



United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

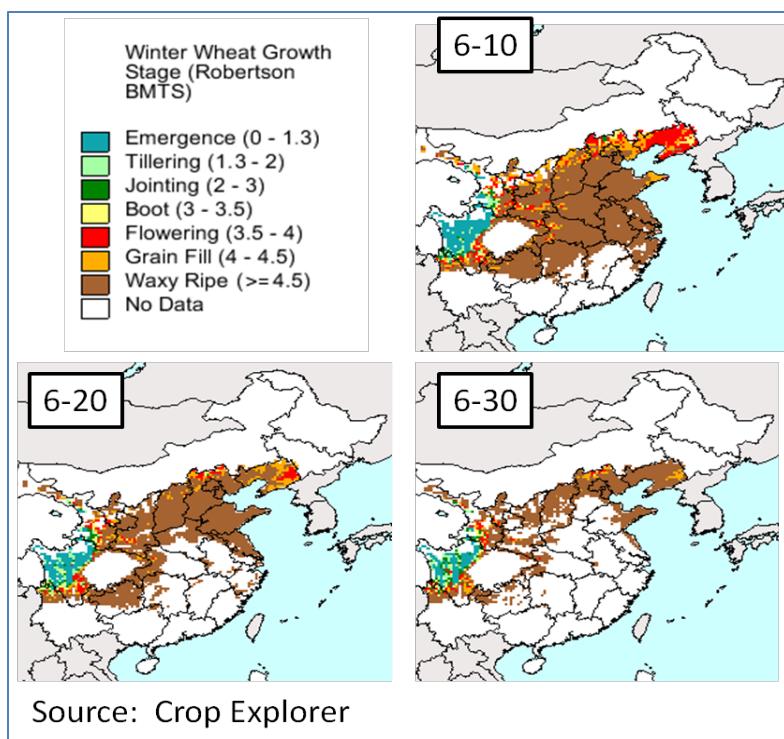
Foreign  
Agricultural  
Service

Circular Series  
WAP 07-12

# World Agricultural Production

## China Wheat: Yields Above Average, but Below Expectation

The USDA estimates China wheat production at 118.0 million tons, down 2.0 million or nearly 2 percent from last month but up slightly from last year's bumper crop. Area was revised upward to 24.3 million hectares based on official data from the Ministry of Agriculture. The estimated yield of 4.86 tons per hectare is down 2 percent from last month but nearly equal to last year's record yield and above the 5-year average.



May, when the crop was in the reproductive to grain-fill stage. Although the majority of the wheat crop on the North China Plain is irrigated, farmers in several provinces reported drought and heat stress resulted in lower-than-expected yields. On the other hand, the predominately-dry weather in June allowed the wheat harvest to proceed smoothly and quickly, thereby reducing drying costs and post-harvest losses.

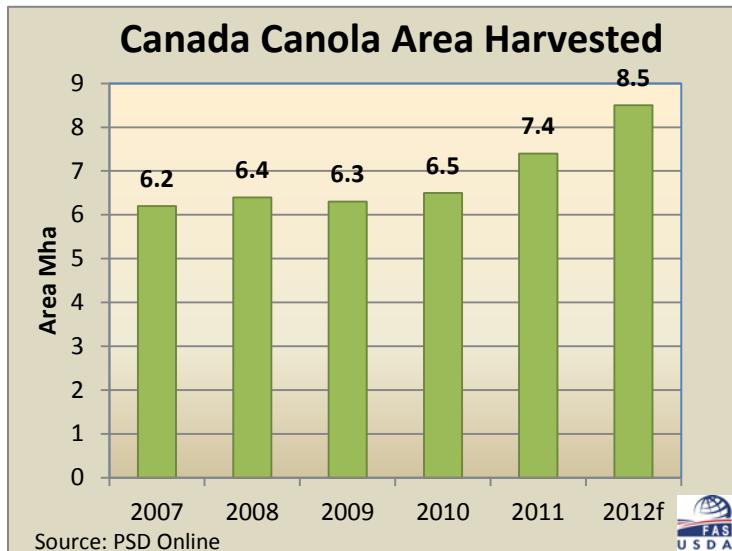
The spring wheat crop (about 7 percent of total production) is mostly grown in northwest and northeast China. The crop was planted in April and is currently in the filling stage, with harvest taking place in July and August. The weather has been favorably warm and wet for spring wheat development this year, and yields are expected to be equal to or better than last year. (*For more information, contact Paulette Sandene at 202-690-0133.*)

## Canada Rapeseed: Seeded Area Forecast at a Record High

The USDA estimates Canada rapeseed production for 2012/13 at 16.30 million tons, up 0.90 million or 5.8 percent from last month and up 15 percent from last year. Area harvested is estimated at 8.5 million hectares, up 0.48 million or 5.9 percent from last month. The upward revision is due to good prices and favorable planting weather. Yield is forecast to be average.

Statistics Canada's *2012 Preliminary Estimates of Principal Field Crop Areas* estimates a 13 percent increase in planted area from last year, due to favorable prices. Saskatchewan produces 50 percent of total production, are likely to expand area seeded by nearly 13.5 percent from last year. In addition, Manitoba produces 28 percent of total production, are expected to seed to pre-flood levels or 1.4 million hectares.

Saskatchewan was the only province that was not able to complete planting because of wet conditions. The Saskatchewan provincial government estimates that approximately 2 percent of the crop was not planted. Although growing condition across the western prairies are cooler and wetter than normal, provincial governments are reporting that canola is maturing on schedule. The quality of the crop is reported as good to excellent. (*For more information, contact Arnella Trent at 202-720-0881.*)



## Russia Grains: Deteriorating Conditions for Wheat and Barley

The USDA estimates Russia wheat production for 2012/13 at 49.0 million tons, down 4.0 million from last month and down 7.2 million from last year. The month-to-month decrease is attributed to a 4-percent reduction in the estimated harvested area and deteriorating crop conditions in both the winter-wheat and spring-wheat zones. Harvested area is estimated at 24.5 million hectares, down 1.0 million from last month and down 0.4 million from last year. Yield is forecast at 2.0 tons per hectare, down 4 percent from last month, down 11 percent from last year, and 10 percent below the 5-year average. Winter wheat typically accounts for 60 to 65 percent of total wheat output and is grown in European Russia, in the Southern, North Caucasus, Central, and Volga Districts. Winter wheat in some of the key production territories was damaged by a combination of excessive April heat and persistent dryness. Spring wheat is grown in the Siberian and Ural Districts, and in the Volga District as well. Dryness has prevailed in several important production regions although some areas have benefited marginally from timely precipitation.

Barley output is estimated at 15.5 million tons, down 1.0 million from last month and down 1.4 million from last year. Barley is grown throughout Russia's agricultural zone, including parts of the Central District that have enjoyed generally favorable weather for both winter and spring

crops. Yield prospects for barley are poor, however, in the areas where heat and dryness have reduced the forecast yields for wheat. Barley area is estimated at 8.1 million hectares, up 0.4 million from last year, and yield is forecast at 1.91 tons per hectare against 2.20 tons last year and the 5-year average of 2.10 tons. (*For more information, please contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)

### **Russia Sunflowerseed: Reported Area Drops Sharply in the Volga District**

The USDA estimates Russia sunflowerseed production for 2012/13 at 7.0 million tons, down 1.5 million from last month and down 2.6 million from last year. The month-to-month reduction is based chiefly on a 13-percent decrease in estimated harvested area. Preliminary planting data from the Ministry of Agriculture indicate a 1.0-million-hectare year-to-year decrease in the planted area of sunflowers, including a 20-percent drop in the Volga District, which has become the country's top sunseed region in terms of planted area. The harvested area is forecasted at 6.1 million hectares, down 0.9 million from last month and down 1.1 million from last year. Hot, dry weather in some of Russia's most important sunseed territories has likely reduced overall yield prospects by an estimated 5 percent. Yield is forecast at 1.15 tons per hectare against 1.21 tons last month and last year's yield of 1.34 tons per hectare, which was the highest in over 20 years. (*For more information, please contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)

### **Ukraine Corn: Excessive June Heat Misses Prime Production Region**

The USDA estimates Ukraine corn production for 2012/13 at 24.0 million tons, unchanged from last month and up 1.2 million from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 4.5 million hectares, up almost 1.0 million from last year, and yield is forecast at 5.33 tons per hectare against 6.44 tons last year and the 5-year average of 4.91 tons per hectare. Although hot weather prevailed in Ukraine during much of the second half of June, corn in the prime production zone likely escaped significant temperature damage. Ukraine corn typically does not reach the highly temperature-sensitive reproductive stage before mid-July, and maximum daily temperatures – while significantly above normal – likely did not reach a point to cause significant damage at this stage in the crop's development. (*For more information, please contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)

### **European Union Corn: Increased Area to Summer Crops Boost Production**

The USDA estimates corn production in the European Union (EU) for 2012/13 at 65.5 million tons, up 1.3 million or 2 percent from last month, and up 0.8 million or 1 percent from last year. Harvested area is estimated at 9.5 million hectares, up 0.2 million from last month, and up 0.7 million from last year. Yield is estimated at 6.90 tons per hectare (t/ha), compared to last month's 6.93 t/ha, and last year's 7.39 t/ha.

Dryness during the fall of 2011 and severe winter conditions during late January and early February 2012 caused significant reductions to the size of the EU's winter grains and oilseed crops, resulting in increased area of the spring crops, primarily corn and sunflower. Fields initially intended to be sown with rapeseed, wheat, or barley, weren't planted because of the dryness. In other instances, fields that were planted during the fall with these crops were found to

be weak and poorly emerged. These plants were removed and the fields were re-sown with corn or sunflower.

