

China Cotton: Area and Production Forecast Down by 9 Percent

China cotton production for 2012/13 is forecast at 30.5 million bales (6.64 million tons), down 3.0 million or 9 percent from last year. The forecast area of 5.0 million hectares is down more than 9 percent from a year ago and down 1.2 million hectares from its peak of 6.2 million in 2007/08. The forecast yield of 1326 kilograms per hectare is nearly the same as last year and slightly below the record yield of 1335 kg/ha from 2009/10. Yields have been fairly flat (between 1300 and 1335 kg/ha) since 2006/07.

Planting-intention reports from several sources all agreed that farmers would reduce cotton area in 2012/13 by 5 to 10 percent nationally. The provinces with the largest reductions (as much as 20 percent) are located in eastern and central China. Area reductions are expected to be relatively small in Xinjiang province, which now accounts for about one-third of China's cotton area and nearly one-half of cotton output. Cotton planting started in mid-April and progressed without major problems. Temperatures, rainfall, and soil moisture levels in April and early May were generally favorable for planting, germination and emergence. Spring sandstorms in Northwest China and locally excessive rainfall in parts of eastern China may have caused minor damage to the newly planted cotton crop, but no significant losses were reported. (*For more information, contact Paulette Sandene at 202-690-0133.*)

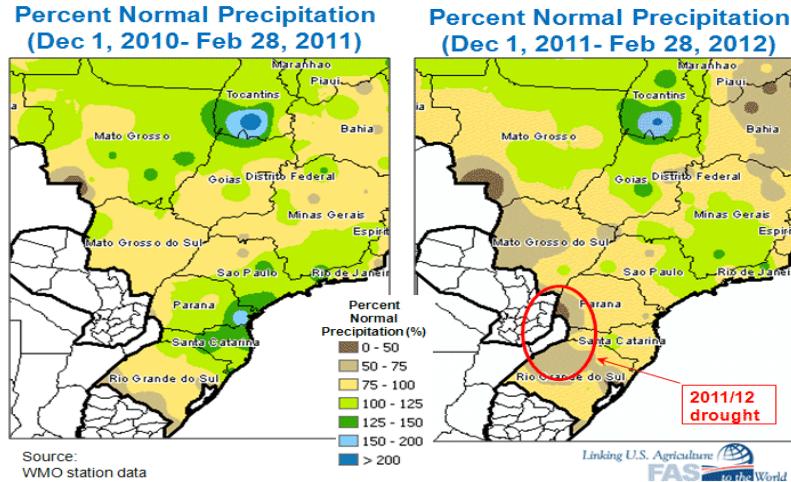


Brazil Soybeans: 2011/12 Harvest Nearly Complete

Brazil's 2011/12 soybean production is estimated at 65.0 million tons, down 1.0 million tons from last month and down 10.5 million or 14 percent from last year. Area is estimated at a record 25 million hectares, unchanged from last month and up 0.8 million or 3 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at 2.60 tons per hectare, down 2 percent from last month and down 10 percent from the 5-year average.

Brazil's soybean harvest is 97 percent completed. The last states to harvest are Bahia with 85 percent harvest completed and Rio Grande do Sul with 93 percent complete. Soybean production was lowered by 1 million tons this month due to lower than expected harvest reports in the states of Bahia and Rio Grande do Sul.

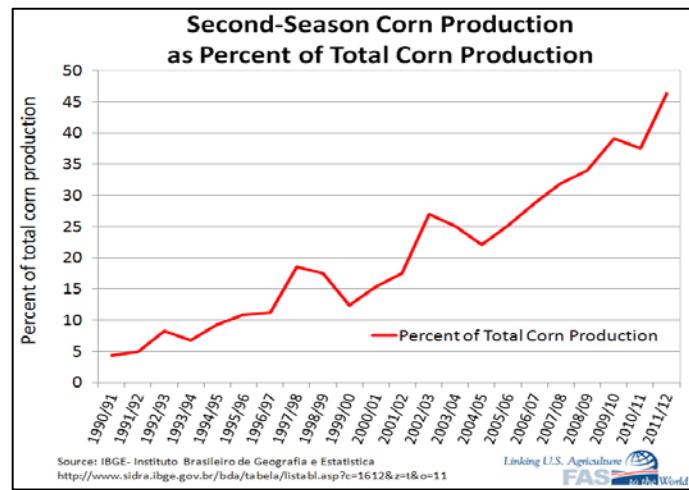
This year's soybean yields will be lower than last year's record yields for most states in Brazil, even though both years occurred during La Niña events. A severe La Niña drought this year reduced yields by more than 30 percent in the southern state of Paraná and by more than 40 percent in Rio Grande do Sul. (For more information, contact Curt Reynolds at 202-690-0314.)



Brazil Corn: Record 2011/12 Production Expected

Brazil's total corn production for 2011/12 is estimated at a record 67 million tons, up 5 million from last month and up 9.6 million or 17 percent from last year. Total harvested area for 2011/12 is estimated at 15.7 million hectares, up 0.4 million from last month and up 1.9 million or 14 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at 4.27 tons per hectare, which is above the 5-year average yield of 3.94 tons.

Total corn production was increased by 5 million tons this month due to a 400,000 hectares increase in the second-season corn area and favorable rains from mid-March through April. Below-average rainfall in the south from November through February reduced main-season corn production to approximately 36 million tons, but main-season drought losses should be fully compensated with a record second-season forecast of approximately 31 million tons, or 46 percent of total output.



Over 70 percent of the second-season corn crop is in the pollination and grain-filling stages, with the development most advanced in the states of Paraná and Mato Grosso where harvest will begin soon. Second-season output is expected to reach record levels in Paraná and Mato Grosso with states producing approximately 10.0 and 11.7 million tons, respectively. (For more information, contact Curt Reynolds at 202-690-0314.)



World Agricultural Production
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This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Branch, FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-506), May 10, 2012.

Printed copies are available from the National Technical Information Service. Download an order form at http://www.ntis.gov/products/specialty/usda/fas_a-g.asp, or call NTIS at 1-800-363-2068.

The FAS International Production Assessment Branch prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time, June 12, 2012.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



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Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			EU-27 -	Former Soviet		Asia (WAP)				South America		Selected Other			All Others	
		United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -		Ukraine -	China -	India -	Indonesia	Paki-stan	Thai-land	Argen-tina	Brazil -	Aus-tralia	South Africa	Turkey -		
---Million metric tons---																			
Wheat																			
2010/11	651.1	591.1	60.1	23.2	3.7	135.7	41.5	16.8	115.2	80.8	nr	23.9	nr	16.1	5.9	27.9	1.4	17.0	82.0
2011/12 prel.	694.6	640.2	54.4	25.3	3.7	137.4	56.2	22.1	117.9	86.9	nr	24.2	nr	14.5	5.8	29.5	1.9	18.8	96.0
2012/13 proj.																			
May	677.6	616.5	61.1	27.0	3.3	132.0	56.0	13.0	120.0	91.0	nr	23.0	nr	12.0	5.0	26.0	1.7	17.5	89.0
Coarse Grains																			
2010/11	1,096.6	766.4	330.2	22.3	29.3	140.6	16.4	21.4	183.4	43.4	6.8	3.6	4.3	31.7	60.4	11.8	11.3	10.2	169.6
2011/12 prel.	1,142.4	818.7	323.7	21.9	25.8	146.0	32.8	33.3	198.6	41.9	8.7	3.6	4.4	29.9	69.8	13.2	12.0	11.3	165.5
2012/13 proj.																			
May	1,228.0	838.2	389.8	25.4	28.5	147.2	32.1	32.7	200.0	42.9	8.5	3.6	4.6	35.7	70.4	12.6	13.5	10.9	169.8
Rice, Milled																			
2010/11	449.3	441.7	7.6	nr	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.1	137.0	96.0	35.5	5.0	20.3	1.1	9.3	0.5	nr	0.5	133.5
2011/12 prel.	463.3	457.4	5.9	nr	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.1	140.5	103.4	36.3	6.5	20.5	1.0	7.7	0.7	nr	0.5	137.6
2012/13 proj.																			
May	466.4	460.6	5.8	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	141.0	102.5	36.9	6.8	21.1	0.9	8.7	0.7	nr	0.5	138.7
Total Grains																			
2010/11	2,197.1	1,799.2	397.9	45.4	33.1	278.3	58.6	38.4	435.6	220.2	42.3	32.5	24.5	48.9	75.6	40.2	12.8	27.7	385.2
2011/12 prel.	2,300.4	1,916.4	384.0	47.1	29.6	285.3	89.7	55.6	457.1	232.2	45.0	34.3	24.8	45.4	83.3	43.4	13.9	30.6	399.1
2012/13 proj.																			
May	2,372.1	1,915.3	456.8	52.4	31.9	281.1	88.8	45.8	461.0	236.4	45.4	33.4	25.6	48.6	84.1	39.3	15.1	28.9	397.5
Oilseeds																			
2010/11	456.5	356.1	100.4	17.2	0.7	29.1	7.2	11.6	58.1	34.8	9.6	4.8	0.6	54.1	79.2	3.8	1.7	1.9	41.8
2011/12 prel.	437.3	345.9	91.3	18.4	0.9	29.0	12.4	13.2	57.8	35.5	10.1	5.8	0.7	47.3	68.9	4.5	1.3	2.1	38.0
2012/13 proj.																			
May	471.5	374.5	97.0	19.8	0.9	27.7	11.2	12.9	56.2	35.7	10.6	5.5	0.7	60.6	81.5	4.9	1.6	2.1	42.5
Cotton																			
2010/11	116.4	98.3	18.1	nr	0.7	1.2	nr	nr	30.5	26.4	0.0	8.6	0.0	1.4	9.0	4.2	0.1	2.1	14.1
2011/12 prel.	123.0	107.5	15.6	nr	1.2	1.6	nr	nr	33.5	26.5	0.0	10.6	0.0	1.2	9.1	4.7	0.1	3.3	15.7
2012/13 proj.																			
May	116.7	99.7	17.0	nr	1.0	1.5	nr	nr	30.5	25.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	1.1	8.0	4.5	0.1	2.8	15.2

