



United States
Department of
Agriculture

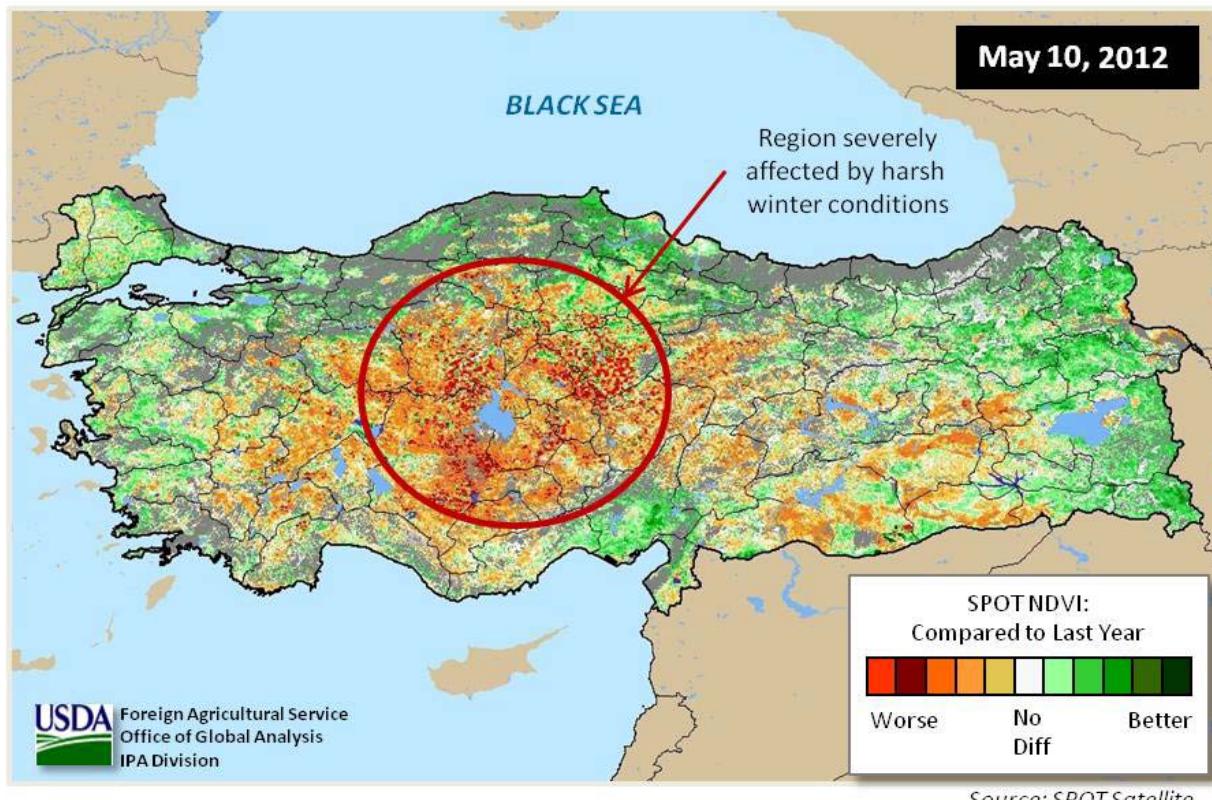
Foreign
Agricultural
Service

Circular Series
WAP 06-12

World Agricultural Production

Turkey Wheat: Production Lowest in Past 5 Years

TURKEY: Vegetation Index Difference from Last Year (NDVI)



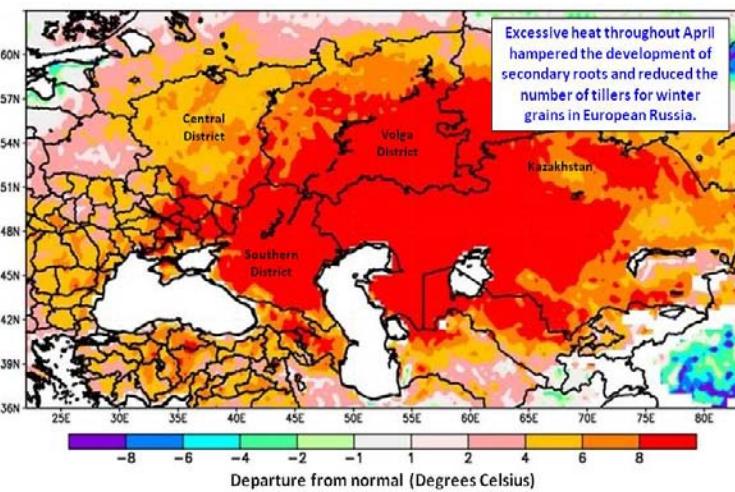
Turkey's 2012/13 wheat production is forecast at 16.5 million tons, down 1.0 million from last month and down 2.3 million or 12 percent from last year. Yields are forecast well below average at 2.1 tons per hectare, down 12 percent from last year. Winter-grain growing conditions were harsh by normal standards this year, with heavy snows, late frosts, hail, and a widespread outbreak of snow mold (*Fusarium nivale*) in the Central Anatolian region. Severely affected crops were generally isolated to provinces in central Turkey. However, these regions are the country's winter grain heartland, producing nearly 50 percent of total wheat production. Field reports indicate that new varieties were widely sown this year, which are less hardy than those they replaced, with harsh winter conditions and snow mold causing widespread losses. Crop development in the spring was visibly poor with thin crop stands and stunted growth. (For more information, contact Michael Shean at 202-720-7366.)

Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board

Russia Wheat: Dryness Reduces Wheat Prospects in Southern Russia

The USDA estimates Russia wheat production for 2012/13 at 53.0 million tons, down 3.0 million or 5 percent from last month and down 3.2 million or 6 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 25.5 million hectares, unchanged from last month and up 0.6 million from last year. Yield is forecast at 2.08 tons per hectare, down 8 percent from last year and 6 percent below the 5-year average. The month-to-month decrease in estimated production is attributed to hot and dry weather in European Russia. Persistent dryness and excessive heat during April and most of May hampered vegetative growth for winter wheat in Russia's Southern District, which accounts for about half of the country's winter wheat output. The April heat was likely more detrimental to potential yield than was the extended dryness, because the high temperatures essentially brought an end to the development of additional productive tillers (stems) and secondary roots. Conditions have been poor in parts of the southern Central District as well, although yield prospects could improve with favorable weather.

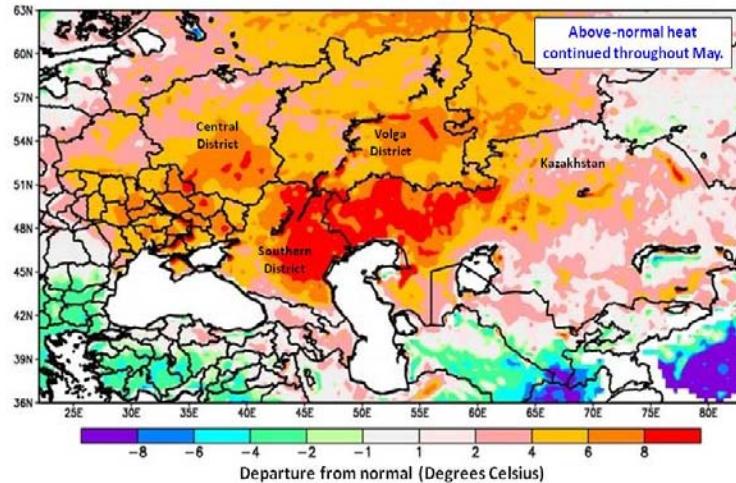
Satellite Derived Surface Temperature Anomalies for the Former Soviet Union
April 2012
Base Period 1988-2010



Source: WeatherPredict Consulting (WPC) Inc.

USDA Office of Global Analysis
Foreign Agricultural Service

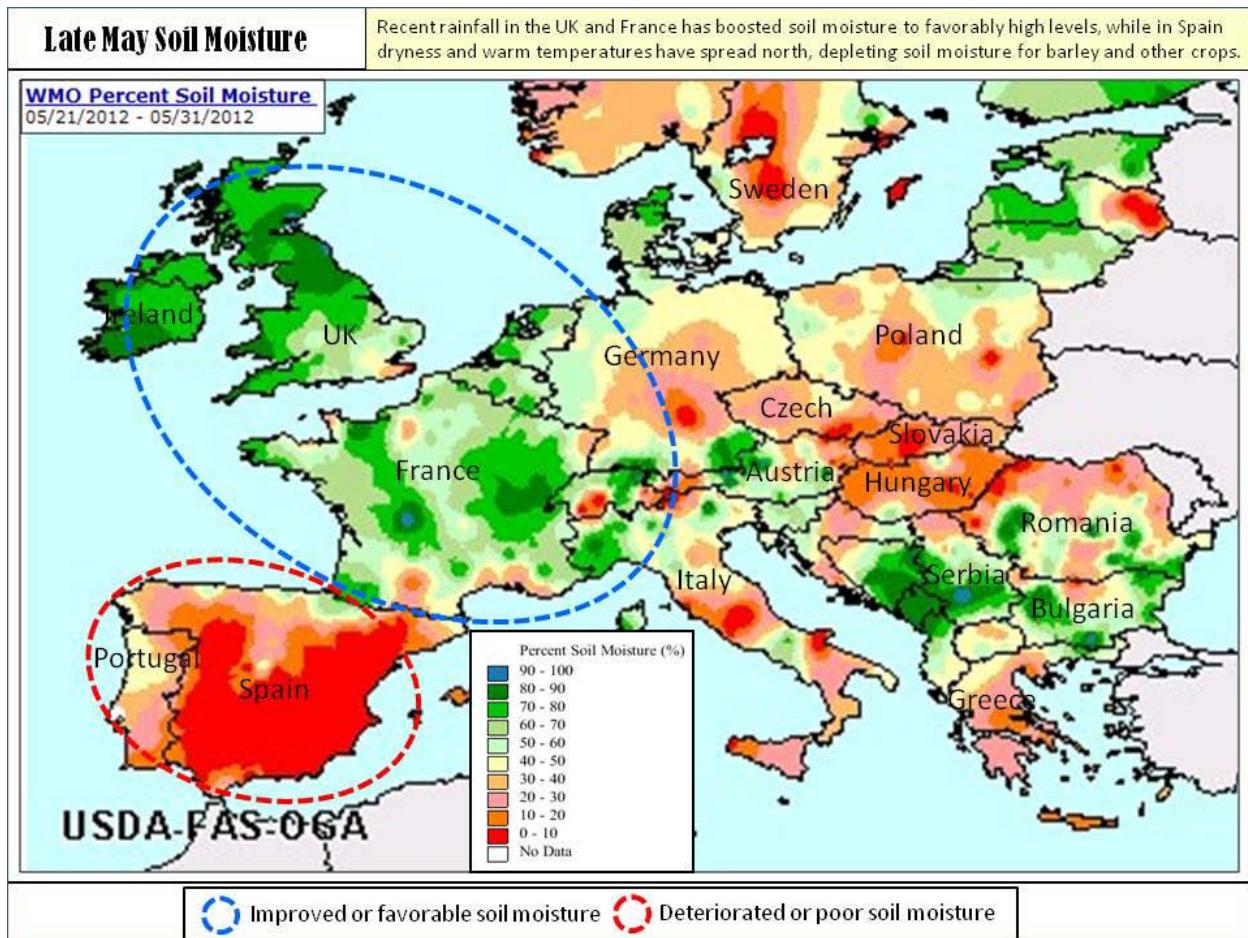
Satellite Derived Surface Temperature Anomalies for the Former Soviet Union
May 2012
Base Period 1988-2010