The EU is typically the fourth largest corn producer in the world, following the United States, China and Brazil. The countries of France, Romania, Italy, and Hungary combined produce almost two-thirds of the EU crop. During the 2012/13 season, France is estimated to produce 15.5 million tons from 1.7 million hectares. Romania is estimated to harvest 10.0 million tons from 2.8 million hectares. Italy is estimated to produce 9.4 million tons from 1.0 million hectares. Hungary is estimated to produce 8.0 million tons from 1.3 million hectares. (*For more information, contact Bryan Purcell at 202-690-0138.*)

### **Malaysia Palm Oil: Production Forecast Lower in 2011/12 and 2012/13**

The USDA forecasts total palm oil production in Malaysia in 2012/13 at 18.5 million tons, down 0.5 million or 3 percent from last month but up 1 percent from last year. This revision is based on poor production results from the current 2011/12 crop season, with the assumption Malaysia will face similar problems in the 2012/13 marketing year, which starts in October. USDA also revised the 2011/12 crop down 400,000 tons from last month. Total monthly palm oil production in Malaysia during the first eight months of the 2011/12 marketing year has been disappointing, with little changed in production from 2010/11. This implies yields will be lower than 2010/11, as area expanded nearly 2 percent in the current marketing year. It is apparent that palm oil yields over the past 5 growing seasons have been declining, with government authorities reporting that a shortage of skilled plantation labor is hampering harvest operations, while an aging tree population is contributing to lower national yields. Malaysia has entered the seasonal period (June-October) when palm oil production rises to its highest levels of the year, and authorities from the Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB) have reported they expect significant improvement in production levels for the remainder of the year. However, extraordinary yields would be required to boost 2011/12 production much above 2010/11 levels. And given the declining yield trend of recent years, USDA lowered its outlook for 2012/13 production. Malaysia has yet to demonstrate that it can resolve the underlying problems affecting national average crop yields. (*For more information, contact Michael Shean at 202-720-7366.*)

### **Pakistan Cotton: Slow Start to the Production Season**

The USDA forecasts Pakistan's 2012/13 cotton production at 9.7 million bales (480-pound bales), down 3 percent from last month and down 8.5 percent from last year. Area harvested is estimated at 3 million hectares, down 3.2 percent from last month, and down 6.3 percent from last year. Yield is estimated at 704 kilograms per hectare, up 0.3 percent from last month, but down 2.4 percent from last year.

Cotton sowing is almost complete in most regions. There has been a slow start to the 2012/13 planting season in part due to delayed and less-than adequate pre-monsoon rainfall. Satellite observations also indicated low water levels in most reservoirs resulting in shortage of irrigation supplies. The Indus River System Authority reported a 15-percent water shortage for this year's summer sowing season. In some areas the drier-than normal conditions have also affected early plant growth and development.

In Pakistan the monsoon rainfall typically starts in early July and continues through September. The monsoon season accounts for about 70 percent of the total annual precipitation. The Pakistan Metrological Department has issued a forecast of a normal monsoon season, which is expected to peak in July. The extent and distribution of monsoon rainfall during the July-September period is critical in determining the production of kharif season crops (cotton, rice, millet, sorghum, corn, and sugarcane).

Approximately 80 percent of the total Pakistan cotton crop is produced in Punjab province. According to recent local reports, at the end of June planted area was 7 percent lower than the same period last year. Last season (2011/12) Pakistan witnessed record cotton area due to favorable planting conditions in Punjab and Sindh. (*For more information contact Dath Mita, PhD, at 202 720 7339.*)



**World Agricultural Production**  
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This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Branch, FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-508), July 11, 2012.

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The FAS International Production Assessment Branch prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time, August 10, 2012.

### Conversion Table

#### Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

#### Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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#### Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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#### Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



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**Table 01 World Crop Production Summary**

**Million Metric Tons**

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			EU-27 -	Former Soviet		Asia (WAP)					South America		Selected Other			All Others
		United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -		Ukraine -	China -	India -	Indonesia	Paki-stan	Thai-land	Argen-tina	Brazil -	Aus-tralia	South Africa	Turkey -		
---Million metric tons---																			
<b>Wheat</b>																			
2010/11	651.1	591.1	60.1	23.2	3.7	135.7	41.5	16.8	115.2	80.8	nr	23.9	nr	16.1	5.9	27.9	1.4	17.0	82.0
2011/12 prel.	694.7	640.3	54.4	25.3	3.7	137.4	56.2	22.1	117.9	86.9	nr	24.2	nr	14.5	5.8	29.5	1.9	18.8	96.1
2012/13 proj.																			
Jun	672.1	611.3	60.8	27.0	3.3	131.0	53.0	13.0	120.0	91.0	nr	23.0	nr	12.0	5.0	26.0	1.7	16.5	88.8
Jul	665.3	604.8	60.5	26.6	3.3	133.1	49.0	13.0	118.0	91.0	nr	23.0	nr	12.0	5.0	26.0	1.7	16.5	86.6
<b>Coarse Grains</b>																			
2010/11	1,096.6	766.4	330.2	22.3	29.3	140.6	16.4	21.4	183.4	43.4	6.8	3.6	4.3	31.7	60.4	11.8	11.3	10.2	169.6
2011/12 prel.	1,145.7	822.0	323.7	21.9	25.8	146.0	32.8	33.3	199.7	41.9	8.7	3.6	4.4	29.4	72.8	13.2	12.0	11.3	165.2
2012/13 proj.																			
Jun	1,231.6	841.8	389.8	25.4	28.5	148.2	32.9	32.8	202.0	42.9	8.5	3.6	4.6	35.7	70.4	12.6	13.5	10.5	169.9
Jul	1,183.6	839.7	343.9	25.0	28.5	149.6	31.8	31.3	202.0	42.9	8.5	3.6	4.6	35.7	70.4	12.6	13.5	10.5	169.5
<b>Rice, Milled</b>																			
2010/11	449.4	441.8	7.6	nr	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.1	137.0	96.0	35.5	5.0	20.3	1.1	9.3	0.5	nr	0.5	133.6
2011/12 prel.	463.9	458.1	5.9	nr	0.1	2.0	0.7	0.1	140.7	103.4	36.3	6.5	20.5	1.0	7.9	0.7	nr	0.5	137.8
2012/13 proj.																			
Jun	466.5	460.7	5.8	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	141.0	102.5	36.9	6.8	21.1	0.9	8.7	0.7	nr	0.5	138.8
Jul	465.1	459.0	6.1	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	141.0	100.0	36.9	6.8	21.1	0.9	8.7	0.7	nr	0.5	139.6
<b>Total Grains</b>																			
2010/11	2,197.1	1,799.2	397.9	45.4	33.1	278.3	58.6	38.4	435.6	220.2	42.3	32.5	24.5	48.9	75.6	40.2	12.8	27.7	385.2
2011/12 prel.	2,304.3	1,920.3	384.0	47.1	29.6	285.3	89.7	55.6	458.3	232.2	45.0	34.3	24.8	44.9	86.5	43.4	13.9	30.6	399.1
2012/13 proj.																			
Jun	2,370.2	1,913.7	456.5	52.4	31.9	281.1	86.6	45.9	463.0	236.4	45.4	33.4	25.6	48.6	84.1	39.3	15.1	27.5	397.5
Jul	2,314.0	1,903.5	410.6	51.6	31.9	284.6	81.5	44.4	461.0	233.9	45.4	33.4	25.6	48.6	84.1	39.3	15.1	27.5	395.7
<b>Oilseeds</b>																			
2010/11	456.5	356.1	100.4	17.2	0.7	29.1	7.2	11.6	58.1	34.8	9.6	4.8	0.6	54.1	79.2	3.8	1.7	1.9	41.8
2011/12 prel.	436.4	345.1	91.3	18.4	0.9	29.0	12.4	13.2	57.8	35.5	10.1	5.8	0.7	45.7	69.2	4.9	1.3	2.1	38.0
2012/13 proj.																			
Jun	470.8	373.9	97.0	19.8	0.9	27.9	11.3	12.9	55.7	35.7	10.6	5.5	0.7	60.6	81.2	4.8	1.6	2.1	42.4
Jul	465.7	373.0	92.7	21.0	0.9	28.0	9.7	12.9	55.7	35.7	10.6	5.3	0.7	60.6	81.1	4.7	1.6	2.1	42.4
<b>Cotton</b>																			
2010/11	116.4	98.3	18.1	nr	0.7	1.2	nr	nr	30.5	26.4	0.0	8.6	0.0	1.4	9.0	4.2	0.1	2.1	14.1
2011/12 prel.	122.7	107.1	15.6	nr	1.2	1.6	nr	nr	33.5	26.5	0.0	10.6	0.0	1.0	8.7	4.9	0.1	3.3	15.7
2012/13 proj.																			
Jun	115.3	98.3	17.0	nr	1.0	1.5	nr	nr	30.5	25.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	1.0	7.0	4.3	0.1	2.8	15.3
Jul	113.8	96.8	17.0	nr	1.0	1.5	nr	nr	30.5	24.0	0.0	9.7	0.0	1.0	7.0	4.3	0.1	2.8	15.1