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)			Yield (Metric tons per hectare)			Production (Million metric tons)			Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	218.34	221.68	221.25	2.98	3.13	3.06	651.14	694.64	677.56			-17.07	-2.46
United States	19.27	18.50	19.90	3.12	2.94	3.07	60.06	54.41	61.11			6.69	12.30
Total Foreign	199.07	203.18	201.35	2.97	3.15	3.06	591.08	640.22	616.46			-23.77	-3.71
China	24.26	24.20	24.25	4.75	4.87	4.95	115.18	117.92	120.00			2.08	1.76
South Asia													
India	28.46	29.40	29.80	2.84	2.95	3.05	80.80	86.87	91.00			4.13	4.75
Pakistan	9.03	8.90	8.66	2.65	2.72	2.66	23.90	24.20	23.00			-1.20	-4.96
Afghanistan	2.30	2.10	2.35	1.61	1.19	1.62	3.70	2.50	3.80			1.30	52.00
Former Soviet Union - 12													
Russia	21.75	24.90	25.50	1.91	2.26	2.20	41.51	56.23	56.00			-0.23	-0.41
Ukraine	6.28	6.66	5.30	2.68	3.32	2.45	16.84	22.12	13.00			-9.12	-41.24
Kazakhstan	14.26	13.85	13.50	0.68	1.64	1.11	9.64	22.73	15.00			-7.73	-34.01
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.40	1.40	4.64	4.50	4.50	6.50	6.30	6.30			0.00	0.00
EU-27	26.11	25.61	24.90	5.20	5.36	5.30	135.70	137.38	132.00			-5.38	-3.92
France	5.43	5.43	5.05	7.04	6.63	7.23	38.21	36.02	36.50			0.48	1.34
Germany	3.23	3.25	3.18	7.37	7.01	7.08	23.78	22.78	22.50			-0.28	-1.24
United Kingdom	1.94	1.97	1.98	7.67	7.75	7.88	14.88	15.26	15.60			0.34	2.25
Poland	2.41	2.30	2.26	3.87	4.02	3.89	9.30	9.26	8.80			-0.46	-4.93
Spain	1.94	1.99	2.03	2.99	3.46	2.71	5.78	6.90	5.50			-1.40	-20.29
Italy	1.81	1.63	1.85	3.59	3.75	3.70	6.49	6.12	6.85			0.73	11.85
Denmark	0.77	0.74	0.62	6.61	6.59	6.94	5.06	4.84	4.30			-0.54	-11.18
Hungary	1.01	0.98	1.08	3.76	4.18	3.24	3.80	4.10	3.50			-0.60	-14.63
Romania	2.15	1.96	1.70	2.69	3.72	3.29	5.78	7.30	5.60			-1.70	-23.29
Bulgaria	1.13	1.04	1.00	3.62	4.09	3.70	4.09	4.27	3.70			-0.57	-13.25
Canada	8.27	8.55	9.50	2.80	2.96	2.84	23.17	25.26	27.00			1.74	6.89
Australia	13.65	14.10	13.50	2.04	2.09	1.93	27.89	29.50	26.00			-3.50	-11.86
Middle East													
Turkey	8.00	7.70	7.80	2.13	2.44	2.24	17.00	18.80	17.50			-1.30	-6.91
Iran	7.04	6.80	7.00	2.14	1.99	2.00	15.03	13.50	14.00			0.50	3.70
Syria	1.35	1.60	1.70	2.67	2.41	2.47	3.60	3.85	4.20			0.35	9.09
North Africa													
Egypt	1.26	1.28	1.35	5.71	6.56	6.30	7.20	8.40	8.50			0.10	1.19
Morocco	2.85	3.04	3.02	1.71	1.91	1.06	4.89	5.80	3.20			-2.60	-44.83
Argentina	4.60	5.00	4.00	3.50	2.90	3.00	16.10	14.50	12.00			-2.50	-17.24
Others	18.21	18.10	17.82	2.33	2.45	2.47	42.44	44.35	43.96			-0.40	-0.90

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)			Yield (Metric tons per hectare)			Production (Million metric tons)			Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	303.15	311.63	319.42	3.62	3.67	3.84	1,096.61	1,142.44	1,228.04			85.60	7.49
United States	36.52	36.96	39.89	9.04	8.76	9.77	330.24	323.70	389.82			66.12	20.43
Total Foreign	266.63	274.67	279.53	2.87	2.98	3.00	766.38	818.74	838.22			19.48	2.38
China	34.58	35.57	36.22	5.30	5.58	5.52	183.40	198.63	200.01			1.38	0.69
South America													
Brazil	14.86	16.74	17.04	4.06	4.17	4.13	60.38	69.83	70.43			0.60	0.86
Argentina	5.56	5.92	6.08	5.69	5.06	5.86	31.66	29.91	35.65			5.74	19.20
EU-27	30.31	29.88	30.30	4.64	4.88	4.86	140.59	145.96	147.20			1.24	0.85
France	3.76	3.75	3.62	7.22	7.19	8.17	27.16	26.96	29.52			2.56	9.48
Germany	3.29	3.24	3.36	6.16	5.90	5.92	20.26	19.14	19.90			0.76	3.95
Poland	6.01	5.48	5.53	2.95	3.10	3.13	17.74	16.99	17.33			0.34	2.01
Spain	3.93	3.80	3.77	3.29	3.73	3.25	12.92	14.17	12.24			-1.93	-13.62
Italy	1.38	1.39	1.47	7.42	7.73	7.47	10.24	10.77	10.96			0.19	1.79
Hungary	1.56	1.65	1.57	5.46	5.85	5.34	8.54	9.64	8.41			-1.23	-12.71
United Kingdom	1.07	1.11	1.11	5.65	5.65	5.77	6.07	6.25	6.41			0.15	2.45
Romania	3.03	3.23	3.44	3.45	3.84	3.40	10.47	12.39	11.68			-0.72	-5.79
Former Soviet Union - 12													
Russia	9.78	14.33	14.65	1.68	2.29	2.19	16.42	32.80	32.10			-0.70	-2.12
Ukraine	7.64	7.97	8.85	2.81	4.18	3.70	21.44	33.34	32.73			-0.61	-1.83
Kazakhstan	1.94	1.86	1.95	1.02	1.83	1.43	1.97	3.40	2.78			-0.62	-18.33
Africa	78.81	79.67	79.29	1.40	1.31	1.37	110.57	104.24	108.87			4.63	4.44
Nigeria	16.25	16.50	16.60	1.43	1.44	1.45	23.25	23.80	24.01			0.21	0.88
South Africa	3.73	4.05	4.05	3.03	2.96	3.32	11.32	11.98	13.45			1.47	12.26
Ethiopia	5.19	5.47	5.34	2.02	2.09	2.05	10.47	11.44	10.93			-0.51	-4.42
Egypt	1.06	0.91	0.96	7.13	7.21	7.15	7.56	6.56	6.86			0.30	4.57
India	27.43	26.78	27.17	1.58	1.57	1.58	43.37	41.93	42.85			0.92	2.19
Southeast Asia													
Indonesia	2.85	3.08	3.15	2.39	2.82	2.70	6.80	8.70	8.50			-0.20	-2.30
Philippines	2.63	2.59	2.59	2.76	2.76	2.79	7.27	7.14	7.20			0.06	0.85
Thailand	1.03	1.04	1.08	4.14	4.18	4.21	4.25	4.35	4.55			0.20	4.60
Mexico	9.29	7.92	9.08	3.15	3.26	3.14	29.26	25.80	28.48			2.68	10.37
Canada	4.67	4.75	5.49	4.77	4.61	4.62	22.26	21.87	25.35			3.48	15.93
Australia	5.38	5.79	5.59	2.19	2.29	2.25	11.76	13.23	12.58			-0.65	-4.91
Turkey	4.17	3.99	4.14	2.44	2.83	2.64	10.19	11.28	10.93			-0.35	-3.10
Others	25.70	26.82	26.88	2.52	2.47	2.53	64.79	66.34	68.02			1.68	2.54