Source: WeatherPredict Consulting (WPC) Inc.

USDA Office of Global Analysis
Foreign Agricultural Service

In the Volga District, winter crops have benefited from adequate precipitation in most areas and winter-grain conditions are generally good. The Central and Volga Districts each produce about 25 percent of Russia's winter wheat. Meanwhile, spring-wheat planting in the Siberian, Ural, and Volga Districts is nearing completion. Early-June surface moisture levels were considerably lower than normal in the Siberian and Ural Districts (which account for about 50 and 15 percent of Russia's spring-wheat output respectively) but about average in the Volga District (25 percent). Yield prospects for spring wheat will hinge chiefly on subsequent weather. (*For more information, contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)



European Union Wheat: Production Down on Further Central EU Reductions

The USDA estimates 2012/13 European Union (EU) wheat production at 131.0 million tons, down 1.0 million or less than 1 percent from last month, and down 6.4 million or 5 percent from last year. Area is estimated at 24.6 million hectares, down 0.3 million or 1 percent from last month. Yield is estimated at 5.32 tons per hectare (t/ha), compared to last month's 5.30 t/ha, and last year's 5.36 t/ha.

Largely unfavorable conditions have existed in central Europe for much of the growing season with dryness in autumn, frost damage during winter, and early spring dryness. Poor emergence and frost damage have caused winter crops in central Europe to be ploughed under, replaced with spring varieties, resulting in lower yield. Specialists from USDA Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) conducted crop travel in central Europe in May observed dry soils, short plants, low tiller counts, and small grain heads.

The already-low 2012/13 estimates for German and Polish crops were reduced further in June to reflect recent weather related damage. German wheat area (the second largest EU wheat-producer), is estimated at 3.1 million hectares, compared to 3.2 million for both last month and last year. The production estimate for 2012/13 German wheat was lowered 0.7 million tons to 21.8 million, 1.0 million below last year's poor crop of 22.8 million. Poland is typically the

fourth largest EU wheat producer and is estimated to produce 8.1 million tons in 2012/13, compared to 9.3 million last year. Spain's wheat crop (particularly the durum crop in the south) has been struggling with dryness and was reduced 0.2 million tons. Italy was also adjusted down 0.1 million tons. France is Europe's largest wheat producer at 37.0 million tons, and production is estimated up 0.5 million from last month due to the return of favorable and wet conditions. (*For more information, contact Bryan Purcell at 202-690-0138.*)

Spain Barley: Production Lowered as Dryness Spreads North

The USDA estimates 2012/13 Spain barley production at 6.5 million tons, down 0.6 million tons from last month, down 1.8 million tons from last year, and down 2.8 million from the 5-year average. Area is estimated at 2.7 million hectares, nearly the same as last month (2.74) and the same as last year (2.70). Yield is estimated at 2.41 tons per hectare (t/ha), down from 2.60 t/ha last month, and from 3.09 t/ha last year.

Dryness prevailed in Spain, particularly in the south, during the autumn of 2011 and winter of 2012. Durum wheat has been hit exceptionally hard because the crop is concentrated in the southern most province of Andalucía. The two largest barley-producing regions in Spain are Castilla Y Leon in the north and Castilla La Mancha in the center-south. Recent dryness and high temperatures during grainfill in early May lowered estimated barley yields in Castilla y Leon. The reduced June production estimate is largely in recognition of these lowered yields in Castilla y Leon. (*For more information, contact Bryan Purcell at 202-690-0138.*)

Russia Corn: Record Production Forecast

The USDA forecasts Russia corn production for 2012/13 at 7.8 million tons, up 0.8 million or 11 percent from last month and up 1.1 million or 17 percent from last year. The estimated output shatters the previous record of 6.7 million, set in 2008/09 and matched in 2011/12. The increase is attributed to a 23-percent year-to-year jump in estimated area, as indicated by planting-progress reports from the Ministry of Agriculture. Harvested area is estimated at 1.90 million hectares against 1.55 million last year. The sharp increase in area stems from a combination of factors, including higher domestic feed-corn consumption by the poultry sector, increased processing of value-added products like gluten and corn syrup, and high frost-related losses of winter rape and barley in southern Russia. Corn yield is forecast at 4.11 tons per hectare, down from last year's record 4.31 tons. (*For more information, contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)

China Corn: Record Area and Production Forecast

China's corn production for 2012/13 is forecast at 195.0 million tons, up 2.2 million or 1 percent from last month and up 1 percent from last year's revised estimate of 192.8 million tons. The estimated area of 34.3 million hectares is up 1 percent from last month and nearly 3 percent from last year. Increased demand for feed grain and high corn prices have led to a remarkable expansion of corn area in the past few years, mainly at the expense of soybean area. The forecast yield of 5.69 tons per hectare is essentially unchanged from last month but down 1.5 percent from last year's record yield. The growing conditions have been generally favorable for the spring-sown crop in Northeast China. However, unusually warm and dry weather on parts of the

North China Plain in May has caused concern for the summer corn crop which will be planted after the winter wheat harvest in June. Additional rain is needed to provide adequate moisture for timely planting and proper germination. (*For more information, contact Paulette Sandene at 202-690-0133.*)

China Soybean: Production Forecast at Lowest Level in 20 Years

China's 2012/13 soybean production is forecast at 12.6 million tons, down 0.5 million or 4 percent from last month and down 7 percent from last year. The forecast implies that China will harvest its smallest soybean crop in the past 20 years, some 13 percent below the 5-year average. Total soybean area was revised this month to 7.2 million hectares, down 0.3 million or 4 percent from last month and down nearly 6 percent from last year. Most of this reduction took place in Heilongjiang, China's most important soybean province. Farmers there have reportedly reduced soybean area this year in favor of allocating more land to corn and rice, which have been much more profitable in recent years. The forecast yield of 1.75 tons per hectare is unchanged from last month and 4 percent above the 5-year average. (*For more information, contact Paulette Sandene at 202-690-0133.*)

Brazil Cotton: Low World Cotton Prices Reduces Incentive to Plant 2012/13 Cotton

Brazil's 2012/13 cotton production is forecast at 7.0 million bales, down 1.0 million from last month and down 2.1 million or 23 percent from last year. Harvested area is forecast at 1.075 million hectares, down 0.125 million hectares from last month and down 0.325 million hectares or 23 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 1418 kilograms per hectare (kg/ha), or close to the five-year average yield of 1426 kg/ha. Because of steadily falling cotton prices, farmers in Brazil are forecast to plant less cotton and plant more competing crops such as corn or soybeans. Cotton planting will begin in December. (*For more information, contact Curt Reynolds at 202-690-0314.*)



World Agricultural Production
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This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Branch, FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-507), June 12, 2012.

Printed copies are available from the National Technical Information Service. Download an order form at http://www.ntis.gov/products/specialty/usda/fas_a-g.asp, or call NTIS at 1-800-363-2068.

The FAS International Production Assessment Branch prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time, July 11, 2012.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