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

**Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	218.34	221.68	220.98	219.79	2.98	3.13	3.04	3.03	651.14	694.69	672.06	665.33	-6.74	-1.00	-29.36	-4.23
<b>United States</b>	19.27	18.50	19.90	19.76	3.12	2.94	3.06	3.06	60.06	54.41	60.80	60.53	-0.27	-0.45	6.12	11.24
<b>Total Foreign</b>	199.07	203.18	201.08	200.03	2.97	3.15	3.04	3.02	591.08	640.27	611.26	604.80	-6.47	-1.06	-35.48	-5.54
<b>China</b>	24.26	24.20	24.25	24.30	4.75	4.87	4.95	4.86	115.18	117.92	120.00	118.00	-2.00	-1.67	0.08	0.07
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	28.46	29.40	29.80	29.80	2.84	2.95	3.05	3.05	80.80	86.87	91.00	91.00	0.00	0.00	4.13	4.75
Pakistan	9.03	8.90	8.66	8.66	2.65	2.72	2.66	2.66	23.90	24.20	23.00	23.00	0.00	0.00	-1.20	-4.96
Afghanistan	2.30	2.10	2.35	2.35	1.61	1.19	1.62	1.62	3.70	2.50	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	1.30	52.00
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Russia	21.75	24.90	25.50	24.50	1.91	2.26	2.08	2.00	41.51	56.23	53.00	49.00	-4.00	-7.55	-7.23	-12.86
Ukraine	6.28	6.66	5.30	5.30	2.68	3.32	2.45	2.45	16.84	22.12	13.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	-9.12	-41.24
Kazakhstan	14.26	13.85	13.50	13.50	0.68	1.64	1.11	0.96	9.64	22.73	15.00	13.00	-2.00	-13.33	-9.73	-42.81
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	4.64	4.50	4.50	4.50	6.50	6.30	6.30	6.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>EU-27</b>	26.11	25.61	24.63	24.68	5.20	5.36	5.32	5.39	135.70	137.38	131.01	133.14	2.14	1.63	-4.24	-3.09
France	5.43	5.43	5.05	5.05	7.04	6.63	7.33	7.52	38.21	36.02	37.00	38.00	1.00	2.70	1.98	5.50
Germany	3.23	3.25	3.05	3.08	7.37	7.01	7.15	7.31	23.78	22.78	21.80	22.50	0.70	3.21	-0.28	-1.24
United Kingdom	1.94	1.97	1.98	1.98	7.67	7.75	7.88	7.88	14.88	15.26	15.60	15.60	0.00	0.00	0.34	2.25
Poland	2.41	2.30	2.10	2.05	3.87	4.02	3.86	3.76	9.30	9.26	8.10	7.70	-0.40	-4.94	-1.56	-16.81
Spain	1.94	1.99	2.03	2.03	2.99	3.46	2.61	2.61	5.78	6.90	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	-1.60	-23.19
Italy	1.81	1.63	1.87	1.87	3.59	3.75	3.61	3.61	6.49	6.12	6.75	6.75	0.00	0.00	0.63	10.29
Denmark	0.77	0.74	0.62	0.62	6.61	6.59	6.94	6.94	5.06	4.84	4.30	4.30	0.00	0.00	-0.54	-11.18
Hungary	1.01	0.98	1.08	1.08	3.76	4.18	3.24	3.52	3.80	4.10	3.50	3.80	0.30	8.57	-0.30	-7.32
Romania	2.15	1.96	1.70	1.70	2.69	3.72	3.29	3.29	5.78	7.30	5.60	5.60	0.00	0.00	-1.70	-23.29
Bulgaria	1.13	1.04	1.00	1.00	3.62	4.09	3.90	3.90	4.09	4.27	3.90	3.90	0.00	0.00	-0.37	-8.56
<b>Canada</b>	8.27	8.55	9.50	9.35	2.80	2.96	2.84	2.84	23.17	25.26	27.00	26.60	-0.40	-1.48	1.34	5.30
<b>Australia</b>	13.65	14.10	13.50	13.50	2.04	2.09	1.93	1.93	27.89	29.50	26.00	26.00	0.00	0.00	-3.50	-11.86
<b>Middle East</b>																
Turkey	8.00	7.70	7.80	7.80	2.13	2.44	2.12	2.12	17.00	18.80	16.50	16.50	0.00	0.00	-2.30	-12.23
Iran	7.04	6.80	7.00	7.00	2.14	1.99	2.00	2.00	15.03	13.50	14.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	3.70
Syria	1.35	1.60	1.70	1.70	2.67	2.41	2.35	2.35	3.60	3.85	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	3.90
<b>North Africa</b>																
Egypt	1.26	1.28	1.35	1.35	5.71	6.56	6.30	6.30	7.20	8.40	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.19
Morocco	2.85	3.04	3.02	3.02	1.71	1.91	1.06	1.06	4.89	5.80	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	-2.60	-44.83
<b>Argentina</b>	4.60	5.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	2.90	3.00	3.00	16.10	14.50	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	-2.50	-17.24
<b>Others</b>	18.21	18.10	17.82	17.82	2.33	2.45	2.47	2.45	42.44	44.40	43.96	43.76	-0.20	-0.45	-0.65	-1.46

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11		2012/13 Proj. Jun Jul		Prel. 2010/11		2012/13 Proj. Jun Jul		Prel. 2010/11		2012/13 Proj. Jun Jul		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
<b>World</b>	303.15	311.13	320.68	320.33	3.62	3.68	3.84	3.70	1,096.61	1,145.68	1,231.60	1,183.63	-47.97	-3.89	37.95	3.31
<b>United States</b>	36.52	36.96	39.89	39.95	9.04	8.76	9.77	8.61	330.24	323.70	389.82	343.95	-45.87	-11.77	20.25	6.26
<b>Total Foreign</b>	266.63	274.17	280.80	280.38	2.87	3.00	3.00	2.99	766.38	821.98	841.78	839.69	-2.09	-0.25	17.71	2.15
<b>China</b>	34.58	35.57	36.52	36.52	5.30	5.61	5.53	5.53	183.40	199.66	202.01	202.01	0.00	0.00	2.35	1.18
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	14.86	16.24	17.04	17.04	4.06	4.48	4.13	4.13	60.38	72.83	70.43	70.43	0.00	0.00	-2.40	-3.30
Argentina	5.56	5.91	6.08	6.08	5.69	4.97	5.86	5.86	31.66	29.41	35.65	35.65	0.00	0.00	6.25	21.24
<b>EU-27</b>	30.31	29.88	30.65	30.88	4.64	4.88	4.84	4.84	140.59	145.96	148.24	149.56	1.32	0.89	3.60	2.47
France	3.76	3.75	3.62	3.64	7.22	7.19	8.17	8.18	27.16	26.96	29.52	29.72	0.20	0.68	2.76	10.22
Germany	3.29	3.24	3.46	3.48	6.16	5.90	5.90	5.95	20.26	19.14	20.40	20.70	0.30	1.47	1.56	8.13
Poland	6.01	5.48	5.70	5.75	2.95	3.10	3.10	3.14	17.74	16.99	17.68	18.03	0.35	1.98	1.04	6.13
Spain	3.93	3.80	3.73	3.73	3.29	3.73	3.11	3.11	12.92	14.17	11.61	11.61	0.00	0.00	-2.56	-18.05
Italy	1.38	1.39	1.47	1.47	7.42	7.73	7.52	7.52	10.24	10.77	11.07	11.07	0.00	0.00	0.30	2.74
Hungary	1.56	1.65	1.69	1.74	5.46	5.85	5.48	5.44	8.54	9.64	9.26	9.46	0.20	2.16	-0.18	-1.82
United Kingdom	1.07	1.11	1.11	1.11	5.65	5.65	5.77	5.77	6.07	6.25	6.41	6.41	0.00	0.00	0.15	2.45
Romania	3.03	3.23	3.44	3.44	3.45	3.84	3.40	3.40	10.47	12.39	11.68	11.68	0.00	0.00	-0.72	-5.79
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Russia	9.78	14.33	15.15	14.95	1.68	2.29	2.17	2.12	16.42	32.80	32.90	31.75	-1.15	-3.50	-1.05	-3.19
Ukraine	7.64	7.97	8.91	8.71	2.81	4.18	3.68	3.59	21.44	33.34	32.80	31.30	-1.50	-4.57	-2.04	-6.11
Kazakhstan	1.94	1.86	1.95	1.95	1.02	1.83	1.43	1.33	1.97	3.40	2.78	2.58	-0.20	-7.19	-0.82	-24.21
<b>Africa</b>	78.81	79.67	79.29	79.27	1.40	1.31	1.37	1.37	110.57	104.24	108.87	108.87	0.00	0.00	4.63	4.44
Nigeria	16.25	16.50	16.60	16.60	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.45	23.25	23.80	24.01	24.01	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.88
South Africa	3.73	4.05	4.05	4.05	3.03	2.96	3.32	3.32	11.32	11.98	13.45	13.45	0.00	0.00	1.47	12.26
Ethiopia	5.19	5.47	5.34	5.34	2.02	2.09	2.05	2.05	10.47	11.44	10.93	10.93	0.00	0.00	-0.51	-4.42
Egypt	1.06	0.91	0.96	0.96	7.13	7.21	7.15	7.15	7.56	6.56	6.86	6.86	0.00	0.00	0.30	4.57
<b>India</b>	27.43	26.78	27.17	27.17	1.58	1.57	1.58	1.58	43.37	41.93	42.85	42.85	0.00	0.00	0.92	2.19
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	2.85	3.08	3.15	3.15	2.39	2.82	2.70	2.70	6.80	8.70	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-2.30
Philippines	2.63	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.76	2.76	2.79	2.79	7.27	7.14	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.85
Thailand	1.03	1.04	1.08	1.08	4.14	4.18	4.21	4.21	4.25	4.35	4.55	4.55	0.00	0.00	0.20	4.60
<b>Mexico</b>	9.29	7.92	9.08	9.08	3.15	3.26	3.14	3.14	29.26	25.80	28.48	28.48	0.00	0.00	2.68	10.37
<b>Canada</b>	4.67	4.75	5.49	5.25	4.77	4.61	4.62	4.76	22.26	21.87	25.35	24.98	-0.37	-1.44	3.12	14.26
<b>Australia</b>	5.38	5.79	5.59	5.59	2.19	2.29	2.25	2.25	11.76	13.23	12.58	12.58	0.00	0.00	-0.65	-4.91
<b>Turkey</b>	4.17	3.99	4.14	4.14	2.44	2.83	2.53	2.53	10.19	11.28	10.48	10.48	0.00	0.00	-0.80	-7.10
<b>Others</b>	25.70	26.82	26.94	26.94	2.52	2.46	2.53	2.52	64.79	66.06	68.12	67.92	-0.20	-0.29	1.86	2.82