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)			Yield (Metric tons per hectare)			Production (Million metric tons)			Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	162.59	168.90	174.45	5.10	5.15	5.42	829.12	870.45	945.78			75.33	8.65
United States	32.96	33.99	36.06	9.59	9.24	10.42	316.17	313.92	375.68			61.77	19.68
Total Foreign	129.63	134.92	138.40	3.96	4.13	4.12	512.95	556.54	570.10			13.57	2.44
China	32.50	33.40	34.00	5.45	5.74	5.68	177.25	191.75	193.00			1.25	0.65
South America													
Brazil	13.80	15.70	15.80	4.16	4.27	4.24	57.40	67.00	67.00			0.00	0.00
Argentina	3.50	3.60	3.40	6.74	5.97	7.35	23.60	21.50	25.00			3.50	16.28
Mexico	7.00	6.00	7.00	3.00	3.17	3.00	21.01	19.00	21.00			2.00	10.53
EU-27	7.99	8.75	9.10	7.00	7.39	6.93	55.93	64.64	63.10			-1.54	-2.38
France	1.53	1.56	1.65	9.00	9.67	9.27	13.79	15.08	15.30			0.22	1.43
Italy	0.92	0.97	0.99	9.45	9.51	9.39	8.65	9.22	9.30			0.08	0.87
Hungary	1.07	1.20	1.10	6.55	6.75	6.36	7.00	8.10	7.00			-1.10	-13.58
Romania	2.25	2.55	2.79	3.87	4.12	3.60	8.70	10.50	10.03			-0.47	-4.48
Poland	0.30	0.34	0.37	5.72	6.32	6.30	1.72	2.13	2.30			0.17	7.98
India	8.60	8.60	8.90	2.53	2.48	2.47	21.73	21.30	22.00			0.70	3.29
Canada	1.20	1.20	1.40	9.74	8.92	9.00	11.71	10.70	12.60			1.90	17.76
Indonesia	2.85	3.08	3.15	2.39	2.82	2.70	6.80	8.70	8.50			-0.20	-2.30
Ukraine	2.65	3.54	4.50	4.50	6.44	5.33	11.92	22.84	24.00			1.16	5.09
Serbia	1.23	1.26	1.30	5.53	5.00	5.38	6.80	6.30	7.00			0.70	11.11
Egypt	0.85	0.70	0.75	7.65	7.86	7.73	6.50	5.50	5.80			0.30	5.45
Philippines	2.63	2.59	2.59	2.76	2.76	2.79	7.27	7.14	7.20			0.06	0.85
Vietnam	1.08	1.10	1.15	4.30	4.50	4.61	4.65	4.95	5.30			0.35	7.07
Thailand	1.00	1.01	1.05	4.20	4.26	4.29	4.20	4.30	4.50			0.20	4.65
Russia	1.02	1.55	1.70	3.01	4.31	4.12	3.08	6.68	7.00			0.32	4.79
Sub-Saharan Africa													
South Africa	2.86	3.20	3.20	3.82	3.59	4.06	10.92	11.50	13.00			1.50	13.04
Nigeria	5.00	5.15	5.20	1.76	1.80	1.81	8.80	9.25	9.41			0.16	1.73
Ethiopia	1.96	2.15	2.10	2.49	2.51	2.48	4.90	5.40	5.20			-0.20	-3.70
Zimbabwe	1.35	1.60	0.98	0.74	0.88	0.92	1.00	1.40	0.90			-0.50	-35.71
Turkey	0.49	0.45	0.50	7.35	8.00	8.00	3.60	3.60	4.00			0.40	11.11
Others	30.06	30.29	30.64	2.13	2.08	2.11	63.89	63.09	64.59			1.50	2.37

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)			Yield (Metric tons per hectare)			Production (Million metric tons)			Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	47.57	49.85	51.13	2.58	2.68	2.65	122.85	133.70	135.39			1.68	1.26
United States	1.00	0.91	1.17	3.93	3.74	3.71	3.93	3.39	4.35			0.96	28.36
Total Foreign	46.57	48.94	49.96	2.55	2.66	2.62	118.93	130.31	131.03			0.72	0.55
Russia	4.97	7.70	7.90	1.68	2.20	2.09	8.35	16.94	16.50			-0.44	-2.57
EU-27	12.46	11.96	12.40	4.29	4.31	4.32	53.44	51.51	53.60			2.09	4.06
Germany	1.64	1.60	1.65	6.29	5.47	5.52	10.33	8.73	9.10			0.37	4.19
France	1.58	1.56	1.70	6.39	5.69	6.41	10.10	8.85	10.90			2.05	23.16
Spain	2.87	2.70	2.74	2.84	3.09	2.60	8.16	8.33	7.13			-1.20	-14.42
United Kingdom	0.92	0.97	0.96	5.70	5.68	5.83	5.25	5.49	5.60			0.11	1.93
Denmark	0.59	0.60	0.70	5.04	5.43	5.29	2.99	3.26	3.70			0.44	13.36
Poland	1.12	1.02	1.02	3.16	3.27	3.39	3.53	3.34	3.45			0.11	3.42
Czech Republic	0.39	0.37	0.37	4.08	4.98	4.51	1.58	1.85	1.67			-0.18	-9.83
Finland	0.41	0.41	0.45	3.28	3.71	3.78	1.34	1.52	1.70			0.18	11.77
Sweden	0.32	0.32	0.35	3.86	4.29	4.57	1.23	1.39	1.60			0.21	15.11
Italy	0.27	0.25	0.30	3.47	3.64	3.56	0.94	0.90	1.05			0.15	16.67
Hungary	0.29	0.26	0.27	3.37	3.79	3.15	0.97	0.99	0.85			-0.14	-14.05
Austria	0.17	0.15	0.15	4.60	5.61	5.50	0.78	0.86	0.83			-0.03	-3.96
Ukraine	4.32	3.68	3.60	1.97	2.47	2.08	8.48	9.10	7.50			-1.60	-17.56
Canada	2.39	2.37	2.80	3.19	3.28	3.21	7.61	7.76	9.00			1.24	15.98
Australia	3.74	4.00	3.80	2.18	2.13	2.11	8.15	8.50	8.00			-0.50	-5.88
Turkey	3.35	3.20	3.30	1.76	2.19	1.89	5.90	7.00	6.25			-0.75	-10.71
China	0.58	0.65	0.68	3.40	3.85	3.82	1.97	2.50	2.60			0.10	4.00
Iran	1.58	1.60	1.68	2.03	1.81	2.03	3.21	2.90	3.40			0.50	17.24
Morocco	1.92	2.03	1.85	1.34	1.16	0.59	2.57	2.34	1.10			-1.24	-52.99
Kazakhstan	1.58	1.55	1.60	0.83	1.67	1.25	1.31	2.59	2.00			-0.59	-22.87
Ethiopia	1.05	1.01	1.02	1.46	1.57	1.55	1.53	1.59	1.58			-0.01	-0.75
Belarus	0.69	0.65	0.65	2.85	2.77	3.08	1.97	1.80	2.00			0.20	11.11
India	0.62	0.78	0.77	2.18	2.13	2.14	1.35	1.66	1.65			-0.01	-0.60
Argentina	0.75	1.05	1.40	3.93	3.81	3.86	2.95	4.00	5.40			1.40	35.00
Mexico	0.31	0.21	0.21	2.52	2.67	2.67	0.78	0.56	0.56			0.00	0.00
Iraq	1.25	1.13	0.60	0.92	0.88	0.83	1.15	1.00	0.50			-0.50	-50.00
Algeria	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.35	1.60	1.50	1.35	1.60			0.25	18.52
Others	4.02	4.37	4.70	1.67	1.65	1.66	6.72	7.21	7.79			0.58	8.02