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Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			EU-27 -	Former Soviet		Asia (WAP)					South America		Selected Other			All Others
			United States -	Canada -	Mexico -		Russia -	Ukraine -	China -	India -	Indonesia	Paki-stan	Thai-land	Argen-tina -	Brazil -	Aus-tralia	South Africa -	Turkey -	
---Million metric tons---																			
Wheat																			
2010/11	651.1	591.1	60.1	23.2	3.7	135.7	41.5	16.8	115.2	80.8	nr	23.9	nr	16.1	5.9	27.9	1.4	17.0	82.0
2011/12 prel.	694.2	639.8	54.4	25.3	3.7	137.4	56.2	22.1	117.4	86.9	nr	24.2	nr	14.5	5.8	29.5	1.9	18.8	96.1
2012/13 proj.																			
May	677.6	616.5	61.1	27.0	3.3	132.0	56.0	13.0	120.0	91.0	nr	23.0	nr	12.0	5.0	26.0	1.7	17.5	89.0
Jun	672.1	611.3	60.8	27.0	3.3	131.0	53.0	13.0	120.0	91.0	nr	23.0	nr	12.0	5.0	26.0	1.7	16.5	88.8
Coarse Grains																			
2010/11	1,096.6	766.4	330.2	22.3	29.3	140.6	16.4	21.4	183.4	43.4	6.8	3.6	4.3	31.7	60.4	11.8	11.3	10.2	169.6
2011/12 prel.	1,145.0	821.3	323.7	21.9	25.8	146.0	32.8	33.3	199.7	41.9	8.7	3.6	4.4	29.4	71.8	13.2	12.0	11.3	165.5
2012/13 proj.																			
May	1,228.0	838.2	389.8	25.4	28.5	147.2	32.1	32.7	200.0	42.9	8.5	3.6	4.6	35.7	70.4	12.6	13.5	10.9	169.8
Jun	1,231.6	841.8	389.8	25.4	28.5	148.2	32.9	32.8	202.0	42.9	8.5	3.6	4.6	35.7	70.4	12.6	13.5	10.5	169.9
Rice, Milled																			
2010/11	449.4	441.8	7.6	nr	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.1	137.0	96.0	35.5	5.0	20.3	1.1	9.3	0.5	nr	0.5	133.6
2011/12 prel.	464.0	458.1	5.9	nr	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.1	140.7	103.4	36.3	6.5	20.5	1.0	7.9	0.7	nr	0.5	137.8
2012/13 proj.																			
May	466.4	460.6	5.8	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	141.0	102.5	36.9	6.8	21.1	0.9	8.7	0.7	nr	0.5	138.7
Jun	466.5	460.7	5.8	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	141.0	102.5	36.9	6.8	21.1	0.9	8.7	0.7	nr	0.5	138.8
Total Grains																			
2010/11	2,197.1	1,799.2	397.9	45.4	33.1	278.3	58.6	38.4	435.6	220.2	42.3	32.5	24.5	48.9	75.6	40.2	12.8	27.7	385.2
2011/12 prel.	2,303.1	1,919.1	384.0	47.1	29.6	285.3	89.7	55.6	457.8	232.2	45.0	34.3	24.8	44.9	85.5	43.4	13.9	30.6	399.4
2012/13 proj.																			
May	2,372.1	1,915.3	456.8	52.4	31.9	281.1	88.8	45.8	461.0	236.4	45.4	33.4	25.6	48.6	84.1	39.3	15.1	28.9	397.5
Jun	2,370.2	1,913.7	456.5	52.4	31.9	281.1	86.6	45.9	463.0	236.4	45.4	33.4	25.6	48.6	84.1	39.3	15.1	27.5	397.5
Oilseeds																			
2010/11	456.5	356.1	100.4	17.2	0.7	29.1	7.2	11.6	58.1	34.8	9.6	4.8	0.6	54.1	79.2	3.8	1.7	1.9	41.8
2011/12 prel.	437.0	345.7	91.3	18.4	0.9	29.0	12.4	13.2	57.8	35.5	10.1	5.8	0.7	46.2	69.4	4.8	1.3	2.1	38.0
2012/13 proj.																			
May	471.5	374.5	97.0	19.8	0.9	27.7	11.2	12.9	56.2	35.7	10.6	5.5	0.7	60.6	81.5	4.9	1.6	2.1	42.5
Jun	470.8	373.9	97.0	19.8	0.9	27.9	11.3	12.9	55.7	35.7	10.6	5.5	0.7	60.6	81.2	4.8	1.6	2.1	42.4
Cotton																			
2010/11	116.4	98.3	18.1	nr	0.7	1.2	nr	nr	30.5	26.4	0.0	8.6	0.0	1.4	9.0	4.2	0.1	2.1	14.1
2011/12 prel.	123.1	107.5	15.6	nr	1.2	1.6	nr	nr	33.5	26.5	0.0	10.6	0.0	1.1	9.1	4.7	0.1	3.3	15.8
2012/13 proj.																			
May	116.7	99.7	17.0	nr	1.0	1.5	nr	nr	30.5	25.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	1.1	8.0	4.5	0.1	2.8	15.2
Jun	115.3	98.3	17.0	nr	1.0	1.5	nr	nr	30.5	25.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	1.0	7.0	4.3	0.1	2.8	15.3

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	218.34	221.68	221.25	220.98	2.98	3.13	3.06	3.04	651.14	694.17	677.56	672.06	-5.50	-0.81	-22.10	-3.18
United States	19.27	18.50	19.90	19.90	3.12	2.94	3.07	3.06	60.06	54.41	61.11	60.80	-0.30	-0.50	6.39	11.74
Total Foreign	199.07	203.18	201.35	201.08	2.97	3.15	3.06	3.04	591.08	639.75	616.46	611.26	-5.20	-0.84	-28.49	-4.45
China	24.26	24.20	24.25	24.25	4.75	4.85	4.95	4.95	115.18	117.40	120.00	120.00	0.00	0.00	2.60	2.21
South Asia																
India	28.46	29.40	29.80	29.80	2.84	2.95	3.05	3.05	80.80	86.87	91.00	91.00	0.00	0.00	4.13	4.75
Pakistan	9.03	8.90	8.66	8.66	2.65	2.72	2.66	2.66	23.90	24.20	23.00	23.00	0.00	0.00	-1.20	-4.96
Afghanistan	2.30	2.10	2.35	2.35	1.61	1.19	1.62	1.62	3.70	2.50	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	1.30	52.00
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	21.75	24.90	25.50	25.50	1.91	2.26	2.20	2.08	41.51	56.23	56.00	53.00	-3.00	-5.36	-3.23	-5.75
Ukraine	6.28	6.66	5.30	5.30	2.68	3.32	2.45	2.45	16.84	22.12	13.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	-9.12	-41.24
Kazakhstan	14.26	13.85	13.50	13.50	0.68	1.64	1.11	1.11	9.64	22.73	15.00	15.00	0.00	0.00	-7.73	-34.01
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	4.64	4.50	4.50	4.50	6.50	6.30	6.30	6.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	26.11	25.61	24.90	24.63	5.20	5.36	5.30	5.32	135.70	137.38	132.00	131.01	-1.00	-0.75	-6.38	-4.64
France	5.43	5.43	5.05	5.05	7.04	6.63	7.23	7.33	38.21	36.02	36.50	37.00	0.50	1.37	0.98	2.73
Germany	3.23	3.25	3.18	3.05	7.37	7.01	7.08	7.15	23.78	22.78	22.50	21.80	-0.70	-3.11	-0.98	-4.31
United Kingdom	1.94	1.97	1.98	1.98	7.67	7.75	7.88	7.88	14.88	15.26	15.60	15.60	0.00	0.00	0.34	2.25
Poland	2.41	2.30	2.26	2.10	3.87	4.02	3.89	3.86	9.30	9.26	8.80	8.10	-0.70	-7.95	-1.16	-12.49
Spain	1.94	1.99	2.03	2.03	2.99	3.46	2.71	2.61	5.78	6.90	5.50	5.30	-0.20	-3.64	-1.60	-23.19
Italy	1.81	1.63	1.85	1.87	3.59	3.75	3.70	3.61	6.49	6.12	6.85	6.75	-0.10	-1.39	0.63	10.29
Denmark	0.77	0.74	0.62	0.62	6.61	6.59	6.94	6.94	5.06	4.84	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	-0.54	-11.18
Hungary	1.01	0.98	1.08	1.08	3.76	4.18	3.24	3.24	3.80	4.10	3.50	3.50	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-14.63
Romania	2.15	1.96	1.70	1.70	2.69	3.72	3.29	3.29	5.78	7.30	5.60	5.60	0.00	0.00	-1.70	-23.29
Bulgaria	1.13	1.04	1.00	1.00	3.62	4.09	3.70	3.90	4.09	4.27	3.70	3.90	0.20	5.41	-0.37	-8.56
Canada	8.27	8.55	9.50	9.50	2.80	2.96	2.84	2.84	23.17	25.26	27.00	27.00	0.00	0.00	1.74	6.89
Australia	13.65	14.10	13.50	13.50	2.04	2.09	1.93	1.93	27.89	29.50	26.00	26.00	0.00	0.00	-3.50	-11.86
Middle East																
Turkey	8.00	7.70	7.80	7.80	2.13	2.44	2.24	2.12	17.00	18.80	17.50	16.50	-1.00	-5.71	-2.30	-12.23
Iran	7.04	6.80	7.00	7.00	2.14	1.99	2.00	2.00	15.03	13.50	14.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	3.70
Syria	1.35	1.60	1.70	1.70	2.67	2.41	2.47	2.35	3.60	3.85	4.20	4.00	-0.20	-4.76	0.15	3.90
North Africa																
Egypt	1.26	1.28	1.35	1.35	5.71	6.56	6.30	6.30	7.20	8.40	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.19
Morocco	2.85	3.04	3.02	3.02	1.71	1.91	1.06	1.06	4.89	5.80	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	-2.60	-44.83
Argentina	4.60	5.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	2.90	3.00	3.00	16.10	14.50	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	-2.50	-17.24
Others	18.21	18.10	17.82	17.82	2.33	2.45	2.47	2.47	42.44	44.40	43.96	43.96	0.00	0.00	-0.45	-1.01