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	162.59	168.40	175.17	175.32	5.10	5.19	5.42	5.16	829.12	873.70	949.93	905.23	-44.71	-4.71	31.52	3.61
<b>United States</b>	32.96	33.99	36.06	35.96	9.59	9.24	10.42	9.16	316.17	313.92	375.68	329.45	-46.23	-12.31	15.54	4.95
<b>Total Foreign</b>	129.63	134.42	139.11	139.36	3.96	4.16	4.13	4.13	512.95	559.79	574.25	575.77	1.52	0.27	15.99	2.86
<b>China</b>	32.50	33.40	34.30	34.30	5.45	5.77	5.69	5.69	177.25	192.78	195.00	195.00	0.00	0.00	2.22	1.15
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	13.80	15.20	15.80	15.80	4.16	4.61	4.24	4.24	57.40	70.00	67.00	67.00	0.00	0.00	-3.00	-4.29
Argentina	3.50	3.60	3.40	3.40	6.74	5.83	7.35	7.35	23.60	21.00	25.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	19.05
<b>Mexico</b>	7.00	6.00	7.00	7.00	3.00	3.17	3.00	3.00	21.01	19.00	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	10.53
<b>EU-27</b>	7.99	8.75	9.26	9.49	7.00	7.39	6.93	6.90	55.93	64.64	64.15	65.47	1.32	2.06	0.84	1.29
France	1.53	1.56	1.65	1.67	9.00	9.67	9.27	9.28	13.79	15.08	15.30	15.50	0.20	1.31	0.42	2.76
Italy	0.92	0.97	0.99	0.99	9.45	9.51	9.49	9.49	8.65	9.22	9.40	9.40	0.00	0.00	0.18	1.95
Hungary	1.07	1.20	1.20	1.25	6.55	6.75	6.50	6.40	7.00	8.10	7.80	8.00	0.20	2.56	-0.10	-1.23
Romania	2.25	2.55	2.79	2.79	3.87	4.12	3.60	3.60	8.70	10.50	10.03	10.03	0.00	0.00	-0.47	-4.48
Poland	0.30	0.34	0.40	0.45	5.72	6.32	6.25	6.33	1.72	2.13	2.50	2.85	0.35	14.00	0.72	33.80
<b>India</b>	8.60	8.60	8.90	8.90	2.53	2.48	2.47	2.47	21.73	21.30	22.00	22.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	3.29
<b>Canada</b>	1.20	1.20	1.40	1.43	9.74	8.92	9.00	9.09	11.71	10.70	12.60	13.00	0.40	3.17	2.30	21.50
<b>Indonesia</b>	2.85	3.08	3.15	3.15	2.39	2.82	2.70	2.70	6.80	8.70	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-2.30
<b>Ukraine</b>	2.65	3.54	4.50	4.50	4.50	6.44	5.33	5.33	11.92	22.84	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	1.16	5.09
<b>Serbia</b>	1.23	1.26	1.30	1.30	5.53	5.00	5.38	5.38	6.80	6.30	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	11.11
<b>Egypt</b>	0.85	0.70	0.75	0.75	7.65	7.86	7.73	7.73	6.50	5.50	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	5.45
<b>Philippines</b>	2.63	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.76	2.76	2.79	2.79	7.27	7.14	7.20	7.20	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.85
<b>Vietnam</b>	1.08	1.10	1.15	1.15	4.30	4.50	4.61	4.61	4.65	4.95	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	0.35	7.07
<b>Thailand</b>	1.00	1.01	1.05	1.05	4.20	4.26	4.29	4.29	4.20	4.30	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.20	4.65
<b>Russia</b>	1.02	1.55	1.90	1.90	3.01	4.31	4.11	4.11	3.08	6.68	7.80	7.80	0.00	0.00	1.12	16.77
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
South Africa	2.86	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.82	3.59	4.06	4.06	10.92	11.50	13.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	1.50	13.04
Nigeria	5.00	5.15	5.20	5.20	1.76	1.80	1.81	1.81	8.80	9.25	9.41	9.41	0.00	0.00	0.16	1.73
Ethiopia	1.96	2.15	2.10	2.10	2.49	2.51	2.48	2.48	4.90	5.40	5.20	5.20	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-3.70
Zimbabwe	1.35	1.60	0.98	0.96	0.74	0.88	0.92	0.94	1.00	1.40	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-35.71
<b>Turkey</b>	0.49	0.45	0.50	0.50	7.35	8.00	8.00	8.00	3.60	3.60	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	11.11
<b>Others</b>	30.06	30.29	30.70	30.70	2.13	2.07	2.11	2.11	63.89	62.81	64.89	64.69	-0.20	-0.31	1.88	2.99

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	47.57	49.85	51.62	51.29	2.58	2.68	2.61	2.57	122.85	133.70	134.73	131.89	-2.84	-2.10	-1.81	-1.35
<b>United States</b>	1.00	0.91	1.17	1.32	3.93	3.74	3.71	3.57	3.93	3.39	4.35	4.72	0.36	8.36	1.33	39.09
<b>Total Foreign</b>	46.57	48.94	50.45	49.97	2.55	2.66	2.58	2.55	118.93	130.31	130.38	127.18	-3.20	-2.45	-3.14	-2.41
<b>Russia</b>	4.97	7.70	8.20	8.10	1.68	2.20	2.01	1.91	8.35	16.94	16.50	15.50	-1.00	-6.06	-1.44	-8.47
<b>EU-27</b>	12.46	11.96	12.59	12.59	4.29	4.31	4.26	4.26	53.44	51.51	53.59	53.59	0.00	0.00	2.08	4.04
Germany	1.64	1.60	1.75	1.75	6.29	5.47	5.49	5.49	10.33	8.73	9.60	9.60	0.00	0.00	0.87	9.92
France	1.58	1.56	1.70	1.70	6.39	5.69	6.41	6.41	10.10	8.85	10.90	10.90	0.00	0.00	2.05	23.16
Spain	2.87	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.84	3.09	2.41	2.41	8.16	8.33	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	-1.83	-21.95
United Kingdom	0.92	0.97	0.96	0.96	5.70	5.68	5.83	5.83	5.25	5.49	5.60	5.60	0.00	0.00	0.11	1.93
Denmark	0.59	0.60	0.70	0.70	5.04	5.43	5.29	5.29	2.99	3.26	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	0.44	13.36
Poland	1.12	1.02	1.15	1.15	3.16	3.27	3.13	3.13	3.53	3.34	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.26	7.91
Czech Republic	0.39	0.37	0.37	0.37	4.08	4.98	4.51	4.51	1.58	1.85	1.67	1.67	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-9.83
Finland	0.41	0.41	0.45	0.45	3.28	3.71	3.78	3.78	1.34	1.52	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.18	11.77
Sweden	0.32	0.32	0.35	0.35	3.86	4.29	4.57	4.57	1.23	1.39	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.21	15.11
Italy	0.27	0.25	0.30	0.30	3.47	3.64	3.53	3.53	0.94	0.90	1.06	1.06	0.00	0.00	0.16	17.78
Hungary	0.29	0.26	0.29	0.29	3.37	3.79	3.16	3.16	0.97	0.99	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-9.00
Austria	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.15	4.60	5.61	5.50	5.50	0.78	0.86	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-3.96
<b>Ukraine</b>	4.32	3.68	3.60	3.40	1.97	2.47	2.08	1.76	8.48	9.10	7.50	6.00	-1.50	-20.00	-3.10	-34.05
<b>Canada</b>	2.39	2.37	2.80	2.62	3.19	3.28	3.21	3.24	7.61	7.76	9.00	8.50	-0.50	-5.56	0.74	9.54
<b>Australia</b>	3.74	4.00	3.80	3.80	2.18	2.13	2.11	2.11	8.15	8.50	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-5.88
<b>Turkey</b>	3.35	3.20	3.30	3.30	1.76	2.19	1.76	1.76	5.90	7.00	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	-1.20	-17.14
<b>China</b>	0.58	0.65	0.68	0.68	3.40	3.85	3.82	3.82	1.97	2.50	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.00
<b>Iran</b>	1.58	1.60	1.68	1.68	2.03	1.81	2.03	2.03	3.21	2.90	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	0.50	17.24
<b>Morocco</b>	1.92	2.03	1.85	1.85	1.34	1.16	0.59	0.59	2.57	2.34	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	-1.24	-52.99
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	1.58	1.55	1.60	1.60	0.83	1.67	1.25	1.13	1.31	2.59	2.00	1.80	-0.20	-10.00	-0.79	-30.58
<b>Ethiopia</b>	1.05	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.46	1.57	1.55	1.55	1.53	1.59	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.75
<b>Belarus</b>	0.69	0.65	0.65	0.65	2.85	2.77	3.08	3.08	1.97	1.80	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	11.11
<b>India</b>	0.62	0.78	0.77	0.77	2.18	2.13	2.14	2.14	1.35	1.66	1.65	1.65	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.60
<b>Argentina</b>	0.75	1.05	1.40	1.40	3.93	3.81	3.86	3.86	2.95	4.00	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	1.40	35.00
<b>Mexico</b>	0.31	0.21	0.21	0.21	2.52	2.67	2.67	2.67	0.78	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Iraq</b>	1.25	1.13	0.60	0.60	0.92	0.88	0.83	0.83	1.15	1.00	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-50.00
<b>Algeria</b>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.35	1.60	1.60	1.50	1.35	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.25	18.52
<b>Others</b>	4.02	4.37	4.70	4.70	1.67	1.65	1.61	1.61	6.72	7.21	7.59	7.59	0.00	0.00	0.38	5.24