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)			Yield (Metric tons per hectare)			Production (Million metric tons)			Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	9.91	10.69	10.75	2.00	2.17	2.16	19.85	23.22	23.21			-0.01	-0.05
United States	0.51	0.38	0.47	2.31	2.05	2.34	1.18	0.78	1.09			0.31	39.79
Total Foreign	9.40	10.31	10.28	1.99	2.18	2.15	18.68	22.44	22.12			-0.32	-1.43
Russia	2.24	2.93	3.00	1.44	1.82	1.67	3.22	5.33	5.00			-0.33	-6.26
Canada	0.91	1.03	1.10	2.74	2.91	2.95	2.48	3.00	3.25			0.25	8.33
EU-27	2.74	2.69	2.60	2.72	2.93	3.00	7.45	7.88	7.80			-0.08	-0.96
Poland	0.54	0.55	0.50	2.47	2.46	2.64	1.34	1.35	1.32			-0.03	-2.44
Finland	0.28	0.32	0.32	2.91	3.42	3.44	0.81	1.10	1.10			0.00	-0.18
Spain	0.54	0.49	0.44	1.89	2.20	2.00	1.02	1.08	0.88			-0.20	-18.26
Germany	0.14	0.14	0.14	4.24	4.38	4.44	0.60	0.63	0.60			-0.03	-4.31
Sweden	0.17	0.18	0.18	3.37	3.84	3.89	0.56	0.70	0.70			0.00	0.29
United Kingdom	0.12	0.11	0.12	5.52	5.62	5.50	0.69	0.61	0.66			0.05	7.67
France	0.10	0.08	0.11	4.57	4.19	4.64	0.45	0.35	0.51			0.16	44.89
Italy	0.13	0.11	0.12	2.22	2.43	2.38	0.29	0.27	0.30			0.03	10.49
Denmark	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.83	4.80	4.80	0.27	0.24	0.24			0.00	0.00
Romania	0.19	0.18	0.18	1.71	1.94	1.81	0.33	0.35	0.33			-0.03	-7.14
Czech Republic	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.65	3.73	3.33	0.14	0.17	0.15			-0.02	-10.71
Hungary	0.05	0.05	0.06	2.41	2.45	2.36	0.12	0.13	0.13			0.00	0.00
Austria	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.63	4.40	4.40	0.10	0.11	0.11			0.00	0.00
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.02	7.63	7.25	7.25	0.15	0.15	0.15			0.00	0.00
Lithuania	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.34	2.00	2.00	0.09	0.13	0.13			0.00	0.00
Australia	0.83	1.00	1.00	1.37	1.65	1.65	1.14	1.65	1.65			0.00	0.00
Ukraine	0.31	0.29	0.30	1.47	1.90	1.83	0.46	0.55	0.55			0.00	0.00
China	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.69	3.00	2.90	0.53	0.60	0.58			-0.02	-3.33
Belarus	0.18	0.28	0.20	2.40	2.91	3.00	0.44	0.80	0.60			-0.20	-25.00
Brazil	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.46	2.40	2.40	0.38	0.37	0.37			0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.29	0.22	0.20	2.32	1.57	2.00	0.66	0.35	0.40			0.06	15.94
Chile	0.11	0.10	0.11	5.32	5.00	5.33	0.56	0.50	0.56			0.06	12.00
Norway	0.08	0.07	0.07	3.93	3.10	3.10	0.30	0.22	0.22			0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.09	0.10	0.10	2.34	2.21	2.21	0.20	0.21	0.21			0.00	0.00
Kazakhstan	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.77	1.78	1.33	0.13	0.26	0.20			-0.06	-22.48
Serbia	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.12	0.12	0.12			0.00	0.00
Others	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.61			0.00	0.16

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)			Yield (Metric tons per hectare)			Production (Million metric tons)			Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	5.19	5.12	5.28	2.29	2.50	2.53	11.85	12.82	13.35			0.53	4.14
United States	0.11	0.10	0.11	1.77	1.64	1.73	0.19	0.16	0.18			0.02	13.04
Total Foreign	5.08	5.03	5.18	2.30	2.52	2.54	11.66	12.66	13.17			0.51	4.03
EU-27	2.66	2.27	2.30	3.02	3.05	3.22	8.01	6.90	7.40			0.50	7.20
Poland	1.40	1.07	1.07	2.34	2.40	2.40	3.27	2.57	2.58			0.01	0.35
Germany	0.63	0.61	0.67	4.63	4.11	4.66	2.90	2.52	3.10			0.58	22.97
Spain	0.14	0.15	0.15	2.02	2.46	2.23	0.28	0.37	0.34			-0.03	-8.17
Lithuania	0.08	0.05	0.05	2.54	1.67	2.50	0.21	0.09	0.13			0.04	49.43
Latvia	0.06	0.04	0.04	2.75	2.50	2.76	0.16	0.10	0.11			0.01	10.53
France	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.21	4.57	5.00	0.15	0.13	0.15			0.02	13.28
Denmark	0.05	0.06	0.03	4.90	5.07	4.84	0.26	0.29	0.15			-0.14	-48.98
Czech Republic	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.93	4.68	4.17	0.12	0.12	0.13			0.01	6.84
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.50	4.39	4.35	0.16	0.20	0.20			0.00	-0.99
Sweden	0.03	0.03	0.03	4.72	5.08	5.20	0.12	0.13	0.13			0.00	-1.52
Hungary	0.04	0.03	0.04	2.08	2.30	2.20	0.08	0.08	0.08			0.00	1.32
Slovakia	0.02	0.01	0.01	2.12	3.31	3.31	0.04	0.04	0.04			0.00	0.00
Finland	0.03	0.03	0.02	2.72	2.80	3.00	0.07	0.07	0.06			-0.01	-14.29
United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.01	6.20	7.00	7.00	0.03	0.04	0.04			0.00	0.00
Romania	0.02	0.01	0.02	2.12	3.31	2.71	0.04	0.04	0.05			0.00	6.98
Greece	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.03	0.03	0.03			0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.90	0.86	0.95	0.02	0.02	0.02			0.00	11.11
Russia	1.38	1.52	1.55	1.19	1.95	1.94	1.64	2.97	3.00			0.03	1.04
Belarus	0.35	0.58	0.60	2.09	2.61	2.50	0.74	1.50	1.50			0.00	0.00
Ukraine	0.28	0.29	0.30	1.66	1.93	1.50	0.46	0.55	0.45			-0.10	-18.18
Canada	0.10	0.08	0.11	2.44	2.47	2.41	0.23	0.20	0.27			0.07	35.90
Turkey	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.60	2.50	2.50	0.37	0.35	0.35			0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.02	0.04	0.03	1.67	1.43	1.60	0.04	0.05	0.04			-0.01	-20.00
Kazakhstan	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.82	1.12	1.00	0.04	0.03	0.05			0.02	78.57
Australia	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.02	0.02	0.02			0.00	0.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.02	0.02	0.02			0.00	0.00
Others	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.50	1.21	1.21	0.09	0.08	0.08			0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)			Yield (Metric tons per hectare)			Production (Million metric tons)			Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	38.87	38.08	39.58	1.61	1.43	1.56	62.40	54.51	61.70			7.19	13.20
United States	1.95	1.59	2.08	4.51	3.43	4.08	8.78	5.45	8.51			3.06	56.21
Total Foreign	36.92	36.49	37.49	1.45	1.34	1.42	53.62	49.06	53.19			4.13	8.42
Sub-Saharan Africa													
Nigeria	5.40	5.50	5.55	1.25	1.25	1.24	6.75	6.85	6.90			0.05	0.73
Sudan	6.20	5.60	5.60	0.74	0.37	0.68	4.61	2.09	3.80			1.71	81.91
Ethiopia	1.78	1.87	1.80	1.95	2.02	1.97	3.47	3.78	3.55			-0.23	-6.11
Burkina	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.20	0.99	1.11	1.95	1.60	1.80			0.20	12.50
Tanzania	0.62	0.88	0.90	1.29	0.90	0.82	0.80	0.79	0.74			-0.05	-6.09
Niger	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.87	0.47	0.67	1.30	0.70	1.00			0.30	42.86
Uganda	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.61	1.61	1.61	0.50	0.50	0.50			0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.38	0.41	0.41			0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.34	0.34	0.34	1.06	0.96	0.96	0.36	0.33	0.33			0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.07	0.05	0.05	2.25	2.50	2.50	0.16	0.13	0.13			0.00	0.00
South Asia													
India	7.06	6.60	7.00	0.99	0.92	0.96	7.00	6.10	6.70			0.60	9.84
Pakistan	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.15	0.15	0.15			0.00	0.00
South America													
Argentina	1.00	1.00	1.05	4.40	4.00	4.57	4.40	4.00	4.80			0.80	20.00
Brazil	0.82	0.80	1.00	2.83	2.75	2.80	2.31	2.20	2.80			0.60	27.27
Mexico	1.92	1.64	1.80	3.84	3.75	3.78	7.36	6.13	6.80			0.68	11.02
China	0.55	0.58	0.60	4.48	4.48	4.42	2.46	2.60	2.65			0.05	1.92
Australia	0.67	0.65	0.65	3.07	4.11	3.88	2.07	2.65	2.50			-0.15	-5.66
Egypt	0.16	0.16	0.16	5.63	5.63	5.63	0.90	0.90	0.90			0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.11	0.11	0.10	5.53	6.04	6.00	0.63	0.67	0.60			-0.07	-10.45
France	0.05	0.04	0.04	5.50	6.32	6.95	0.29	0.28	0.29			0.01	2.52
Italy	0.04	0.04	0.03	6.88	7.12	6.85	0.28	0.30	0.23			-0.07	-22.07
Others	5.93	6.44	6.61	1.03	1.01	0.93	6.08	6.50	6.15			-0.36	-5.46