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	303.15	311.13	319.42	320.68	3.62	3.68	3.84	3.84	1,096.61	1,144.97	1,228.04	1,231.60	3.56	0.29	86.63	7.57
United States	36.52	36.96	39.89	39.89	9.04	8.76	9.77	9.77	330.24	323.70	389.82	389.82	0.00	0.00	66.12	20.43
Total Foreign	266.63	274.17	279.53	280.80	2.87	3.00	3.00	3.00	766.38	821.27	838.22	841.78	3.56	0.42	20.51	2.50
China	34.58	35.57	36.22	36.52	5.30	5.61	5.52	5.53	183.40	199.66	200.01	202.01	2.00	1.00	2.35	1.18
South America																
Brazil	14.86	16.24	17.04	17.04	4.06	4.42	4.13	4.13	60.38	71.83	70.43	70.43	0.00	0.00	-1.40	-1.95
Argentina	5.56	5.92	6.08	6.08	5.69	4.97	5.86	5.86	31.66	29.41	35.65	35.65	0.00	0.00	6.24	21.22
EU-27	30.31	29.88	30.30	30.65	4.64	4.88	4.86	4.84	140.59	145.96	147.20	148.24	1.04	0.70	2.28	1.56
France	3.76	3.75	3.62	3.62	7.22	7.19	8.17	8.17	27.16	26.96	29.52	29.52	0.00	0.00	2.56	9.48
Germany	3.29	3.24	3.36	3.46	6.16	5.90	5.92	5.90	20.26	19.14	19.90	20.40	0.50	2.51	1.26	6.56
Poland	6.01	5.48	5.53	5.70	2.95	3.10	3.13	3.10	17.74	16.99	17.33	17.68	0.35	2.02	0.69	4.07
Spain	3.93	3.80	3.77	3.73	3.29	3.73	3.25	3.11	12.92	14.17	12.24	11.61	-0.63	-5.12	-2.56	-18.05
Italy	1.38	1.39	1.47	1.47	7.42	7.73	7.47	7.52	10.24	10.77	10.96	11.07	0.10	0.93	0.30	2.74
Hungary	1.56	1.65	1.57	1.69	5.46	5.85	5.34	5.48	8.54	9.64	8.41	9.26	0.85	10.11	-0.38	-3.89
United Kingdom	1.07	1.11	1.11	1.11	5.65	5.65	5.77	5.77	6.07	6.25	6.41	6.41	0.00	0.00	0.15	2.45
Romania	3.03	3.23	3.44	3.44	3.45	3.84	3.40	3.40	10.47	12.39	11.68	11.68	0.00	0.00	-0.72	-5.79
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	9.78	14.33	14.65	15.15	1.68	2.29	2.19	2.17	16.42	32.80	32.10	32.90	0.80	2.49	0.10	0.32
Ukraine	7.64	7.97	8.85	8.91	2.81	4.18	3.70	3.68	21.44	33.34	32.73	32.80	0.08	0.23	-0.54	-1.61
Kazakhstan	1.94	1.86	1.95	1.95	1.02	1.83	1.43	1.43	1.97	3.40	2.78	2.78	0.00	0.00	-0.62	-18.33
Africa	78.81	79.67	79.29	79.29	1.40	1.31	1.37	1.37	110.57	104.24	108.87	108.87	0.00	0.00	4.63	4.44
Nigeria	16.25	16.50	16.60	16.60	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.45	23.25	23.80	24.01	24.01	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.88
South Africa	3.73	4.05	4.05	4.05	3.03	2.96	3.32	3.32	11.32	11.98	13.45	13.45	0.00	0.00	1.47	12.26
Ethiopia	5.19	5.47	5.34	5.34	2.02	2.09	2.05	2.05	10.47	11.44	10.93	10.93	0.00	0.00	-0.51	-4.42
Egypt	1.06	0.91	0.96	0.96	7.13	7.21	7.15	7.15	7.56	6.56	6.86	6.86	0.00	0.00	0.30	4.57
India	27.43	26.78	27.17	27.17	1.58	1.57	1.58	1.58	43.37	41.93	42.85	42.85	0.00	0.00	0.92	2.19
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	2.85	3.08	3.15	3.15	2.39	2.82	2.70	2.70	6.80	8.70	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-2.30
Philippines	2.63	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.76	2.76	2.79	2.79	7.27	7.14	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.85
Thailand	1.03	1.04	1.08	1.08	4.14	4.18	4.21	4.21	4.25	4.35	4.55	4.55	0.00	0.00	0.20	4.60
Mexico	9.29	7.92	9.08	9.08	3.15	3.26	3.14	3.14	29.26	25.80	28.48	28.48	0.00	0.00	2.68	10.37
Canada	4.67	4.75	5.49	5.49	4.77	4.61	4.62	4.62	22.26	21.87	25.35	25.35	0.00	0.00	3.48	15.93
Australia	5.38	5.79	5.59	5.59	2.19	2.29	2.25	2.25	11.76	13.23	12.58	12.58	0.00	0.00	-0.65	-4.91
Turkey	4.17	3.99	4.14	4.14	2.44	2.83	2.64	2.53	10.19	11.28	10.93	10.48	-0.45	-4.12	-0.80	-7.10
Others	25.70	26.82	26.88	26.94	2.52	2.47	2.53	2.53	64.79	66.34	68.02	68.12	0.10	0.15	1.78	2.69

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	May	Jun	2010/11	2011/12	May	Jun	2010/11	2011/12	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	162.59	168.40	174.45	175.17	5.10	5.18	5.42	5.42	829.12	872.98	945.78	949.93	4.15	0.44	76.95	8.81
United States	32.96	33.99	36.06	36.06	9.59	9.24	10.42	10.42	316.17	313.92	375.68	375.68	0.00	0.00	61.77	19.68
Total Foreign	129.63	134.42	138.40	139.11	3.96	4.16	4.12	4.13	512.95	559.07	570.10	574.25	4.15	0.73	15.19	2.72
China	32.50	33.40	34.00	34.30	5.45	5.77	5.68	5.69	177.25	192.78	193.00	195.00	2.00	1.04	2.22	1.15
South America																
Brazil	13.80	15.20	15.80	15.80	4.16	4.54	4.24	4.24	57.40	69.00	67.00	67.00	0.00	0.00	-2.00	-2.90
Argentina	3.50	3.60	3.40	3.40	6.74	5.83	7.35	7.35	23.60	21.00	25.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	19.05
Mexico	7.00	6.00	7.00	7.00	3.00	3.17	3.00	3.00	21.01	19.00	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	10.53
EU-27	7.99	8.75	9.10	9.26	7.00	7.39	6.93	6.93	55.93	64.64	63.10	64.15	1.05	1.66	-0.49	-0.75
France	1.53	1.56	1.65	1.65	9.00	9.67	9.27	9.27	13.79	15.08	15.30	15.30	0.00	0.00	0.22	1.43
Italy	0.92	0.97	0.99	0.99	9.45	9.51	9.39	9.49	8.65	9.22	9.30	9.40	0.10	1.08	0.18	1.95
Hungary	1.07	1.20	1.10	1.20	6.55	6.75	6.36	6.50	7.00	8.10	7.00	7.80	0.80	11.43	-0.30	-3.70
Romania	2.25	2.55	2.79	2.79	3.87	4.12	3.60	3.60	8.70	10.50	10.03	10.03	0.00	0.00	-0.47	-4.48
Poland	0.30	0.34	0.37	0.40	5.72	6.32	6.30	6.25	1.72	2.13	2.30	2.50	0.20	8.70	0.37	17.37
India	8.60	8.60	8.90	8.90	2.53	2.48	2.47	2.47	21.73	21.30	22.00	22.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	3.29
Canada	1.20	1.20	1.40	1.40	9.74	8.92	9.00	9.00	11.71	10.70	12.60	12.60	0.00	0.00	1.90	17.76
Indonesia	2.85	3.08	3.15	3.15	2.39	2.82	2.70	2.70	6.80	8.70	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-2.30
Ukraine	2.65	3.54	4.50	4.50	4.50	6.44	5.33	5.33	11.92	22.84	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	1.16	5.09
Serbia	1.23	1.26	1.30	1.30	5.53	5.00	5.38	5.38	6.80	6.30	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	11.11
Egypt	0.85	0.70	0.75	0.75	7.65	7.86	7.73	7.73	6.50	5.50	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	5.45
Philippines	2.63	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.76	2.76	2.79	2.79	7.27	7.14	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.85
Vietnam	1.08	1.10	1.15	1.15	4.30	4.50	4.61	4.61	4.65	4.95	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	0.35	7.07
Thailand	1.00	1.01	1.05	1.05	4.20	4.26	4.29	4.29	4.20	4.30	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.20	4.65
Russia	1.02	1.55	1.70	1.90	3.01	4.31	4.12	4.11	3.08	6.68	7.00	7.80	0.80	11.43	1.12	16.77
Sub-Saharan Africa																
South Africa	2.86	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.82	3.59	4.06	4.06	10.92	11.50	13.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	1.50	13.04
Nigeria	5.00	5.15	5.20	5.20	1.76	1.80	1.81	1.81	8.80	9.25	9.41	9.41	0.00	0.00	0.16	1.73
Ethiopia	1.96	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.49	2.51	2.48	2.48	4.90	5.40	5.20	5.20	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-3.70
Zimbabwe	1.35	1.60	0.98	0.98	0.74	0.88	0.92	0.92	1.00	1.40	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-35.71
Turkey	0.49	0.45	0.50	0.50	7.35	8.00	8.00	8.00	3.60	3.60	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	11.11
Others	30.06	30.29	30.64	30.70	2.13	2.08	2.11	2.11	63.89	63.09	64.59	64.89	0.30	0.46	1.80	2.85