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jun	Jul	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	9.91	10.69	10.75	10.63	2.00	2.17	2.16	2.14	19.85	23.22	23.21	22.77	-0.44	-1.90	-0.45	-1.96
<b>United States</b>	0.51	0.38	0.47	0.44	2.31	2.05	2.34	2.14	1.18	0.78	1.09	0.95	-0.14	-13.04	0.17	21.57
<b>Total Foreign</b>	9.40	10.31	10.28	10.18	1.99	2.18	2.15	2.14	18.68	22.44	22.12	21.82	-0.30	-1.36	-0.62	-2.77
<b>Russia</b>	2.24	2.93	3.00	3.00	1.44	1.82	1.67	1.67	3.22	5.33	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.33	-6.26
<b>Canada</b>	0.91	1.03	1.10	1.00	2.74	2.91	2.95	2.95	2.48	3.00	3.25	2.95	-0.30	-9.23	-0.05	-1.67
<b>EU-27</b>	2.74	2.69	2.60	2.60	2.72	2.93	3.00	3.00	7.45	7.88	7.80	7.80	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-0.96
Poland	0.54	0.55	0.50	0.50	2.47	2.46	2.64	2.64	1.34	1.35	1.32	1.32	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-2.44
Finland	0.28	0.32	0.32	0.32	2.91	3.42	3.44	3.44	0.81	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.18
Spain	0.54	0.49	0.44	0.44	1.89	2.20	2.00	2.00	1.02	1.08	0.88	0.88	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-18.26
Germany	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	4.24	4.38	4.44	4.44	0.60	0.63	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-4.31
Sweden	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	3.37	3.84	3.89	3.89	0.56	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29
United Kingdom	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	5.52	5.62	5.50	5.50	0.69	0.61	0.66	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.05	7.67
France	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.11	4.57	4.19	4.64	4.64	0.45	0.35	0.51	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.16	44.89
Italy	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12	2.22	2.43	2.38	2.38	0.29	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.03	10.49
Denmark	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.83	4.80	4.80	4.80	0.27	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Romania	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	1.71	1.94	1.81	1.81	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-7.14
Czech Republic	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.65	3.73	3.33	3.33	0.14	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-10.71
Hungary	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.41	2.45	2.36	2.36	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Austria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.63	4.40	4.40	4.40	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	7.63	7.25	7.25	7.25	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lithuania	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.34	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Australia</b>	0.83	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.37	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.14	1.65	1.65	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.30	1.47	1.90	1.83	1.83	0.46	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>China</b>	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.69	3.00	2.90	2.90	0.53	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.33
<b>Belarus</b>	0.18	0.28	0.20	0.20	2.40	2.91	3.00	3.00	0.44	0.80	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-25.00
<b>Brazil</b>	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.46	2.40	2.40	2.40	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Argentina</b>	0.29	0.22	0.20	0.20	2.32	1.57	2.00	2.00	0.66	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.06	15.94
<b>Chile</b>	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	5.32	5.00	5.33	5.33	0.56	0.50	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.06	12.00
<b>Norway</b>	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.93	3.10	3.10	3.10	0.30	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Turkey</b>	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.34	2.21	2.21	2.21	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	0.17	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.77	1.78	1.33	1.33	0.13	0.26	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-22.48
<b>Serbia</b>	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jun	Jul	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	5.19	5.12	5.28	5.28	2.29	2.50	2.53	2.53	11.85	12.82	13.35	13.34	-0.02	-0.11	0.52	4.07
<b>United States</b>	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	1.77	1.64	1.73	1.73	0.19	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.01	5.49	0.03	19.25
<b>Total Foreign</b>	5.08	5.02	5.18	5.17	2.30	2.52	2.54	2.55	11.66	12.66	13.17	13.15	-0.03	-0.19	0.49	3.87
<b>EU-27</b>	2.66	2.27	2.30	2.30	3.02	3.05	3.22	3.22	8.01	6.90	7.40	7.40	0.00	0.00	0.50	7.20
Poland	1.40	1.07	1.07	1.07	2.34	2.40	2.40	2.40	3.27	2.57	2.58	2.58	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.35
Germany	0.63	0.61	0.67	0.67	4.63	4.11	4.66	4.66	2.90	2.52	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.58	22.97
Spain	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.02	2.46	2.23	2.23	0.28	0.37	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-8.17
Lithuania	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.54	1.67	2.50	2.50	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	49.43
Latvia	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.75	2.50	2.76	2.76	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	10.53
France	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.21	4.57	5.00	5.00	0.15	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.02	13.28
Denmark	0.05	0.06	0.03	0.03	4.90	5.07	4.84	4.84	0.26	0.29	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-48.98
Czech Republic	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.93	4.68	4.17	4.17	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	6.84
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.50	4.39	4.35	4.35	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.99
Sweden	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	4.72	5.08	5.20	5.20	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.52
Hungary	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	2.08	2.30	2.20	2.20	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.32
Slovakia	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.12	3.31	3.31	3.31	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Finland	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	2.72	2.80	3.00	3.00	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-14.29
United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	6.20	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Romania	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.02	2.12	3.31	2.71	2.71	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.98
Greece	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.90	0.86	0.95	0.95	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	11.11
<b>Russia</b>	1.38	1.52	1.55	1.55	1.19	1.95	1.94	1.94	1.64	2.97	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.04
<b>Belarus</b>	0.35	0.58	0.60	0.60	2.09	2.61	2.50	2.50	0.74	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.30	1.66	1.93	1.50	1.50	0.46	0.55	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-18.18
<b>Canada</b>	0.10	0.08	0.11	0.10	2.44	2.47	2.41	2.40	0.23	0.20	0.27	0.24	-0.03	-9.43	0.05	23.08
<b>Turkey</b>	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.60	2.50	2.50	2.50	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Argentina</b>	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.67	1.41	1.60	1.60	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-11.11
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.82	1.12	1.00	1.00	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	78.57
<b>Australia</b>	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.50	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	38.87	38.08	39.58	39.61	1.61	1.43	1.56	1.56	62.40	54.51	61.69	61.82	0.13	0.21	7.31	13.42
<b>United States</b>	1.95	1.59	2.08	2.12	4.51	3.43	4.08	4.07	8.78	5.45	8.51	8.64	0.13	1.49	3.19	58.55
<b>Total Foreign</b>	36.92	36.49	37.49	37.49	1.45	1.34	1.42	1.42	53.62	49.06	53.18	53.18	0.00	0.00	4.12	8.41
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Nigeria	5.40	5.50	5.55	5.55	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	6.75	6.85	6.90	6.90	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.73
Sudan	6.20	5.60	5.60	5.60	0.74	0.37	0.68	0.68	4.61	2.09	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	1.71	81.91
Ethiopia	1.78	1.87	1.80	1.80	1.95	2.02	1.97	1.97	3.47	3.78	3.55	3.55	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-6.11
Burkina	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.20	0.99	1.11	1.11	1.95	1.60	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.20	12.50
Tanzania	0.62	0.88	0.90	0.90	1.29	0.90	0.82	0.82	0.80	0.79	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-6.09
Niger	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.87	0.47	0.67	0.67	1.30	0.70	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	42.86
Uganda	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.61	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	1.06	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.36	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	7.06	6.60	7.00	7.00	0.99	0.92	0.96	0.96	7.00	6.10	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	0.60	9.84
Pakistan	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South America</b>																
Argentina	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.05	4.40	4.00	4.57	4.57	4.40	4.00	4.80	4.80	0.00	0.00	0.80	20.00
Brazil	0.82	0.80	1.00	1.00	2.83	2.75	2.80	2.80	2.31	2.20	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.60	27.27
<b>Mexico</b>	1.92	1.64	1.80	1.80	3.84	3.75	3.78	3.78	7.36	6.13	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.68	11.02
<b>China</b>	0.55	0.58	0.60	0.60	4.48	4.48	4.42	4.42	2.46	2.60	2.65	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.92
<b>Australia</b>	0.67	0.65	0.65	0.65	3.07	4.11	3.88	3.88	2.07	2.65	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-5.66
<b>Egypt</b>	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>EU-27</b>	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	5.54	6.04	5.92	5.92	0.63	0.67	0.59	0.59	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-11.64
France	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	5.50	6.32	6.95	6.95	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.52
Italy	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	6.90	7.12	6.62	6.62	0.28	0.30	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-24.75
<b>Others</b>	5.93	6.44	6.61	6.61	1.03	1.01	0.93	0.93	6.08	6.50	6.15	6.15	0.00	0.00	-0.36	-5.46