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)			Yield (Metric tons per hectare)			Production (Million metric tons)			Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	157.70	158.87	159.78	4.25	4.35	4.35	449.30	463.31	466.45			3.14	0.68
United States	1.46	1.06	1.03	7.54	7.92	8.10	7.59	5.87	5.83			-0.04	-0.73
Total Foreign	156.24	157.81	158.75	4.22	4.32	4.33	441.71	457.44	460.62			3.18	0.70
East Asia													
China	29.87	30.00	30.15	6.55	6.69	6.68	137.00	140.50	141.00			0.50	0.36
Japan	1.63	1.58	1.55	6.51	6.66	6.52	7.72	7.65	7.36			-0.29	-3.77
Korea, South	0.89	0.85	0.85	6.51	6.58	6.69	4.30	4.22	4.20			-0.02	-0.57
Korea, North	0.58	0.57	0.57	4.24	4.32	4.32	1.60	1.60	1.60			0.00	0.00
South Asia													
India	42.86	44.10	44.00	3.36	3.52	3.49	95.98	103.40	102.50			-0.90	-0.87
Bangladesh	11.70	11.80	11.80	4.06	4.34	4.34	31.70	34.10	34.10			0.00	0.00
Pakistan	2.10	2.75	2.80	3.57	3.55	3.64	5.00	6.50	6.80			0.30	4.62
Southeast Asia													
Indonesia	12.08	12.10	12.15	4.67	4.72	4.78	35.50	36.30	36.90			0.60	1.65
Vietnam	7.61	7.60	7.60	5.55	5.57	5.58	26.37	26.46	26.50			0.05	0.17
Thailand	10.67	11.00	11.12	2.88	2.82	2.87	20.26	20.46	21.05			0.59	2.88
Burma	7.00	6.50	6.50	2.35	2.60	2.64	10.53	10.82	11.00			0.18	1.70
Philippines	4.53	4.56	4.60	3.69	3.70	3.73	10.54	10.64	10.80			0.16	1.51
Cambodia	2.78	2.77	2.85	2.38	2.41	2.47	4.23	4.27	4.50			0.23	5.44
Laos	0.87	0.82	0.88	2.54	2.79	2.78	1.39	1.44	1.53			0.09	6.10
Malaysia	0.67	0.68	0.68	3.76	3.85	3.86	1.64	1.69	1.70			0.01	0.59
South America													
Brazil	2.83	2.50	2.75	4.83	4.52	4.64	9.30	7.68	8.67			0.99	12.83
Peru	0.39	0.34	0.40	7.28	7.10	7.25	1.94	1.67	2.00			0.34	20.11
Sub-Saharan Africa													
Nigeria	2.15	2.17	2.25	1.93	1.98	2.01	2.62	2.71	2.85			0.14	5.20
Madagascar	1.34	1.34	1.34	3.57	3.36	3.21	3.06	2.88	2.75			-0.13	-4.44
EU-27	0.48	0.48	0.47	6.13	5.85	5.84	2.05	1.95	1.89			-0.07	-3.38
Italy	0.25	0.25	0.24	6.40	5.82	6.06	1.11	1.01	1.01			0.00	0.40
Spain	0.12	0.12	0.12	6.36	6.39	5.82	0.54	0.55	0.49			-0.06	-11.01
Egypt	0.45	0.70	0.60	9.98	8.80	9.18	3.10	4.25	3.80			-0.45	-10.59
Iran	0.56	0.56	0.56	4.06	4.19	4.19	1.51	1.55	1.55			0.00	0.00
Others	12.20	12.05	12.30	3.02	3.09	3.14	24.38	24.71	25.57			0.87	3.51

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process

Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)			Yield (Metric tons per hectare)			Production (Million metric tons)			Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	456.47	437.26	471.48			34.22	7.83
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	356.10	345.94	374.51			28.57	8.26
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.02	5.54	5.66			0.12	2.15
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.55	13.28	13.79			0.52	3.89
Major OilSeeds	213.77	216.93	220.43	2.05	1.93	2.05	437.91	418.45	452.03			33.59	8.03
United States	37.18	35.09	35.65	2.70	2.60	2.72	100.38	91.32	96.97			5.65	6.19
Foreign Oilseeds	176.59	181.84	184.78	1.91	1.80	1.92	337.53	327.13	355.07			27.94	8.54
South America	51.84	52.14	55.87	2.81	2.39	2.77	145.89	124.72	154.86			30.14	24.17
Brazil	25.75	26.58	27.93	3.07	2.59	2.92	79.16	68.78	81.43			12.65	18.39
Argentina	20.91	20.47	22.55	2.59	2.31	2.69	54.06	47.31	60.61			13.31	28.13
Paraguay	3.03	2.82	3.02	2.83	1.51	2.65	8.59	4.26	8.00			3.75	87.95
Bolivia	1.14	1.21	1.24	1.97	2.00	2.06	2.25	2.42	2.55			0.13	5.37
China	26.55	25.85	25.18	2.19	2.24	2.23	58.10	57.78	56.20			-1.58	-2.73
South Asia	38.50	39.72	39.51	1.01	1.03	1.03	39.06	40.83	40.79			-0.04	-0.09
India	34.45	35.21	35.12	0.99	0.99	1.00	34.03	34.77	34.99			0.22	0.63
Pakistan	3.73	4.18	4.06	1.28	1.39	1.36	4.77	5.79	5.54			-0.26	-4.42
EU-27	11.40	11.64	11.11	2.55	2.49	2.50	29.12	29.01	27.72			-1.29	-4.46
France	2.21	2.33	2.32	2.98	3.15	3.11	6.59	7.34	7.22			-0.12	-1.68
Germany	1.51	1.36	1.28	3.84	2.89	3.52	5.80	3.92	4.51			0.58	14.84
Poland	0.86	0.84	0.76	2.63	2.29	2.18	2.25	1.91	1.66			-0.25	-13.09
Romania	1.44	1.43	1.21	1.70	1.87	1.74	2.45	2.67	2.11			-0.56	-20.97
Hungary	0.80	0.85	0.78	2.05	2.33	2.17	1.64	1.97	1.70			-0.28	-14.00
United Kingdom	0.64	0.71	0.73	3.47	3.91	3.68	2.23	2.76	2.69			-0.07	-2.57
Former Soviet Union - 12	18.40	20.97	20.62	1.23	1.41	1.36	22.65	29.64	28.04			-1.60	-5.41
Russia	7.20	9.22	8.95	1.01	1.35	1.25	7.24	12.43	11.20			-1.23	-9.87
Ukraine	7.30	7.75	7.75	1.58	1.70	1.66	11.55	13.20	12.90			-0.30	-2.27
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.34	1.30	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.60	1.65	1.61			-0.04	-2.42
Canada	8.03	9.03	9.69	2.14	2.04	2.04	17.19	18.43	19.77			1.33	7.24
Africa	12.53	13.02	13.18	0.94	0.86	0.89	11.73	11.19	11.78			0.59	5.24
Nigeria	2.10	2.01	1.99	1.05	1.06	1.08	2.21	2.14	2.14			0.00	0.00
Southeast Asia	4.03	4.11	4.15	1.27	1.32	1.33	5.10	5.45	5.52			0.07	1.28
Indonesia	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.91	1.90	1.90			0.00	0.00
Australia	2.75	2.47	2.64	1.38	1.82	1.86	3.81	4.50	4.92			0.42	9.38
Others	2.56	2.89	2.83	1.91	1.93	1.94	4.90	5.57	5.47			-0.10	-1.81