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	47.57	49.85	51.13	51.62	2.58	2.68	2.65	2.61	122.85	133.70	135.39	134.73	-0.66	-0.49	1.03	0.77
United States	1.00	0.91	1.17	1.17	3.93	3.74	3.71	3.71	3.93	3.39	4.35	4.35	0.00	0.00	0.96	28.36
Total Foreign	46.57	48.94	49.96	50.45	2.55	2.66	2.62	2.58	118.93	130.31	131.03	130.38	-0.66	-0.50	0.06	0.05
Russia	4.97	7.70	7.90	8.20	1.68	2.20	2.09	2.01	8.35	16.94	16.50	16.50	0.00	0.00	-0.44	-2.57
EU-27	12.46	11.96	12.40	12.59	4.29	4.31	4.32	4.26	53.44	51.51	53.60	53.59	-0.01	-0.01	2.08	4.04
Germany	1.64	1.60	1.65	1.75	6.29	5.47	5.52	5.49	10.33	8.73	9.10	9.60	0.50	5.49	0.87	9.92
France	1.58	1.56	1.70	1.70	6.39	5.69	6.41	6.41	10.10	8.85	10.90	10.90	0.00	0.00	2.05	23.16
Spain	2.87	2.70	2.74	2.70	2.84	3.09	2.60	2.41	8.16	8.33	7.13	6.50	-0.63	-8.80	-1.83	-21.95
United Kingdom	0.92	0.97	0.96	0.96	5.70	5.68	5.83	5.83	5.25	5.49	5.60	5.60	0.00	0.00	0.11	1.93
Denmark	0.59	0.60	0.70	0.70	5.04	5.43	5.29	5.29	2.99	3.26	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	0.44	13.36
Poland	1.12	1.02	1.02	1.15	3.16	3.27	3.39	3.13	3.53	3.34	3.45	3.60	0.15	4.35	0.26	7.91
Czech Republic	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.37	4.08	4.98	4.51	4.51	1.58	1.85	1.67	1.67	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-9.83
Finland	0.41	0.41	0.45	0.45	3.28	3.71	3.78	3.78	1.34	1.52	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.18	11.77
Sweden	0.32	0.32	0.35	0.35	3.86	4.29	4.57	4.57	1.23	1.39	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.21	15.11
Italy	0.27	0.25	0.30	0.30	3.47	3.64	3.56	3.53	0.94	0.90	1.05	1.06	0.01	0.95	0.16	17.78
Hungary	0.29	0.26	0.27	0.29	3.37	3.79	3.15	3.16	0.97	0.99	0.85	0.90	0.05	5.88	-0.09	-9.00
Austria	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.15	4.60	5.61	5.50	5.50	0.78	0.86	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-3.96
Ukraine	4.32	3.68	3.60	3.60	1.97	2.47	2.08	2.08	8.48	9.10	7.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	-1.60	-17.56
Canada	2.39	2.37	2.80	2.80	3.19	3.28	3.21	3.21	7.61	7.76	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	1.24	15.98
Australia	3.74	4.00	3.80	3.80	2.18	2.13	2.11	2.11	8.15	8.50	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-5.88
Turkey	3.35	3.20	3.30	3.30	1.76	2.19	1.89	1.76	5.90	7.00	6.25	5.80	-0.45	-7.20	-1.20	-17.14
China	0.58	0.65	0.68	0.68	3.40	3.85	3.82	3.82	1.97	2.50	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.00
Iran	1.58	1.60	1.68	1.68	2.03	1.81	2.03	2.03	3.21	2.90	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	0.50	17.24
Morocco	1.92	2.03	1.85	1.85	1.34	1.16	0.59	0.59	2.57	2.34	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	-1.24	-52.99
Kazakhstan	1.58	1.55	1.60	1.60	0.83	1.67	1.25	1.25	1.31	2.59	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	-0.59	-22.87
Ethiopia	1.05	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.46	1.57	1.55	1.55	1.53	1.59	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.75
Belarus	0.69	0.65	0.65	0.65	2.85	2.77	3.08	3.08	1.97	1.80	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	11.11
India	0.62	0.78	0.77	0.77	2.18	2.13	2.14	2.14	1.35	1.66	1.65	1.65	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.60
Argentina	0.75	1.05	1.40	1.40	3.93	3.81	3.86	3.86	2.95	4.00	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	1.40	35.00
Mexico	0.31	0.21	0.21	0.21	2.52	2.67	2.67	2.67	0.78	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iraq	1.25	1.13	0.60	0.60	0.92	0.88	0.83	0.83	1.15	1.00	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-50.00
Algeria	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.35	1.60	1.60	1.50	1.35	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.25	18.52
Others	4.02	4.37	4.70	4.70	1.67	1.65	1.66	1.61	6.72	7.21	7.79	7.59	-0.20	-2.57	0.38	5.24

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	9.91	10.69	10.75	10.75	2.00	2.17	2.16	2.16	19.85	23.22	23.21	23.21	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.05
United States	0.51	0.38	0.47	0.47	2.31	2.05	2.34	2.34	1.18	0.78	1.09	1.09	0.00	0.00	0.31	39.79
Total Foreign	9.40	10.31	10.28	10.28	1.99	2.18	2.15	2.15	18.68	22.44	22.12	22.12	0.00	0.00	-0.32	-1.43
Russia	2.24	2.93	3.00	3.00	1.44	1.82	1.67	1.67	3.22	5.33	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.33	-6.26
Canada	0.91	1.03	1.10	1.10	2.74	2.91	2.95	2.95	2.48	3.00	3.25	3.25	0.00	0.00	0.25	8.33
EU-27	2.74	2.69	2.60	2.60	2.72	2.93	3.00	3.00	7.45	7.88	7.80	7.80	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-0.96
Poland	0.54	0.55	0.50	0.50	2.47	2.46	2.64	2.64	1.34	1.35	1.32	1.32	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-2.44
Finland	0.28	0.32	0.32	0.32	2.91	3.42	3.44	3.44	0.81	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.18
Spain	0.54	0.49	0.44	0.44	1.89	2.20	2.00	2.00	1.02	1.08	0.88	0.88	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-18.26
Germany	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	4.24	4.38	4.44	4.44	0.60	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-4.31
Sweden	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	3.37	3.84	3.89	3.89	0.56	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29
United Kingdom	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	5.52	5.62	5.50	5.50	0.69	0.61	0.66	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.05	7.67
France	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.11	4.57	4.19	4.64	4.64	0.45	0.35	0.51	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.16	44.89
Italy	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12	2.22	2.43	2.38	2.38	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.03	10.49
Denmark	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.83	4.80	4.80	4.80	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Romania	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	1.71	1.94	1.81	1.81	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-7.14
Czech Republic	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.65	3.73	3.33	3.33	0.14	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-10.71
Hungary	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.41	2.45	2.36	2.36	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Austria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.63	4.40	4.40	4.40	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	7.63	7.25	7.25	7.25	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lithuania	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.34	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.83	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.37	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.14	1.65	1.65	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ukraine	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.30	1.47	1.90	1.83	1.83	0.46	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.69	3.00	2.90	2.90	0.53	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.33
Belarus	0.18	0.28	0.20	0.20	2.40	2.91	3.00	3.00	0.44	0.80	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-25.00
Brazil	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.46	2.40	2.40	2.40	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.29	0.22	0.20	0.20	2.32	1.57	2.00	2.00	0.66	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.06	15.94
Chile	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	5.32	5.00	5.33	5.33	0.56	0.50	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.06	12.00
Norway	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.93	3.10	3.10	3.10	0.30	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.34	2.21	2.21	2.21	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kazakhstan	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.77	1.78	1.33	1.33	0.13	0.26	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-22.48
Serbia	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	5.19	5.12	5.28	5.28	2.29	2.50	2.53	2.53	11.85	12.82	13.35	13.35	0.00	0.00	0.53	4.14
United States	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	1.77	1.64	1.73	1.73	0.19	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.02	13.04
Total Foreign	5.08	5.03	5.18	5.18	2.30	2.52	2.54	2.54	11.66	12.66	13.17	13.17	0.00	0.00	0.51	4.03
EU-27	2.66	2.27	2.30	2.30	3.02	3.05	3.22	3.22	8.01	6.90	7.40	7.40	0.00	0.00	0.50	7.20
Poland	1.40	1.07	1.07	1.07	2.34	2.40	2.40	2.40	3.27	2.57	2.58	2.58	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.35
Germany	0.63	0.61	0.67	0.67	4.63	4.11	4.66	4.66	2.90	2.52	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.58	22.97
Spain	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.02	2.46	2.23	2.23	0.28	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.17
Lithuania	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.54	1.67	2.50	2.50	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	49.43
Latvia	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.75	2.50	2.76	2.76	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	10.53
France	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.21	4.57	5.00	5.00	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.02	13.28
Denmark	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.03	4.90	5.07	4.84	4.84	0.26	0.29	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-48.98
Czech Republic	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.93	4.68	4.17	4.17	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.84
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.50	4.39	4.35	4.35	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.99
Sweden	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	4.72	5.08	5.20	5.20	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.52
Hungary	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	2.08	2.30	2.20	2.20	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.32
Slovakia	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.12	3.31	3.31	3.31	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Finland	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	2.72	2.80	3.00	3.00	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-14.29
United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	6.20	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Romania	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.12	3.31	2.71	2.71	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.98
Greece	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.90	0.86	0.95	0.95	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.11
Russia	1.38	1.52	1.55	1.55	1.19	1.95	1.94	1.94	1.64	2.97	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.04
Belarus	0.35	0.58	0.60	0.60	2.09	2.61	2.50	2.50	0.74	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ukraine	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30	1.66	1.93	1.50	1.50	0.46	0.55	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-18.18
Canada	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.11	2.44	2.47	2.41	2.41	0.23	0.20	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.07	35.90
Turkey	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.60	2.50	2.50	2.50	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	1.67	1.43	1.60	1.60	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-20.00
Kazakhstan	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.82	1.12	1.00	1.00	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	78.57
Australia	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.50	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	May	Jun	2010/11	2011/12	May	Jun	2010/11	2011/12	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	38.87	38.08	39.58	39.58	1.61	1.43	1.56	1.56	62.40	54.51	61.70	61.69	-0.01	-0.01	7.19	13.18
United States	1.95	1.59	2.08	2.08	4.51	3.43	4.08	4.08	8.78	5.45	8.51	8.51	0.00	0.00	3.06	56.21
Total Foreign	36.92	36.49	37.49	37.49	1.45	1.34	1.42	1.42	53.62	49.06	53.19	53.18	-0.01	-0.02	4.12	8.41
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	5.40	5.50	5.55	5.55	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	6.75	6.85	6.90	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.73
Sudan	6.20	5.60	5.60	5.60	0.74	0.37	0.68	0.68	4.61	2.09	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	1.71	81.91
Ethiopia	1.78	1.87	1.80	1.80	1.95	2.02	1.97	1.97	3.47	3.78	3.55	3.55	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-6.11
Burkina	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.20	0.99	1.11	1.11	1.95	1.60	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.20	12.50
Tanzania	0.62	0.88	0.90	0.90	1.29	0.90	0.82	0.82	0.80	0.79	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-6.09
Niger	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.87	0.47	0.67	0.67	1.30	0.70	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	42.86
Uganda	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.61	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	1.06	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.36	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Asia																
India	7.06	6.60	7.00	7.00	0.99	0.92	0.96	0.96	7.00	6.10	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	0.60	9.84
Pakistan	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.05	4.40	4.00	4.57	4.57	4.40	4.00	4.80	4.80	0.00	0.00	0.80	20.00
Brazil	0.82	0.80	1.00	1.00	2.83	2.75	2.80	2.80	2.31	2.20	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.60	27.27
Mexico	1.92	1.64	1.80	1.80	3.84	3.75	3.78	3.78	7.36	6.13	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.68	11.02
China	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.60	4.48	4.48	4.42	4.42	2.46	2.60	2.65	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.92
Australia	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	3.07	4.11	3.88	3.88	2.07	2.65	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-5.66
Egypt	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	5.54	6.04	6.00	5.92	0.63	0.67	0.60	0.59	-0.01	-1.33	-0.08	-11.64
France	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	5.50	6.32	6.95	6.95	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.52
Italy	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	6.90	7.12	6.85	6.62	0.28	0.30	0.23	0.23	-0.01	-3.43	-0.07	-24.75
Others	5.93	6.44	6.61	6.61	1.03	1.01	0.93	0.93	6.08	6.50	6.15	6.15	0.00	0.00	-0.36	-5.46