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production**

**World and Selected Countries and Regions**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	157.73	158.85	159.81	160.02	4.25	4.35	4.35	4.33	449.37	463.94	466.51	465.08	-1.43	-0.31	1.14	0.25
<b>United States</b>	1.46	1.06	1.03	1.07	7.54	7.92	8.10	8.11	7.59	5.87	5.83	6.09	0.26	4.37	0.21	3.61
<b>Total Foreign</b>	156.27	157.79	158.78	158.95	4.22	4.33	4.33	4.31	441.77	458.07	460.68	458.99	-1.69	-0.37	0.93	0.20
<b>East Asia</b>																
China	29.87	30.00	30.15	30.15	6.55	6.70	6.68	6.68	137.00	140.70	141.00	141.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.21
Japan	1.63	1.58	1.55	1.55	6.51	6.66	6.52	6.52	7.72	7.65	7.36	7.36	0.00	0.00	-0.29	-3.77
Korea, South	0.89	0.85	0.85	0.85	6.51	6.58	6.69	6.69	4.30	4.22	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.57
Korea, North	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.57	4.24	4.32	4.32	4.32	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	42.86	44.10	44.00	44.00	3.36	3.52	3.49	3.41	95.98	103.40	102.50	100.00	-2.50	-2.44	-3.40	-3.29
Bangladesh	11.70	11.75	11.80	11.80	4.06	4.34	4.34	4.34	31.70	34.00	34.10	34.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.29
Pakistan	2.10	2.75	2.80	2.80	3.57	3.55	3.64	3.64	5.00	6.50	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	4.62
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	12.08	12.10	12.15	12.15	4.67	4.72	4.78	4.78	35.50	36.30	36.90	36.90	0.00	0.00	0.60	1.65
Vietnam	7.61	7.64	7.60	7.62	5.55	5.60	5.58	5.65	26.37	26.74	26.50	26.88	0.38	1.42	0.14	0.52
Thailand	10.67	11.00	11.12	11.12	2.88	2.82	2.87	2.87	20.26	20.46	21.05	21.05	0.00	0.00	0.59	2.88
Burma	7.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	2.35	2.60	2.64	2.64	10.53	10.82	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	1.70
Philippines	4.53	4.56	4.60	4.60	3.69	3.70	3.73	3.73	10.54	10.64	10.80	10.80	0.00	0.00	0.16	1.51
Cambodia	2.78	2.77	2.85	2.85	2.38	2.41	2.47	2.47	4.23	4.27	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.23	5.44
Laos	0.87	0.82	0.88	0.88	2.54	2.79	2.78	2.78	1.39	1.44	1.53	1.53	0.00	0.00	0.09	6.10
Malaysia	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	3.76	3.85	3.86	3.86	1.64	1.69	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.59
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	2.83	2.45	2.75	2.75	4.83	4.72	4.64	4.64	9.30	7.86	8.67	8.67	0.00	0.00	0.81	10.31
Peru	0.39	0.34	0.40	0.40	7.28	7.10	7.25	7.25	1.94	1.67	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	20.11
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Nigeria	2.15	2.17	2.25	2.25	1.93	1.98	2.01	2.01	2.62	2.71	2.85	2.85	0.00	0.00	0.14	5.20
Madagascar	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	3.57	3.36	3.21	3.21	3.06	2.88	2.75	2.75	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-4.44
<b>EU-27</b>	0.48	0.48	0.47	0.47	6.13	5.85	5.84	5.84	2.05	1.95	1.89	1.89	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-3.38
Italy	0.25	0.25	0.24	0.24	6.40	5.82	6.06	6.06	1.11	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40
Spain	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	6.36	6.39	5.82	5.82	0.54	0.55	0.49	0.49	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-11.01
<b>Egypt</b>	0.45	0.70	0.60	0.75	9.98	8.80	9.18	8.70	3.10	4.25	3.80	4.50	0.70	18.42	0.25	5.88
<b>Iran</b>	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	4.06	4.19	4.19	4.19	1.51	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	12.24	12.10	12.33	12.33	3.02	3.09	3.14	3.11	24.44	24.78	25.63	25.37	-0.26	-1.02	0.59	2.39

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process

Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process

**Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production**

**World and Selected Countries and Regions**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jun	Jul	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World Total</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	456.48	436.41	470.82	465.75	-5.07	-1.08	29.34	6.72
<b>Total Foreign</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	356.10	345.09	373.85	373.00	-0.85	-0.23	27.91	8.09
<b>Oilseed, Copra</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6.02	5.54	5.66	5.66	0.00	0.00	0.12	2.15
<b>Oilseed, Palm Kernel</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.55	13.28	13.79	13.79	0.00	0.00	0.52	3.89
<b>Major OilSeeds</b>	213.78	216.62	220.22	220.42	2.05	1.93	2.05	2.02	437.92	417.60	451.37	446.30	-5.07	-1.12	28.70	6.87
<b>United States</b>	37.18	35.09	35.65	36.51	2.70	2.60	2.72	2.54	100.38	91.32	96.97	92.75	-4.22	-4.35	1.43	1.57
<b>Foreign Oilseeds</b>	176.60	181.53	184.57	183.91	1.91	1.80	1.92	1.92	337.54	326.28	354.41	353.56	-0.85	-0.24	27.27	8.36
<b>South America</b>	51.84	51.82	55.77	55.62	2.81	2.38	2.77	2.78	145.89	123.49	154.60	154.36	-0.24	-0.16	30.87	24.99
Brazil	25.75	26.58	27.83	27.75	3.07	2.60	2.92	2.92	79.16	69.13	81.17	80.98	-0.19	-0.23	11.85	17.14
Argentina	20.91	20.15	22.55	22.48	2.59	2.27	2.69	2.69	54.06	45.73	60.61	60.56	-0.06	-0.09	14.83	32.43
Paraguay	3.03	2.82	3.02	3.02	2.83	1.51	2.65	2.65	8.59	4.26	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	3.75	87.95
Bolivia	1.14	1.21	1.24	1.24	1.97	2.00	2.06	2.06	2.25	2.42	2.55	2.55	0.00	0.00	0.13	5.37
<b>China</b>	26.55	25.85	24.88	24.88	2.19	2.24	2.24	2.24	58.10	57.78	55.70	55.70	0.00	0.00	-2.08	-3.60
<b>South Asia</b>	38.50	39.72	39.51	39.41	1.01	1.03	1.03	1.03	39.06	40.83	40.79	40.59	-0.20	-0.49	-0.24	-0.58
India	34.45	35.21	35.12	35.12	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	34.03	34.77	34.99	34.99	0.00	0.00	0.22	0.63
Pakistan	3.73	4.18	4.06	3.96	1.28	1.39	1.36	1.35	4.77	5.79	5.54	5.34	-0.20	-3.61	-0.46	-7.87
<b>EU-27</b>	11.40	11.64	11.18	11.18	2.55	2.49	2.49	2.50	29.12	29.01	27.87	27.97	0.10	0.36	-1.04	-3.60
France	2.21	2.33	2.32	2.32	2.98	3.15	3.11	3.11	6.59	7.34	7.22	7.22	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-1.68
Germany	1.51	1.36	1.28	1.28	3.84	2.89	3.52	3.60	5.80	3.92	4.51	4.61	0.10	2.22	0.68	17.38
Poland	0.86	0.84	0.76	0.76	2.63	2.29	2.11	2.11	2.25	1.91	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	-0.31	-16.23
Romania	1.44	1.43	1.21	1.21	1.70	1.87	1.74	1.74	2.45	2.67	2.11	2.11	0.00	0.00	-0.56	-20.97
Hungary	0.80	0.85	0.79	0.79	2.05	2.33	2.24	2.24	1.64	1.97	1.77	1.77	0.00	0.00	-0.21	-10.45
United Kingdom	0.64	0.71	0.73	0.73	3.47	3.91	3.68	3.68	2.23	2.76	2.69	2.69	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-2.57
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>	18.40	20.99	20.80	19.90	1.23	1.41	1.35	1.34	22.65	29.67	28.16	26.56	-1.60	-5.68	-3.11	-10.47
Russia	7.20	9.22	9.10	8.20	1.01	1.35	1.24	1.18	7.24	12.43	11.30	9.70	-1.60	-14.16	-2.73	-21.94
Ukraine	7.30	7.75	7.75	7.75	1.58	1.70	1.66	1.66	11.55	13.20	12.90	12.90	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-2.27
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.34	1.30	1.30	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.60	1.65	1.61	1.61	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-2.42
<b>Canada</b>	8.03	9.03	9.69	10.30	2.14	2.04	2.04	2.04	17.19	18.43	19.77	21.02	1.25	6.32	2.58	14.02
<b>Africa</b>	12.53	12.98	13.11	13.07	0.94	0.86	0.89	0.89	11.73	11.16	11.69	11.64	-0.06	-0.50	0.48	4.28
Nigeria	2.10	2.01	1.99	1.99	1.05	1.06	1.08	1.08	2.21	2.14	2.14	2.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	4.03	4.11	4.15	4.15	1.27	1.32	1.33	1.33	5.10	5.45	5.52	5.52	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.28
Indonesia	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.91	1.90	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Australia</b>	2.75	2.50	2.65	2.58	1.38	1.95	1.82	1.83	3.81	4.89	4.83	4.73	-0.10	-2.07	-0.16	-3.27
<b>Others</b>	2.56	2.89	2.83	2.83	1.91	1.93	1.94	1.94	4.90	5.57	5.47	5.47	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.81