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel)

Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)			Yield (Metric tons per hectare)			Production (Million metric tons)			Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	102.90	102.37	106.52	2.57	2.31	2.55	264.69	236.87	271.42			34.55	14.59
United States	31.00	29.80	29.53	2.92	2.79	2.95	90.61	83.17	87.23			4.05	4.87
Total Foreign	71.90	72.57	76.99	2.42	2.12	2.39	174.09	153.70	184.20			30.50	19.84
South America													
Brazil	24.20	25.00	26.50	3.12	2.60	2.94	75.50	65.00	78.00			13.00	20.00
Argentina	18.30	17.80	19.70	2.68	2.39	2.79	49.00	42.50	55.00			12.50	29.41
Paraguay	2.87	2.60	2.85	2.92	1.54	2.74	8.37	4.00	7.80			3.80	95.00
Bolivia	1.00	1.05	1.07	2.10	2.10	2.15	2.10	2.20	2.30			0.10	4.55
Uruguay	0.87	0.90	0.95	1.79	1.78	2.00	1.55	1.60	1.90			0.30	18.75
East Asia													
China	8.52	7.65	7.50	1.77	1.76	1.75	15.10	13.50	13.10			-0.40	-2.96
Korea, South	0.07	0.08	0.08	1.48	1.65	1.68	0.11	0.13	0.13			0.00	0.00
Korea, North	0.14	0.14	0.15	1.19	1.25	1.24	0.16	0.18	0.18			0.01	2.86
Japan	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.62	1.63	1.63	0.22	0.22	0.22			0.00	0.00
India	9.30	10.27	10.80	1.05	1.07	1.06	9.80	11.00	11.40			0.40	3.64
Canada	1.48	1.54	1.60	2.94	2.75	2.69	4.35	4.25	4.30			0.05	1.27
Former Soviet Union - 12													
Ukraine	1.04	1.10	1.30	1.62	2.00	2.08	1.68	2.20	2.70			0.50	22.73
Russia	1.04	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.48	1.50	1.22	1.75	1.80			0.05	2.92
Southeast Asia													
Indonesia	0.47	0.47	0.47	1.38	1.38	1.38	0.65	0.64	0.64			0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.17	0.20	0.23	1.46	1.50	1.52	0.25	0.30	0.35			0.05	16.67
Thailand	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.18	0.18	0.18			0.00	0.00
Burma	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.20	0.20	0.20			0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.37	0.42	0.40	2.82	2.67	2.75	1.04	1.12	1.10			-0.02	-1.52
Italy	0.16	0.21	0.18	3.45	3.00	3.26	0.55	0.63	0.60			-0.03	-4.76
France	0.05	0.04	0.04	2.71	2.93	2.88	0.14	0.12	0.12			-0.01	-6.50
Sub-Saharan Africa													
South Africa	0.42	0.47	0.50	1.70	1.50	1.70	0.71	0.71	0.85			0.14	19.72
Nigeria	0.44	0.44	0.44	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.45	0.45	0.45			0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.17	0.17	0.17			0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.15	0.17	0.17	2.41	2.52	2.52	0.35	0.42	0.42			0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.11	0.13	0.13	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.17	0.20	0.20			0.00	0.00
Iran	0.08	0.08	0.08	2.14	2.44	2.44	0.16	0.20	0.20			0.00	0.00
Others	0.31	0.31	0.32	1.94	1.93	1.96	0.60	0.61	0.62			0.02	2.48

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)			Yield (Metric tons per hectare)			Production (Million metric tons)			Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	32.66	34.83	33.12	1.33	1.34	1.34	43.50	46.61	44.49			-2.12	-4.54
United States	4.33	3.83	4.25	1.28	1.27	1.28	5.53	4.87	5.43			0.56	11.45
Total Foreign	28.33	31.00	28.87	1.34	1.35	1.35	37.97	41.74	39.06			-2.68	-6.41
China	5.15	5.50	5.00	2.32	2.39	2.39	11.95	13.13	11.95			-1.18	-8.99
South Asia													
India	11.14	12.20	11.00	0.97	0.93	0.96	10.80	11.30	10.60			-0.70	-6.19
Pakistan	2.90	3.20	3.10	1.30	1.44	1.42	3.76	4.62	4.40			-0.22	-4.68
Former Soviet Union - 12													
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.34	1.30	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.60	1.65	1.61			-0.04	-2.42
Turkmenistan	0.64	0.58	0.58	1.07	0.96	0.96	0.69	0.55	0.55			0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.99	1.08	1.08	0.16	0.22	0.22			-0.01	-2.26
Kazakhstan	0.14	0.14	0.13	1.20	1.04	1.04	0.16	0.15	0.14			-0.01	-7.53
South America													
Brazil	1.40	1.40	1.25	2.39	2.42	2.44	3.35	3.39	3.05			-0.34	-9.89
Argentina	0.61	0.53	0.50	0.73	0.67	0.72	0.44	0.36	0.36			0.01	1.41
Middle East													
Turkey	0.32	0.48	0.42	2.16	2.19	2.14	0.69	1.05	0.90			-0.15	-14.29
Syria	0.13	0.15	0.13	2.75	2.73	2.72	0.34	0.41	0.34			-0.07	-17.07
Iran	0.12	0.14	0.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.12	0.14	0.12			-0.02	-11.11
Australia	0.59	0.58	0.55	2.20	2.41	2.73	1.30	1.40	1.50			0.10	7.14
EU-27	0.31	0.35	0.36	1.30	1.56	1.46	0.40	0.55	0.52			-0.03	-6.17
Greece	0.24	0.29	0.29	1.33	1.58	1.49	0.32	0.45	0.43			-0.03	-5.56
Spain	0.06	0.07	0.07	1.19	1.49	1.34	0.08	0.10	0.09			-0.01	-9.00
Sub-Saharan Africa													
Burkina	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.45	0.48	0.48	0.18	0.19	0.19			0.00	0.00
Mali	0.26	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.47	0.47	0.13	0.23	0.23			0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.98	0.93	0.93	0.14	0.16	0.16			0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.04	0.15	0.13	1.21	1.03	1.13	0.05	0.15	0.14			-0.01	-8.44
Zimbabwe	0.40	0.47	0.45	0.48	0.42	0.42	0.19	0.20	0.19			-0.01	-4.52
Nigeria	0.41	0.33	0.30	0.50	0.43	0.47	0.21	0.14	0.14			0.00	0.00
Benin	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.55	0.62	0.66	0.10	0.12	0.13			0.01	6.45
Uganda	0.10	0.10	0.13	1.09	1.49	1.05	0.11	0.15	0.13			-0.02	-12.08
Egypt	0.16	0.21	0.21	1.14	1.14	1.14	0.18	0.24	0.24			0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.12	0.19	0.19	2.15	2.14	2.14	0.25	0.41	0.41			0.00	0.00
Burma	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.19	0.19	0.19			0.00	0.00
Others	0.93	1.21	1.29	0.52	0.54	0.51	0.48	0.65	0.66			0.01	1.07