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	157.73	158.85	159.78	159.81	4.25	4.35	4.35	4.35	449.37	463.98	466.45	466.51	0.06	0.01	2.53	0.54
United States	1.46	1.06	1.03	1.03	7.54	7.92	8.10	8.10	7.59	5.87	5.83	5.83	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-0.73
Total Foreign	156.27	157.79	158.75	158.78	4.22	4.33	4.33	4.33	441.77	458.11	460.62	460.68	0.06	0.01	2.57	0.56
East Asia																
China	29.87	30.00	30.15	30.15	6.55	6.70	6.68	6.68	137.00	140.70	141.00	141.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.21
Japan	1.63	1.58	1.55	1.55	6.51	6.66	6.52	6.52	7.72	7.65	7.36	7.36	0.00	0.00	-0.29	-3.77
Korea, South	0.89	0.85	0.85	0.85	6.51	6.58	6.69	6.69	4.30	4.22	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.57
Korea, North	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.57	4.24	4.32	4.32	4.32	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Asia																
India	42.86	44.10	44.00	44.00	3.36	3.52	3.49	3.49	95.98	103.40	102.50	102.50	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-0.87
Bangladesh	11.70	11.75	11.80	11.80	4.06	4.34	4.34	4.34	31.70	34.00	34.10	34.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.29
Pakistan	2.10	2.75	2.80	2.80	3.57	3.55	3.64	3.64	5.00	6.50	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	4.62
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	12.08	12.10	12.15	12.15	4.67	4.72	4.78	4.78	35.50	36.30	36.90	36.90	0.00	0.00	0.60	1.65
Vietnam	7.61	7.60	7.60	7.60	5.55	5.63	5.58	5.58	26.37	26.75	26.50	26.50	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-0.93
Thailand	10.67	11.00	11.12	11.12	2.88	2.82	2.87	2.87	20.26	20.46	21.05	21.05	0.00	0.00	0.59	2.88
Burma	7.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	2.35	2.60	2.64	2.64	10.53	10.82	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	1.70
Philippines	4.53	4.56	4.60	4.60	3.69	3.70	3.73	3.73	10.54	10.64	10.80	10.80	0.00	0.00	0.16	1.51
Cambodia	2.78	2.77	2.85	2.85	2.38	2.41	2.47	2.47	4.23	4.27	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.23	5.44
Laos	0.87	0.82	0.88	0.88	2.54	2.79	2.78	2.78	1.39	1.44	1.53	1.53	0.00	0.00	0.09	6.10
Malaysia	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	3.76	3.85	3.86	3.86	1.64	1.69	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.59
South America																
Brazil	2.83	2.50	2.75	2.75	4.83	4.65	4.64	4.64	9.30	7.90	8.67	8.67	0.00	0.00	0.77	9.75
Peru	0.39	0.34	0.40	0.40	7.28	7.10	7.25	7.25	1.94	1.67	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	20.11
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	2.15	2.17	2.25	2.25	1.93	1.98	2.01	2.01	2.62	2.71	2.85	2.85	0.00	0.00	0.14	5.20
Madagascar	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	3.57	3.36	3.21	3.21	3.06	2.88	2.75	2.75	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-4.44
EU-27	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.47	6.13	5.85	5.84	5.84	2.05	1.95	1.89	1.89	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-3.38
Italy	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	6.40	5.82	6.06	6.06	1.11	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40
Spain	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	6.36	6.39	5.82	5.82	0.54	0.55	0.49	0.49	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-11.01
Egypt	0.45	0.70	0.60	0.60	9.98	8.80	9.18	9.18	3.10	4.25	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	-0.45	-10.59
Iran	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	4.06	4.19	4.19	4.19	1.51	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	12.23	12.08	12.30	12.33	3.02	3.09	3.14	3.14	24.44	24.77	25.57	25.63	0.06	0.23	0.87	3.50

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process

Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	456.48	437.02	471.48	470.82	-0.66	-0.14	33.80	7.73
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	456.48	437.02	471.48	470.82	-0.66	-0.14	33.80	7.73
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	356.10	345.70	374.51	373.85	-0.66	-0.18	28.15	8.14
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.02	5.54	5.66	5.66	0.00	0.00	0.12	2.15
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.55	13.28	13.79	13.79	0.00	0.00	0.52	3.89
Major OilSeeds	213.78	216.79	220.43	220.22	2.05	1.93	2.05	2.05	437.92	418.21	452.03	451.37	-0.66	-0.15	33.17	7.93
United States	37.18	35.09	35.65	35.65	2.70	2.60	2.72	2.72	100.38	91.32	96.97	96.97	0.00	0.00	5.65	6.19
Foreign Oilseeds	176.60	181.70	184.78	184.57	1.91	1.80	1.92	1.92	337.54	326.89	355.07	354.41	-0.66	-0.19	27.52	8.42
South America	51.84	51.95	55.87	55.77	2.81	2.39	2.77	2.77	145.89	124.16	154.86	154.60	-0.26	-0.17	30.44	24.52
Brazil	25.75	26.58	27.93	27.83	3.07	2.61	2.92	2.92	79.16	69.28	81.43	81.17	-0.26	-0.32	11.89	17.16
Argentina	20.91	20.28	22.55	22.55	2.59	2.28	2.69	2.69	54.06	46.25	60.61	60.61	0.00	0.00	14.37	31.06
Paraguay	3.03	2.82	3.02	3.02	2.83	1.51	2.65	2.65	8.59	4.26	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	3.75	87.95
Bolivia	1.14	1.21	1.24	1.24	1.97	2.00	2.06	2.06	2.25	2.42	2.55	2.55	0.00	0.00	0.13	5.37
China	26.55	25.85	25.18	24.88	2.19	2.24	2.23	2.24	58.10	57.78	56.20	55.70	-0.50	-0.89	-2.08	-3.60
South Asia	38.50	39.72	39.51	39.51	1.01	1.03	1.03	1.03	39.06	40.83	40.79	40.79	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-0.09
India	34.45	35.21	35.12	35.12	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	34.03	34.77	34.99	34.99	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.63
Pakistan	3.73	4.18	4.06	4.06	1.28	1.39	1.36	1.36	4.77	5.79	5.54	5.54	0.00	0.00	-0.26	-4.42
EU-27	11.40	11.64	11.11	11.18	2.55	2.49	2.50	2.49	29.12	29.01	27.72	27.87	0.15	0.54	-1.14	-3.94
France	2.21	2.33	2.32	2.32	2.98	3.15	3.11	3.11	6.59	7.34	7.22	7.22	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-1.68
Germany	1.51	1.36	1.28	1.28	3.84	2.89	3.52	3.52	5.80	3.92	4.51	4.51	0.00	0.00	0.58	14.84
Poland	0.86	0.84	0.76	0.76	2.63	2.29	2.18	2.11	2.25	1.91	1.66	1.60	-0.06	-3.61	-0.31	-16.23
Romania	1.44	1.43	1.21	1.21	1.70	1.87	1.74	1.74	2.45	2.67	2.11	2.11	0.00	0.00	-0.56	-20.97
Hungary	0.80	0.85	0.78	0.79	2.05	2.33	2.17	2.24	1.64	1.97	1.70	1.77	0.07	4.13	-0.21	-10.45
United Kingdom	0.64	0.71	0.73	0.73	3.47	3.91	3.68	3.68	2.23	2.76	2.69	2.69	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-2.57
Former Soviet Union - 12	18.40	20.99	20.62	20.80	1.23	1.41	1.36	1.35	22.65	29.67	28.04	28.16	0.12	0.44	-1.51	-5.07
Russia	7.20	9.22	8.95	9.10	1.01	1.35	1.25	1.24	7.24	12.43	11.20	11.30	0.10	0.89	-1.13	-9.06
Ukraine	7.30	7.75	7.75	7.75	1.58	1.70	1.66	1.66	11.55	13.20	12.90	12.90	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-2.27
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.34	1.30	1.30	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.60	1.65	1.61	1.61	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-2.42
Canada	8.03	9.03	9.69	9.69	2.14	2.04	2.04	2.04	17.19	18.43	19.77	19.77	0.00	0.00	1.33	7.24
Africa	12.53	13.02	13.18	13.11	0.94	0.86	0.89	0.89	11.73	11.19	11.78	11.69	-0.08	-0.71	0.50	4.50
Nigeria	2.10	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.08	2.21	2.14	2.14	2.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Southeast Asia	4.03	4.11	4.15	4.15	1.27	1.32	1.33	1.33	5.10	5.45	5.52	5.52	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.28
Indonesia	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.91	1.90	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	2.75	2.50	2.64	2.65	1.38	1.91	1.86	1.82	3.81	4.80	4.92	4.83	-0.09	-1.85	0.04	0.73
Others	2.56	2.89	2.83	2.83	1.91	1.93	1.94	1.94	4.90	5.57	5.47	5.47	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.81

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel)

Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	May	Jun	2010/11	2011/12	May	Jun	2010/11	2011/12	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	102.90	102.18	106.52	106.25	2.57	2.31	2.55	2.55	264.69	236.38	271.42	271.03	-0.40	-0.15	34.65	14.66
United States	31.00	29.80	29.53	29.53	2.92	2.79	2.95	2.95	90.61	83.17	87.23	87.23	0.00	0.00	4.05	4.87
Total Foreign	71.90	72.38	76.99	76.72	2.42	2.12	2.39	2.40	174.09	153.20	184.20	183.80	-0.40	-0.21	30.60	19.97
South America																
Brazil	24.20	25.00	26.50	26.50	3.12	2.62	2.94	2.94	75.50	65.50	78.00	78.00	0.00	0.00	12.50	19.08
Argentina	18.30	17.60	19.70	19.70	2.68	2.36	2.79	2.79	49.00	41.50	55.00	55.00	0.00	0.00	13.50	32.53
Paraguay	2.87	2.60	2.85	2.85	2.92	1.54	2.74	2.74	8.37	4.00	7.80	7.80	0.00	0.00	3.80	95.00
Bolivia	1.00	1.05	1.07	1.07	2.10	2.10	2.15	2.15	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.55
Uruguay	0.87	0.90	0.95	0.95	1.79	1.78	2.00	2.00	1.55	1.60	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.30	18.75
East Asia																
China	8.52	7.65	7.50	7.20	1.77	1.76	1.75	1.75	15.10	13.50	13.10	12.60	-0.50	-3.82	-0.90	-6.67
Korea, South	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.48	1.65	1.68	1.68	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, North	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	1.19	1.25	1.24	1.24	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.86
Japan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
India	9.30	10.27	10.80	10.80	1.05	1.07	1.06	1.06	9.80	11.00	11.40	11.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	3.64
Canada	1.48	1.54	1.60	1.60	2.94	2.75	2.69	2.69	4.35	4.25	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.27
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	1.04	1.10	1.30	1.30	1.62	2.00	2.08	2.08	1.68	2.20	2.70	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.50	22.73
Russia	1.04	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.48	1.50	1.50	1.22	1.75	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.92
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.17	0.20	0.23	0.23	1.46	1.50	1.52	1.52	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.05	16.67
Thailand	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.37	0.42	0.40	0.43	2.82	2.67	2.75	2.82	1.04	1.12	1.10	1.20	0.10	9.09	0.08	7.43
Italy	0.16	0.21	0.18	0.21	3.45	3.00	3.26	3.35	0.55	0.63	0.60	0.70	0.10	16.67	0.07	11.11
France	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.71	2.93	2.88	2.88	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-6.50
Sub-Saharan Africa																
South Africa	0.42	0.47	0.50	0.50	1.70	1.50	1.70	1.70	0.71	0.71	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.14	19.72
Nigeria	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.41	2.52	2.52	2.52	0.35	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Iran	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	2.14	2.44	2.44	2.44	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32	1.94	1.91	1.96	1.94	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.00	0.65	0.01	1.96

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	32.66	34.85	33.12	32.98	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	43.50	46.64	44.49	44.07	-0.42	-0.95	-2.56	-5.49
United States	4.33	3.83	4.25	4.25	1.28	1.27	1.28	1.28	5.53	4.87	5.43	5.43	0.00	0.00	0.56	11.45
Total Foreign	28.33	31.02	28.87	28.73	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.35	37.97	41.76	39.06	38.64	-0.42	-1.08	-3.12	-7.47
China	5.15	5.50	5.00	5.00	2.32	2.39	2.39	2.39	11.95	13.13	11.95	11.95	0.00	0.00	-1.18	-8.99
South Asia																
India	11.14	12.20	11.00	11.00	0.97	0.93	0.96	0.96	10.80	11.30	10.60	10.60	0.00	0.00	-0.70	-6.19
Pakistan	2.90	3.20	3.10	3.10	1.30	1.44	1.42	1.42	3.76	4.62	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	-0.22	-4.68
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.34	1.30	1.30	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.60	1.65	1.61	1.61	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-2.42
Turkmenistan	0.64	0.58	0.58	0.58	1.07	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.69	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.99	1.08	1.08	1.08	0.16	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.26
Kazakhstan	0.14	0.16	0.13	0.15	1.20	1.06	1.04	1.05	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.16	0.02	16.30	-0.01	-8.19
South America																
Brazil	1.40	1.40	1.25	1.15	2.39	2.42	2.44	2.43	3.35	3.39	3.05	2.79	-0.26	-8.55	-0.60	-17.59
Argentina	0.61	0.53	0.50	0.50	0.73	0.67	0.72	0.72	0.44	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.41
Middle East																
Turkey	0.32	0.48	0.42	0.42	2.16	2.19	2.14	2.14	0.69	1.05	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-14.29
Syria	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.13	2.75	2.73	2.72	2.72	0.34	0.41	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-17.07
Iran	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-11.11
Australia	0.59	0.58	0.55	0.55	2.20	2.41	2.73	2.55	1.30	1.40	1.50	1.40	-0.10	-6.67	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.31	0.35	0.36	0.36	1.30	1.56	1.46	1.46	0.40	0.55	0.52	0.52	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-6.17
Greece	0.24	0.29	0.29	0.29	1.33	1.58	1.49	1.49	0.32	0.45	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.56
Spain	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.19	1.49	1.34	1.34	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-9.00
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Burkina	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.43	0.45	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.21	0.01	7.25	0.01	7.25
Mali	0.26	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.13	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.98	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.04	0.15	0.13	0.13	1.21	1.03	1.13	1.13	0.05	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-8.44
Zimbabwe	0.40	0.47	0.45	0.43	0.48	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.18	-0.01	-5.26	-0.02	-9.55
Nigeria	0.41	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.50	0.43	0.47	0.47	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.55	0.58	0.66	0.66	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	13.79
Uganda	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	1.09	1.49	1.05	1.05	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-12.08
Egypt	0.16	0.21	0.21	0.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.09	0.18	0.24	0.24	0.15	-0.09	-36.67	-0.09	-36.67
Mexico	0.12	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.14	0.25	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.93	1.21	1.29	1.30	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.51	0.48	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.00	0.30	0.00	0.45

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	May	Jun	2010/11	2011/12	May	Jun	2010/11	2011/12	May	Jun	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	21.44	20.92	21.43	21.43	1.67	1.70	1.72	1.72	35.88	35.46	36.76	36.76	0.00	0.00	1.30	3.67
United States	0.51	0.44	0.56	0.56	3.71	3.71	3.79	3.79	1.89	1.65	2.14	2.14	0.00	0.00	0.49	29.71
Total Foreign	20.93	20.47	20.87	20.87	1.62	1.65	1.66	1.66	34.00	33.81	34.62	34.62	0.00	0.00	0.81	2.40
China	4.53	4.65	4.70	4.70	3.46	3.44	3.40	3.40	15.64	16.00	16.00	16.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Asia																
India	6.00	5.30	5.60	5.60	0.98	1.04	1.04	1.04	5.85	5.50	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	5.45
Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sub-Saharan Africa	7.80	7.79	7.80	7.80	0.97	0.89	0.93	0.93	7.57	6.96	7.29	7.29	0.00	0.00	0.33	4.78
Nigeria	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.29	0.70	1.00	1.00	1.29	0.70	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	42.86
Chad	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.09	1.93	2.18	2.18	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.03	37.93
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.85	1.38	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.14	1.30	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.25	2.10	2.21	2.20	2.20	0.44	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.77
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.27	0.33	0.35	0.35	3.58	3.23	3.57	3.57	0.95	1.05	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.20	19.05
Brazil	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.67	2.95	2.60	2.60	0.23	0.30	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-11.86
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.39	2.39	2.37	2.37	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.33

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11		2012/13 Proj. May Jun		Prel. 2010/11		2012/13 Proj. May Jun		Prel. 2010/11		2012/13 Proj. May Jun		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
World	23.21	25.74	26.19	26.25	1.43	1.52	1.49	1.49	33.29	39.09	38.93	39.08	0.16	0.40	0.00	0.00
United States	0.76	0.59	0.70	0.70	1.64	1.57	1.62	1.62	1.24	0.93	1.12	1.12	0.00	0.00	0.20	21.41
Total Foreign	22.45	25.15	25.50	25.55	1.43	1.52	1.48	1.49	32.04	38.16	37.81	37.96	0.16	0.41	-0.20	-0.52
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	5.55	7.20	7.00	7.00	0.96	1.34	1.21	1.21	5.35	9.63	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	-1.13	-11.71
Ukraine	5.40	5.80	6.00	6.00	1.56	1.64	1.58	1.58	8.40	9.50	9.50	9.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Moldova	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.51	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kazakhstan	0.74	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.33	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	1.74	1.82	2.00	2.00	2.11	1.83	2.00	2.00	3.67	3.34	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.66	19.76
Uruguay	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	1.33	1.50	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03	166.67
Bolivia	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17	1.07	1.38	1.47	1.47	0.15	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.03	13.64
China	0.98	0.95	0.98	0.98	2.34	2.26	2.19	2.19	2.30	2.15	2.15	2.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	3.74	4.24	4.35	4.40	1.85	1.94	1.86	1.88	6.92	8.22	8.10	8.25	0.15	1.85	0.04	0.43
France	0.70	0.74	0.75	0.75	2.36	2.55	2.48	2.48	1.64	1.89	1.85	1.85	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-1.86
Hungary	0.50	0.57	0.59	0.60	1.98	2.38	2.23	2.34	0.99	1.37	1.31	1.40	0.09	6.85	0.04	2.56
Spain	0.70	0.86	0.87	0.87	1.27	1.26	1.15	1.15	0.89	1.08	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-7.75
Italy	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.12	2.11	2.32	2.32	2.46	0.21	0.27	0.26	0.30	0.04	15.38	0.03	9.49
Slovakia	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	1.81	2.20	2.07	2.07	0.15	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.35
South Asia																
India	0.76	0.74	0.72	0.72	0.63	0.64	0.68	0.68	0.48	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.26
Pakistan	0.45	0.50	0.47	0.47	1.52	1.50	1.49	1.49	0.69	0.75	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-6.67
Turkey	0.49	0.49	0.53	0.53	2.06	1.89	2.00	2.00	1.00	0.93	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.13	13.51
South Africa	0.64	0.45	0.50	0.50	1.34	1.14	1.25	1.25	0.86	0.52	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.11	21.36
Burma	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.70	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.64	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	2.35	2.37	2.37	2.37	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.04	1.33	1.43	1.51	1.51	0.07	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.05	225.00
Australia	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.05	1.52	1.46	1.50	1.44	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.01	8.33	-0.03	-29.35
Others	0.40	0.42	0.37	0.37	0.92	0.96	0.94	0.94	0.37	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-11.34