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel)

Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

**Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	102.90	102.08	106.25	107.33	2.57	2.31	2.55	2.49	264.69	235.88	271.03	267.16	-3.87	-1.43	31.28	13.26
<b>United States</b>	31.00	29.80	29.53	30.48	2.92	2.79	2.95	2.72	90.61	83.17	87.23	83.01	-4.22	-4.84	-0.17	-0.20
<b>Total Foreign</b>	71.90	72.28	76.72	76.85	2.42	2.11	2.40	2.40	174.09	152.70	183.80	184.15	0.35	0.19	31.45	20.59
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	24.20	25.00	26.50	26.50	3.12	2.62	2.94	2.94	75.50	65.50	78.00	78.00	0.00	0.00	12.50	19.08
Argentina	18.30	17.50	19.70	19.70	2.68	2.34	2.79	2.79	49.00	41.00	55.00	55.00	0.00	0.00	14.00	34.15
Paraguay	2.87	2.60	2.85	2.85	2.92	1.54	2.74	2.74	8.37	4.00	7.80	7.80	0.00	0.00	3.80	95.00
Bolivia	1.00	1.05	1.07	1.07	2.10	2.10	2.15	2.15	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.55
Uruguay	0.87	0.90	0.95	0.95	1.79	1.78	2.00	2.00	1.55	1.60	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.30	18.75
<b>East Asia</b>																
China	8.52	7.65	7.20	7.20	1.77	1.76	1.75	1.75	15.10	13.50	12.60	12.60	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-6.67
Korea, South	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.48	1.65	1.68	1.68	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Korea, North	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	1.19	1.25	1.24	1.24	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.86
Japan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>India</b>	9.30	10.27	10.80	10.80	1.05	1.07	1.06	1.06	9.80	11.00	11.40	11.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	3.64
<b>Canada</b>	1.48	1.54	1.60	1.73	2.94	2.75	2.69	2.69	4.35	4.25	4.30	4.65	0.35	8.14	0.40	9.51
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Ukraine	1.04	1.10	1.30	1.30	1.62	2.00	2.08	2.08	1.68	2.20	2.70	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.50	22.73
Russia	1.04	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.48	1.50	1.50	1.22	1.75	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.92
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.17	0.20	0.23	0.23	1.46	1.50	1.52	1.52	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.05	16.67
Thailand	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>EU-27</b>	0.37	0.42	0.43	0.43	2.82	2.67	2.82	2.82	1.04	1.12	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.08	7.43
Italy	0.16	0.21	0.21	0.21	3.45	3.00	3.35	3.35	0.55	0.63	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.07	11.11
France	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.71	2.93	2.88	2.88	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-6.50
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
South Africa	0.42	0.47	0.50	0.50	1.70	1.50	1.70	1.70	0.71	0.71	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.14	19.72
Nigeria	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Serbia</b>	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.41	2.52	2.52	2.52	0.35	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Mexico</b>	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Iran</b>	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	2.14	2.44	2.44	2.44	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32	1.94	1.91	1.94	1.94	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.96

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jun	Jul	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jun	Jul	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	32.66	34.78	32.98	32.44	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.33	43.50	46.53	44.07	43.26	-0.82	-1.86	-3.28	-7.04
<b>United States</b>	4.33	3.83	4.25	4.08	1.28	1.27	1.28	1.28	5.53	4.87	5.43	5.21	-0.22	-4.01	0.34	6.98
<b>Total Foreign</b>	28.33	30.95	28.73	28.36	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.34	37.97	41.66	38.64	38.04	-0.60	-1.55	-3.62	-8.68
<b>China</b>	5.15	5.50	5.00	5.00	2.32	2.39	2.39	2.39	11.95	13.13	11.95	11.95	0.00	0.00	-1.18	-8.99
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	11.14	12.20	11.00	11.00	0.97	0.93	0.96	0.96	10.80	11.30	10.60	10.60	0.00	0.00	-0.70	-6.19
Pakistan	2.90	3.20	3.10	3.00	1.30	1.44	1.42	1.40	3.76	4.62	4.40	4.20	-0.20	-4.55	-0.42	-9.01
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.34	1.30	1.30	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.60	1.65	1.61	1.61	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-2.42
Turkmenistan	0.64	0.58	0.58	0.58	1.07	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.69	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.99	1.08	1.08	1.08	0.16	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.26
Kazakhstan	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.15	1.20	1.06	1.05	1.05	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-8.19
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	1.40	1.40	1.15	1.08	2.39	2.31	2.43	2.42	3.35	3.24	2.79	2.61	-0.19	-6.66	-0.63	-19.54
Argentina	0.61	0.50	0.50	0.43	0.73	0.67	0.72	0.72	0.44	0.34	0.36	0.31	-0.06	-15.28	-0.03	-8.96
<b>Middle East</b>																
Turkey	0.32	0.48	0.42	0.42	2.16	2.19	2.14	2.14	0.69	1.05	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-14.29
Syria	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.13	2.75	2.73	2.72	2.72	0.34	0.41	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-17.07
Iran	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-11.11
<b>Australia</b>	0.59	0.58	0.55	0.48	2.20	2.59	2.55	2.74	1.30	1.50	1.40	1.30	-0.10	-7.14	-0.20	-13.33
<b>EU-27</b>	0.31	0.35	0.36	0.36	1.30	1.56	1.46	1.46	0.40	0.55	0.52	0.52	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-6.17
Greece	0.24	0.29	0.29	0.29	1.33	1.58	1.49	1.49	0.32	0.45	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.56
Spain	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.19	1.49	1.34	1.34	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-9.00
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Burkina	0.40	0.40	0.43	0.43	0.45	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.01	7.25
Mali	0.26	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.52	0.50	0.47	0.47	0.13	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-6.22
Cameroon	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.98	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.04	0.10	0.13	0.10	1.21	1.03	1.13	1.02	0.05	0.10	0.14	0.10	-0.04	-31.21	-0.01	-5.83
Zimbabwe	0.40	0.47	0.43	0.43	0.48	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-9.55
Nigeria	0.41	0.33	0.30	0.30	0.50	0.43	0.47	0.47	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.55	0.58	0.66	0.66	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	13.79
Uganda	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	1.09	1.49	1.05	1.05	0.11	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-12.08
<b>Egypt</b>	0.16	0.22	0.14	0.13	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.05	0.18	0.24	0.15	0.14	-0.02	-9.87	-0.10	-42.92
<b>Mexico</b>	0.12	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.14	0.25	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Burma</b>	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.93	1.21	1.30	1.30	0.52	0.55	0.51	0.51	0.48	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	21.44	20.92	21.43	21.47	1.67	1.70	1.72	1.72	35.88	35.46	36.76	36.90	0.14	0.39	1.45	4.08
<b>United States</b>	0.51	0.44	0.56	0.60	3.71	3.71	3.79	3.80	1.89	1.65	2.14	2.28	0.14	6.69	0.63	38.39
<b>Total Foreign</b>	20.93	20.47	20.87	20.87	1.62	1.65	1.66	1.66	34.00	33.81	34.62	34.62	0.00	0.00	0.81	2.40
<b>China</b>	4.53	4.65	4.70	4.70	3.46	3.44	3.40	3.40	15.64	16.00	16.00	16.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	6.00	5.30	5.60	5.60	0.98	1.04	1.04	1.04	5.85	5.50	5.80	5.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	5.45
Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	7.80	7.79	7.80	7.80	0.97	0.89	0.93	0.93	7.57	6.96	7.29	7.29	0.00	0.00	0.33	4.78
Nigeria	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.29	0.70	1.00	1.00	1.29	0.70	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	42.86
Chad	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.09	1.93	2.18	2.18	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.03	37.93
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.85	1.38	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.14	1.30	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.21	0.24	0.25	0.25	2.10	2.21	2.20	2.20	0.44	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.77
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South America</b>																
Argentina	0.27	0.33	0.35	0.35	3.58	3.23	3.57	3.57	0.95	1.05	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.20	19.05
Brazil	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.67	2.95	2.60	2.60	0.23	0.30	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-11.86
<b>Egypt</b>	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Mexico</b>	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.39	2.39	2.37	2.37	0.46	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.33