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)			Yield (Metric tons per hectare)			Production (Million metric tons)			Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	21.44	20.92	21.43	1.67	1.70	1.72	35.88	35.46	36.76			1.30	3.67
United States	0.51	0.44	0.56	3.71	3.71	3.79	1.89	1.65	2.14			0.49	29.71
Total Foreign	20.93	20.47	20.87	1.62	1.65	1.66	34.00	33.81	34.62			0.81	2.40
China	4.53	4.65	4.70	3.46	3.44	3.40	15.64	16.00	16.00			0.00	0.00
South Asia													
India	6.00	5.30	5.60	0.98	1.04	1.04	5.85	5.50	5.80			0.30	5.45
Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.10	0.10	0.10			0.00	0.00
Sub-Saharan Africa	7.80	7.79	7.80	0.97	0.89	0.93	7.57	6.96	7.29			0.33	4.78
Nigeria	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.55	1.55	1.55			0.00	0.00
Senegal	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.29	0.70	1.00	1.29	0.70	1.00			0.30	42.86
Chad	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.47	0.47	0.47			0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.44	0.44	0.44			0.00	0.00
Sudan	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85			0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.37	0.37			0.00	0.00
Burkina	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.35	0.35	0.35			0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.21	0.21	0.21	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.26	0.26	0.26			0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.24	0.24	0.24			0.00	0.00
Mali	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.28	0.28	0.28			0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.27	0.27	0.27			0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.15	0.15			0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.15	0.15	0.15			0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.14	0.14	0.14			0.00	0.00
Benin	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.13	0.13	0.13			0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.11			0.00	0.00
Niger	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.11	0.11	0.11			0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.06	0.05	0.06	2.09	1.93	2.18	0.12	0.09	0.12			0.03	37.93
Southeast Asia													
Indonesia	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.25	1.25	1.25			0.00	0.00
Burma	0.83	0.85	0.85	1.38	1.53	1.53	1.14	1.30	1.30			0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.21	0.24	0.25	2.10	2.21	2.20	0.44	0.53	0.55			0.02	3.77
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.77	1.77	1.77	0.12	0.12	0.12			0.00	0.00
South America													
Argentina	0.27	0.33	0.35	3.58	3.23	3.57	0.95	1.05	1.25			0.20	19.05
Brazil	0.09	0.10	0.10	2.67	2.95	2.60	0.23	0.30	0.26			-0.04	-11.86
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.17	3.17	3.17	0.19	0.19	0.19			0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.56	1.56	1.56	0.07	0.07	0.07			0.00	0.00
Others	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.39	2.39	2.37	0.46	0.45	0.45			-0.01	-1.33

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)			Yield (Metric tons per hectare)			Production (Million metric tons)			Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	23.21	25.70	26.19	1.43	1.52	1.49	33.29	39.10	38.93			-0.17	-0.44
United States	0.76	0.59	0.70	1.64	1.57	1.62	1.24	0.93	1.12			0.20	21.41
Total Foreign	22.45	25.11	25.50	1.43	1.52	1.48	32.04	38.18	37.81			-0.37	-0.97
Former Soviet Union - 12													
Russia	5.55	7.20	7.00	0.96	1.34	1.21	5.35	9.63	8.50			-1.13	-11.71
Ukraine	5.40	5.80	6.00	1.56	1.64	1.58	8.40	9.50	9.50			0.00	0.00
Moldova	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.51	1.60	1.60	0.38	0.40	0.40			0.00	0.00
Kazakhstan	0.74	0.95	0.95	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.33	0.41	0.41			0.00	0.00
South America													
Argentina	1.74	1.82	2.00	2.11	1.87	2.00	3.67	3.40	4.00			0.60	17.65
Uruguay	0.00	0.01	0.03	1.33	1.50	1.60	0.00	0.02	0.04			0.03	166.67
Bolivia	0.14	0.16	0.17	1.07	1.38	1.47	0.15	0.22	0.25			0.03	13.64
China	0.98	0.95	0.98	2.34	2.26	2.19	2.30	2.15	2.15			0.00	0.00
EU-27	3.74	4.24	4.35	1.85	1.94	1.86	6.92	8.22	8.10			-0.12	-1.40
France	0.70	0.74	0.75	2.36	2.55	2.48	1.64	1.89	1.85			-0.04	-1.86
Hungary	0.50	0.57	0.59	1.98	2.38	2.23	0.99	1.37	1.31			-0.06	-4.02
Spain	0.70	0.86	0.87	1.27	1.26	1.15	0.89	1.08	1.00			-0.08	-7.75
Italy	0.10	0.12	0.11	2.11	2.32	2.32	0.21	0.27	0.26			-0.01	-5.11
Slovakia	0.08	0.09	0.10	1.81	2.20	2.07	0.15	0.19	0.20			0.01	5.35
South Asia													
India	0.76	0.74	0.72	0.63	0.64	0.68	0.48	0.47	0.49			0.02	4.26
Pakistan	0.45	0.50	0.47	1.52	1.50	1.49	0.69	0.75	0.70			-0.05	-6.67
Turkey	0.49	0.49	0.53	2.06	1.89	2.00	1.00	0.93	1.05			0.13	13.51
South Africa	0.64	0.45	0.50	1.34	1.14	1.25	0.86	0.52	0.63			0.11	21.36
Burma	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.70	0.76	0.76	0.64	0.70	0.70			0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.17	0.18	0.18	2.35	2.37	2.37	0.40	0.42	0.42			0.00	0.00
Canada	0.05	0.01	0.04	1.33	1.43	1.51	0.07	0.02	0.07			0.05	225.00
Australia	0.03	0.04	0.04	1.52	1.37	1.50	0.04	0.05	0.06			0.01	25.00
Others	0.40	0.42	0.37	0.92	0.96	0.94	0.37	0.40	0.35			-0.05	-11.34

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)			Yield (Metric tons per hectare)			Production (Million metric tons)			Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	33.57	33.11	33.16	1.80	1.82	1.82	60.55	60.41	60.43			0.02	0.04
United States	0.58	0.42	0.61	1.92	1.65	1.72	1.11	0.70	1.05			0.35	49.93
Total Foreign	32.99	32.69	32.55	1.80	1.83	1.82	59.44	59.71	59.38			-0.33	-0.55
EU-27	6.99	6.64	6.00	2.97	2.88	3.00	20.76	19.13	18.00			-1.13	-5.90
Germany	1.49	1.33	1.25	3.87	2.91	3.55	5.75	3.87	4.45			0.58	14.99
France	1.47	1.55	1.54	3.29	3.44	3.42	4.82	5.33	5.25			-0.08	-1.50
United Kingdom	0.64	0.71	0.73	3.47	3.91	3.68	2.23	2.76	2.69			-0.07	-2.57
Poland	0.85	0.83	0.76	2.63	2.29	2.19	2.24	1.90	1.65			-0.25	-13.16
Czech Republic	0.37	0.37	0.37	2.82	2.89	2.78	1.04	1.08	1.03			-0.05	-4.36
Denmark	0.17	0.15	0.10	3.46	3.41	3.50	0.58	0.51	0.35			-0.16	-31.10
Hungary	0.26	0.23	0.15	2.15	2.26	2.00	0.56	0.53	0.30			-0.23	-43.07
Romania	0.58	0.38	0.09	1.81	1.96	1.88	1.05	0.75	0.16			-0.59	-78.67
Slovakia	0.16	0.15	0.15	1.96	2.22	2.00	0.32	0.34	0.29			-0.05	-14.45
Sweden	0.11	0.10	0.12	2.56	2.67	2.42	0.28	0.27	0.29			0.02	8.61
Lithuania	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.10	2.10	2.10	0.42	0.42	0.42			0.00	0.00
Latvia	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.31	2.28	2.28	0.22	0.21	0.21			0.00	0.00
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.06	3.15	3.38	3.18	0.17	0.18	0.18			0.00	-2.23
Finland	0.16	0.09	0.10	1.29	1.29	1.30	0.21	0.12	0.13			0.01	11.11
Estonia	0.10	0.09	0.09	1.34	1.52	1.52	0.13	0.14	0.14			0.00	0.00
China	7.37	7.10	7.00	1.78	1.83	1.86	13.10	13.00	13.00			0.00	0.00
South Asia													
India	7.25	6.70	7.00	0.98	0.97	0.96	7.10	6.50	6.70			0.20	3.08
Pakistan	0.27	0.37	0.38	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.23	0.33	0.34			0.01	3.03
Bangladesh	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.23	0.23	0.23			0.00	0.00
Canada	6.50	7.47	8.05	1.97	1.90	1.91	12.77	14.17	15.40			1.24	8.72
Australia	2.09	1.80	2.00	1.14	1.63	1.63	2.38	2.94	3.25			0.31	10.54
Former Soviet Union - 12													
Ukraine	0.86	0.85	0.45	1.70	1.76	1.56	1.47	1.50	0.70			-0.80	-53.33
Russia	0.61	0.84	0.75	1.09	1.25	1.20	0.67	1.05	0.90			-0.15	-14.29
Belarus	0.31	0.30	0.30	1.22	1.33	1.33	0.37	0.40	0.40			0.00	0.00
Paraguay	0.06	0.07	0.08	1.59	1.43	1.45	0.10	0.10	0.12			0.02	16.00
Others	0.37	0.24	0.23	0.68	1.54	1.49	0.25	0.37	0.35			-0.02	-5.43