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	33.57	33.11	33.16	33.31	1.80	1.83	1.82	1.81	60.56	60.66	60.43	60.43	0.00	0.00	-0.22	-0.37
United States	0.58	0.42	0.61	0.61	1.92	1.65	1.72	1.72	1.11	0.70	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.35	49.93
Total Foreign	32.99	32.69	32.55	32.70	1.80	1.83	1.82	1.82	59.45	59.96	59.38	59.38	0.00	0.00	-0.57	-0.95
EU-27	6.99	6.64	6.00	6.00	2.97	2.88	3.00	2.98	20.76	19.13	18.00	17.90	-0.10	-0.56	-1.23	-6.42
Germany	1.49	1.33	1.25	1.25	3.87	2.91	3.55	3.55	5.75	3.87	4.45	4.45	0.00	0.00	0.58	14.99
France	1.47	1.55	1.54	1.54	3.29	3.44	3.42	3.42	4.82	5.33	5.25	5.25	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-1.50
United Kingdom	0.64	0.71	0.73	0.73	3.47	3.91	3.68	3.68	2.23	2.76	2.69	2.69	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-2.57
Poland	0.85	0.83	0.76	0.76	2.63	2.29	2.19	2.11	2.24	1.90	1.65	1.59	-0.06	-3.64	-0.31	-16.32
Czech Republic	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	2.82	2.89	2.78	2.78	1.04	1.08	1.03	1.03	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-4.36
Denmark	0.17	0.15	0.10	0.10	3.46	3.41	3.50	3.50	0.58	0.51	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-31.10
Hungary	0.26	0.23	0.15	0.15	2.15	2.26	2.00	1.87	0.56	0.53	0.30	0.28	-0.02	-6.67	-0.25	-46.87
Romania	0.58	0.38	0.09	0.09	1.81	1.96	1.88	1.88	1.05	0.75	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	-0.59	-78.67
Slovakia	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.96	2.22	2.00	2.00	0.32	0.34	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-14.45
Sweden	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.12	2.56	2.67	2.42	2.42	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.02	8.61
Lithuania	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Latvia	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.31	2.28	2.28	2.28	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	3.15	3.38	3.18	3.18	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2.23
Finland	0.16	0.09	0.10	0.10	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.30	0.21	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.11
Estonia	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	1.34	1.52	1.52	1.52	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
China	7.37	7.10	7.00	7.00	1.78	1.83	1.86	1.86	13.10	13.00	13.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Asia																
India	7.25	6.70	7.00	7.00	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.96	7.10	6.50	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.08
Pakistan	0.27	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.23	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.03
Bangladesh	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Canada	6.50	7.47	8.05	8.05	1.97	1.90	1.91	1.91	12.77	14.17	15.40	15.40	0.00	0.00	1.24	8.72
Australia	2.09	1.80	2.00	2.00	1.14	1.77	1.63	1.63	2.38	3.19	3.25	3.25	0.00	0.00	0.07	2.04
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	0.86	0.85	0.45	0.45	1.70	1.76	1.56	1.56	1.47	1.50	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	-0.80	-53.33
Russia	0.61	0.84	0.75	0.90	1.09	1.25	1.20	1.11	0.67	1.05	0.90	1.00	0.10	11.11	-0.05	-4.76
Belarus	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	1.22	1.33	1.33	1.33	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Paraguay	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	1.59	1.43	1.45	1.45	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.02	16.00
Others	0.37	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.70	1.54	1.49	1.49	0.26	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-5.43

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. May	Jun	From last month		From last year	
	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent				
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.80	2.30	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	1.46	1.48	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.12	8.11
India	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	6.02	5.54	5.66	5.66	0.00	0.00	0.12	2.17
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	6.20	6.70	7.10	7.10	0.00	0.00	0.40	5.97
Malaysia	4.52	4.68	4.75	4.75	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.50
Nigeria	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.26	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.03	9.68
Papua New Guinea	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	12.55	13.28	13.79	13.79	0.00	0.00	0.51	3.84
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	23.60	25.40	27.00	27.00	0.00	0.00	1.60	6.30
Malaysia	18.21	18.70	19.00	19.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	1.60
Thailand	1.29	1.55	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.15	9.68
Colombia	0.78	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.27
Nigeria	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.92
Ecuador	0.46	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	47.95	50.67	52.77	52.77	0.00	0.00	2.10	4.14

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	May	Jun	2010/11	2011/12	May	Jun	2010/11	2011/12	May	Jun	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
World	33.34	35.86	33.88	33.67	760	747	750	746	116.40	123.07	116.69	115.29	-1.40	-1.20	-7.78	-6.32
United States	4.33	3.83	4.25	4.25	910	886	871	871	18.10	15.57	17.00	17.00	0.00	0.00	1.43	9.16
Total Foreign	29.01	32.03	29.64	29.42	738	731	732	727	98.30	107.49	99.69	98.29	-1.40	-1.40	-9.20	-8.56
China	5.15	5.50	5.00	5.00	1,289	1,326	1,328	1,328	30.50	33.50	30.50	30.50	0.00	0.00	-3.00	-8.96
South Asia	14.03	15.49	14.20	14.20	546	524	540	540	35.19	37.27	35.18	35.18	0.00	0.00	-2.09	-5.60
India	11.14	12.20	11.00	11.00	516	473	495	495	26.40	26.50	25.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-5.66
Pakistan	2.80	3.20	3.10	3.10	672	721	702	702	8.64	10.60	10.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-5.66
Former Soviet Union - 12	2.29	2.36	2.29	2.31	648	631	636	634	6.83	6.84	6.69	6.74	0.06	0.82	-0.10	-1.48
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.34	1.30	1.30	687	682	687	687	4.10	4.20	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.38
Turkmenistan	0.64	0.58	0.60	0.60	595	530	544	544	1.75	1.40	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.14
Tajikistan	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	550	603	599	599	0.41	0.57	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-2.65
Kazakhstan	0.14	0.16	0.13	0.15	664	590	586	581	0.42	0.44	0.35	0.40	0.05	14.29	-0.04	-8.26
Sub-Saharan Africa	3.29	4.00	4.04	4.04	296	305	302	303	4.47	5.59	5.61	5.64	0.03	0.45	0.05	0.84
Burkina	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.43	354	381	381	384	0.65	0.70	0.70	0.75	0.05	7.14	0.05	7.14
Mali	0.26	0.48	0.48	0.48	398	363	363	363	0.48	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	0.40	0.47	0.45	0.43	272	243	242	243	0.50	0.53	0.50	0.48	-0.03	-5.00	-0.05	-9.52
Benin	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	363	381	435	435	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Cote d'Ivoire	0.20	0.25	0.27	0.27	370	392	383	383	0.34	0.45	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.03	5.56
Cameroon	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.18	428	404	404	404	0.28	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nigeria	0.41	0.33	0.30	0.30	252	218	236	236	0.48	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.04	0.15	0.13	0.13	518	435	479	479	0.10	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.33
South America	2.17	2.15	1.90	1.70	1,098	1,099	1,118	1,099	10.92	10.85	9.75	8.57	-1.18	-12.05	-2.28	-20.97
Brazil	1.40	1.40	1.20	1.08	1,400	1,415	1,452	1,418	9.00	9.10	8.00	7.00	-1.00	-12.50	-2.10	-23.08
Argentina	0.61	0.53	0.50	0.43	486	452	490	487	1.35	1.10	1.13	0.95	-0.18	-15.56	-0.15	-13.64
Paraguay	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	399	280	308	308	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-5.56
Middle East	0.61	0.81	0.69	0.69	1,190	1,262	1,259	1,259	3.32	4.72	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-0.72	-15.21
Iran	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	635	645	635	635	0.35	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-12.50
Syria	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.13	1,280	1,306	1,306	1,306	0.74	0.90	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-16.67
Turkey	0.32	0.48	0.40	0.40	1,436	1,474	1,497	1,497	2.11	3.25	2.75	2.75	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-15.38
Australia	0.54	0.58	0.50	0.48	1,681	1,764	1,960	1,948	4.20	4.70	4.50	4.25	-0.25	-5.56	-0.45	-9.57
EU-27	0.30	0.35	0.33	0.33	854	994	963	963	1.16	1.62	1.46	1.46	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-9.65
Greece	0.23	0.29	0.26	0.26	890	1,016	1,005	1,005	0.94	1.33	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-9.77
Spain	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	715	897	800	800	0.21	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-9.42
Egypt	0.16	0.22	0.16	0.14	772	737	773	778	0.56	0.75	0.55	0.50	-0.05	-9.09	-0.25	-32.89
Mexico	0.11	0.19	0.16	0.16	1,436	1,410	1,395	1,395	0.73	1.24	1.03	1.03	0.00	0.00	-0.22	-17.54
Others	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	248	251	250	250	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.23

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the differences between the June projection and the final Estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 3.2 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 5.4 percent. The average difference between the June projection and the final estimate is 16.0 million tons, ranging from 0.4 million to 32.2 million tons. The June projection has been below the estimate 19 times and above 12 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				Years	
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years		
						Below final	Above final	
		Percent	---Million metric tons---					
WHEAT								
World	3.2	5.4	16.0	0.4	32.2	19	12	
U.S.	6.0	10.3	2.8	0.0	8.4	17	14	
Foreign	3.4	5.7	14.7	1.1	31.9	18	12	
COARSE GRAINS 2/								
World	3.6	6.0	24.1	0.6	77.0	16	15	
U.S.	13.7	23.3	19.4	1.0	70.3	15	16	
Foreign	2.9	4.9	13.8	0.4	41.6	14	16	
RICE (Milled)								
World	2.6	4.4	7.5	0.3	21.8	21	10	
U.S.	7.0	11.8	0.3	0.0	1.1	17	14	
Foreign	2.7	4.5	7.4	0.4	21.9	20	10	
SOYBEANS								
World	NA	NA	13.5	1.7	27.9	3	5	
U.S.	9.4	15.9	4.3	0.0	12.0	15	16	
Foreign	NA	NA	12.3	2.5	23.9	2	5	
COTTON			---Million 480-lb. bales---					
World	6.2	10.5	4.0	0.0	16.4	18	12	
U.S.	10.7	18.1	1.5	0.1	5.6	15	16	
Foreign	6.6	10.8	3.3	0.2	12.4	17	13	
UNITED STATES			-----Million bushels-----					
<i>CORN</i>	16.7	28.4	774	8	3327	16	15	
<i>SORGHUM</i>	20.3	34.4	90	0	228	13	17	
<i>BARLEY</i>	15.3	26.0	30	1	206	11	20	
<i>OATS</i>	25.3	43.0	35	1	231	7	24	

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2009/10. Final is defined as the first November estimates following the marketing year.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain

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