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)			Change in Production		
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT
Oilseed, Copra						
Philippines	2.80	2.30	2.30		0.00	0.00
Indonesia	1.46	1.48	1.60		0.12	8.11
India	0.74	0.74	0.74		0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.24	0.24	0.24		0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.23	0.23	0.23		0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13		0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07		0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07		0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.05	0.05	0.05		0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.05	0.05	0.05		0.00	0.00
World	6.02	5.54	5.66		0.12	2.17
Oilseed, Palm Kernel						
Indonesia	6.20	6.70	7.10		0.40	5.97
Malaysia	4.52	4.68	4.75		0.07	1.50
Nigeria	0.67	0.67	0.67		0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.26	0.31	0.34		0.03	9.68
Papua New Guinea	0.14	0.14	0.14		0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.09	0.10	0.11		0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.08	0.08	0.08		0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.07	0.07	0.07		0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.07	0.07	0.07		0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.06	0.06	0.06		0.00	0.00
World	12.55	13.28	13.79		0.51	3.84
Oil, Palm						
Indonesia	23.60	25.40	27.00		1.60	6.30
Malaysia	18.21	18.70	19.00		0.30	1.60
Thailand	1.29	1.55	1.70		0.15	9.68
Colombia	0.78	0.89	0.90		0.02	2.27
Nigeria	0.85	0.85	0.85		0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.50	0.51	0.53		0.02	3.92
Ecuador	0.46	0.50	0.51		0.01	2.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.30	0.30	0.30		0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.27	0.28	0.28		0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.25	0.25	0.25		0.00	0.00
World	47.95	50.67	52.77		2.10	4.14

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)			Yield (Kilograms per hectare)			Production (Million 480 lb. bales)			Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	From last month MBales	Percent	From last year MBales	Percent
World	33.33	35.83	33.88	760	748	750	116.40	123.04	116.69			-6.35	-5.16
United States	4.33	3.83	4.25	910	886	871	18.10	15.57	17.00			1.43	9.16
Total Foreign	29.00	32.00	29.64	738	731	732	98.30	107.47	99.69			-7.78	-7.24
China	5.15	5.50	5.00	1,289	1,326	1,328	30.50	33.50	30.50			-3.00	-8.96
South Asia	14.03	15.49	14.20	546	524	540	35.19	37.27	35.18			-2.09	-5.60
India	11.14	12.20	11.00	516	473	495	26.40	26.50	25.00			-1.50	-5.66
Pakistan	2.80	3.20	3.10	672	721	702	8.64	10.60	10.00			-0.60	-5.66
Former Soviet Union - 12	2.29	2.34	2.29	650	631	636	6.83	6.78	6.69			-0.09	-1.33
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.34	1.30	687	682	687	4.10	4.20	4.10			-0.10	-2.38
Turkmenistan	0.64	0.58	0.60	595	530	544	1.75	1.40	1.50			0.10	7.14
Tajikistan	0.16	0.20	0.20	550	603	599	0.41	0.57	0.55			-0.02	-2.65
Kazakhstan	0.13	0.14	0.13	700	575	586	0.42	0.37	0.35			-0.02	-5.41
Sub-Saharan Africa	3.29	4.00	4.04	296	305	302	4.47	5.60	5.61			0.01	0.21
Burkina	0.40	0.40	0.40	354	381	381	0.65	0.70	0.70			0.00	0.00
Mali	0.26	0.48	0.48	398	363	363	0.48	0.80	0.80			0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	0.40	0.47	0.45	272	243	242	0.50	0.53	0.50			-0.03	-4.76
Benin	0.18	0.20	0.20	363	408	435	0.30	0.38	0.40			0.03	6.67
Cote d'Ivoire	0.20	0.25	0.27	370	392	383	0.34	0.45	0.48			0.03	5.56
Cameroon	0.14	0.18	0.18	428	404	404	0.28	0.33	0.33			0.00	0.00
Nigeria	0.41	0.33	0.30	252	218	236	0.48	0.33	0.33			0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.04	0.15	0.13	518	435	479	0.10	0.30	0.28			-0.03	-8.33
South America	2.17	2.14	1.90	1,098	1,105	1,118	10.92	10.88	9.75			-1.13	-10.39
Brazil	1.40	1.40	1.20	1,400	1,415	1,452	9.00	9.10	8.00			-1.10	-12.09
Argentina	0.61	0.53	0.50	486	472	490	1.35	1.15	1.13			-0.03	-2.17
Paraguay	0.03	0.07	0.06	399	280	308	0.06	0.09	0.09			-0.01	-5.56
Middle East	0.61	0.81	0.69	1,190	1,262	1,259	3.32	4.72	4.00			-0.72	-15.21
Iran	0.12	0.14	0.12	635	645	635	0.35	0.40	0.35			-0.05	-12.50
Syria	0.13	0.15	0.13	1,280	1,306	1,306	0.74	0.90	0.75			-0.15	-16.67
Turkey	0.32	0.48	0.40	1,436	1,474	1,497	2.11	3.25	2.75			-0.50	-15.38
Australia	0.54	0.58	0.50	1,681	1,764	1,960	4.20	4.70	4.50			-0.20	-4.26
EU-27	0.30	0.35	0.33	854	994	963	1.16	1.62	1.46			-0.16	-9.65
Greece	0.23	0.29	0.26	890	1,016	1,005	0.94	1.33	1.20			-0.13	-9.77
Spain	0.06	0.07	0.07	715	897	800	0.21	0.28	0.25			-0.03	-9.42
Egypt	0.16	0.22	0.16	772	737	773	0.56	0.75	0.55			-0.20	-26.17
Mexico	0.11	0.19	0.16	1,436	1,410	1,395	0.73	1.24	1.03			-0.22	-17.54
Others	0.37	0.37	0.37	248	251	250	0.42	0.43	0.43			0.00	-0.23

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the differences between the May projection and the final Estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 3.2 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 5.4 percent. The average difference between the May projection and the final estimate is 15.8 million tons, ranging from 1.7 million to 35.0 million tons. The May projection has been below the estimate 18 times and above 13 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				Years	
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years		
						Below final	Above final	
		Percent	---Million metric tons---					
WHEAT								
World	3.2	5.4	15.8	1.7	35.0	18	13	
U.S.	6.9	11.7	3.2	0.0	9.8	15	16	
Foreign	3.4	5.7	14.6	1.6	32.9	17	14	
COARSE GRAINS 2/								
World	3.7	6.2	25.0	1.1	75.3	14	17	
U.S.	14.1	23.9	19.9	0.9	70.3	16	15	
Foreign	2.9	5.0	14.4	0.3	42.8	12	19	
RICE (Milled)								
World	2.6	4.4	7.3	0.0	21.8	19	12	
U.S.	7.3	12.3	0.3	0.0	1.0	17	14	
Foreign	2.6	4.5	7.3	0.4	22.0	19	12	
SOYBEANS								
World	NA	NA	16.6	10.8	23.1	2	1	
U.S.	9.3	15.7	4.3	0.0	12.0	15	16	
Foreign	NA	NA	12.8	10.3	16.9	2	1	
COTTON			---Million 480-lb. bales---					
World	6.4	10.9	4.3	0.1	16.7	19	12	
U.S.	11.4	19.4	1.6	0.1	5.5	15	16	
Foreign	6.6	11.2	3.5	0.3	12.2	18	13	
UNITED STATES			-----Million bushels-----					
<i>CORN</i>	15.1	25.6	695	8	2379	13	18	
<i>SORGHUM</i>	20.4	34.6	91	0	228	13	17	
<i>BARLEY</i>	15.3	26.0	30	1	206	11	20	
<i>OATS</i>	26.9	45.7	36	1	231	8	23	

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2009/10. Final is defined as the first November estimates following the marketing year.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain

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