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production					
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent		
<b>World</b>	23.21	25.74	26.25	25.35	1.43	1.52	1.49	1.48	33.29	39.08	39.08	37.60	-1.49	-3.81	-1.48	-3.80		
<b>United States</b>	0.76	0.59	0.70	0.70	1.64	1.57	1.62	1.62	1.24	0.93	1.12	1.14	0.01	1.07	0.21	22.70		
<b>Total Foreign</b>	22.45	25.15	25.55	24.65	1.43	1.52	1.49	1.48	32.04	38.16	37.96	36.46	-1.50	-3.95	-1.69	-4.44		
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																		
Russia	5.55	7.20	7.00	6.10	0.96	1.34	1.21	1.15	5.35	9.63	8.50	7.00	-1.50	-17.65	-2.63	-27.29		
Ukraine	5.40	5.80	6.00	6.00	1.56	1.64	1.58	1.58	8.40	9.50	9.50	9.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Moldova	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.51	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Kazakhstan	0.74	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.33	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>South America</b>																		
Argentina	1.74	1.82	2.00	2.00	2.11	1.83	2.00	2.00	3.67	3.34	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.66	19.76		
Uruguay	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	1.33	1.50	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.03	166.67		
Bolivia	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17	1.07	1.38	1.47	1.47	0.15	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.03	13.64		
<b>China</b>	0.98	0.95	0.98	0.98	2.34	2.26	2.19	2.19	2.30	2.15	2.15	2.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>EU-27</b>	3.74	4.24	4.40	4.40	1.85	1.94	1.88	1.88	6.92	8.22	8.25	8.25	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.43		
France	0.70	0.74	0.75	0.75	2.36	2.55	2.48	2.48	1.64	1.89	1.85	1.85	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-1.86		
Hungary	0.50	0.57	0.60	0.60	1.98	2.38	2.34	2.34	0.99	1.37	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.04	2.56		
Spain	0.70	0.86	0.87	0.87	1.27	1.26	1.15	1.15	0.89	1.08	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-7.75		
Italy	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.12	2.11	2.32	2.46	2.46	0.21	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.03	9.49		
Slovakia	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	1.81	2.20	2.07	2.07	0.15	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.35		
<b>South Asia</b>																		
India	0.76	0.74	0.72	0.72	0.63	0.64	0.68	0.68	0.48	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.26		
Pakistan	0.45	0.50	0.47	0.47	1.52	1.50	1.49	1.49	0.69	0.75	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-6.67		
<b>Turkey</b>	0.49	0.49	0.53	0.53	2.06	1.89	2.00	2.00	1.00	0.93	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.13	13.51		
<b>South Africa</b>	0.64	0.45	0.50	0.50	1.34	1.14	1.25	1.25	0.86	0.52	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.11	21.36		
<b>Burma</b>	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.70	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.64	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Serbia</b>	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	2.35	2.37	2.37	2.37	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Canada</b>	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.04	1.33	1.43	1.51	1.51	0.07	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.05	225.00		
<b>Australia</b>	0.03	0.06	0.05	0.05	1.52	1.38	1.44	1.44	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-25.29		
<b>Others</b>	0.40	0.42	0.37	0.37	0.92	0.96	0.94	0.94	0.37	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-11.34		

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	33.57	33.11	33.31	33.82	1.80	1.83	1.81	1.82	60.56	60.66	60.43	61.40	0.96	1.59	0.74	1.22
<b>United States</b>	0.58	0.42	0.61	0.65	1.92	1.65	1.72	1.72	1.11	0.70	1.05	1.11	0.06	6.01	0.41	58.94
<b>Total Foreign</b>	32.99	32.69	32.70	33.18	1.80	1.83	1.82	1.82	59.45	59.96	59.38	60.28	0.90	1.52	0.33	0.55
<b>EU-27</b>	6.99	6.64	6.00	6.00	2.97	2.88	2.98	3.00	20.76	19.13	17.90	18.00	0.10	0.56	-1.13	-5.90
Germany	1.49	1.33	1.25	1.25	3.87	2.91	3.55	3.63	5.75	3.87	4.45	4.55	0.10	2.25	0.68	17.57
France	1.47	1.55	1.54	1.54	3.29	3.44	3.42	3.42	4.82	5.33	5.25	5.25	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-1.50
United Kingdom	0.64	0.71	0.73	0.73	3.47	3.91	3.68	3.68	2.23	2.76	2.69	2.69	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-2.57
Poland	0.85	0.83	0.76	0.76	2.63	2.29	2.11	2.11	2.24	1.90	1.59	1.59	0.00	0.00	-0.31	-16.32
Czech Republic	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	2.82	2.89	2.78	2.78	1.04	1.08	1.03	1.03	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-4.36
Denmark	0.17	0.15	0.10	0.10	3.46	3.41	3.50	3.50	0.58	0.51	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-31.10
Hungary	0.26	0.23	0.15	0.15	2.15	2.26	1.87	1.87	0.56	0.53	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-46.87
Romania	0.58	0.38	0.09	0.09	1.81	1.96	1.88	1.88	1.05	0.75	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	-0.59	-78.67
Slovakia	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.96	2.22	2.00	2.00	0.32	0.34	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-14.45
Sweden	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.12	2.56	2.67	2.42	2.42	0.28	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.02	8.61
Lithuania	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Latvia	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.31	2.28	2.28	2.28	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	3.15	3.38	3.18	3.18	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	-2.23
Finland	0.16	0.09	0.10	0.10	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.30	0.21	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.11
Estonia	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	1.34	1.52	1.52	1.52	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>China</b>	7.37	7.10	7.00	7.00	1.78	1.83	1.86	1.86	13.10	13.00	13.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	7.25	6.70	7.00	7.00	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.96	7.10	6.50	6.70	6.70	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.08
Pakistan	0.27	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.85	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.23	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.03
Bangladesh	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Canada</b>	6.50	7.47	8.05	8.53	1.97	1.90	1.91	1.91	12.77	14.17	15.40	16.30	0.90	5.84	2.14	15.07
<b>Australia</b>	2.09	1.80	2.00	2.00	1.14	1.77	1.63	1.63	2.38	3.19	3.25	3.25	0.00	0.00	0.07	2.04
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Ukraine	0.86	0.85	0.45	0.45	1.70	1.76	1.56	1.56	1.47	1.50	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	-0.80	-53.33
Russia	0.61	0.84	0.90	0.90	1.09	1.25	1.11	1.00	0.67	1.05	1.00	0.90	-0.10	-10.00	-0.15	-14.29
Belarus	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	1.22	1.33	1.33	1.33	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Paraguay</b>	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08	1.59	1.43	1.45	1.45	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.02	16.00
<b>Others</b>	0.37	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.70	1.54	1.49	1.49	0.26	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-5.43

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production**

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2010/11	2011/12	2012/13 Proj. Jun	Jul	From last month		From last year	
	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent				
<b>Oilseed, Copra</b>								
Philippines	2.80	2.30	2.30	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	1.46	1.48	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.12	8.11
India	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	6.02	5.54	5.66	5.66	0.00	0.00	0.12	2.17
<b>Oilseed, Palm Kernel</b>								
Indonesia	6.20	6.70	7.10	7.10	0.00	0.00	0.40	5.97
Malaysia	4.52	4.68	4.75	4.75	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.50
Nigeria	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.26	0.31	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.03	9.68
Papua New Guinea	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	12.55	13.28	13.79	13.79	0.00	0.00	0.51	3.84
<b>Oil, Palm</b>								
Indonesia	23.60	25.40	27.00	27.00	0.00	0.00	1.60	6.30
Malaysia	18.21	18.30	19.00	18.50	-0.50	-2.63	0.20	1.09
Thailand	1.29	1.55	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.15	9.68
Colombia	0.78	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.27
Nigeria	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.50	0.51	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.92
Ecuador	0.46	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	47.95	50.27	52.77	52.27	-0.50	-0.95	2.00	3.98

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		Prel.		2012/13 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	2010/11	2011/12	Jun	Jul	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
<b>World</b>	33.34	35.77	33.67	33.28	760	747	746	745	116.40	122.71	115.29	113.81	-1.48	-1.28	-8.90	-7.25
<b>United States</b>	4.33	3.83	4.25	4.21	910	886	871	879	18.10	15.57	17.00	17.00	0.00	0.00	1.43	9.16
<b>Total Foreign</b>	29.01	31.94	29.42	29.07	738	730	727	725	98.29	107.14	98.29	96.81	-1.48	-1.51	-10.33	-9.64
<b>China</b>	5.15	5.50	5.00	5.00	1,289	1,326	1,328	1,328	30.50	33.50	30.50	30.50	0.00	0.00	-3.00	-8.96
<b>South Asia</b>	14.03	15.49	14.20	13.90	546	524	540	531	35.19	37.27	35.18	33.88	-1.30	-3.70	-3.39	-9.08
India	11.14	12.20	11.00	10.80	516	473	495	484	26.40	26.50	25.00	24.00	-1.00	-4.00	-2.50	-9.43
Pakistan	2.80	3.20	3.10	3.00	672	721	702	704	8.64	10.60	10.00	9.70	-0.30	-3.00	-0.90	-8.49
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>	2.29	2.36	2.31	2.31	648	631	634	634	6.83	6.84	6.74	6.74	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.48
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.34	1.30	1.30	687	682	687	687	4.10	4.20	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.38
Turkmenistan	0.64	0.58	0.60	0.60	595	530	544	544	1.75	1.40	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.14
Tajikistan	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.20	550	603	599	599	0.41	0.57	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-2.65
Kazakhstan	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.15	664	590	581	581	0.42	0.44	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-8.26
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	3.29	3.95	4.04	4.01	296	306	303	301	4.47	5.55	5.64	5.55	-0.09	-1.51	0.01	0.11
Burkina	0.40	0.40	0.43	0.43	354	381	384	384	0.65	0.70	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.05	7.14
Mali	0.26	0.48	0.48	0.48	398	386	363	363	0.48	0.85	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-5.88
Zimbabwe	0.40	0.47	0.43	0.43	272	243	243	243	0.50	0.53	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-9.52
Benin	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	363	381	435	435	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Cote d'Ivoire	0.20	0.25	0.27	0.27	370	392	383	383	0.34	0.45	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.03	5.56
Cameroon	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.18	428	404	404	404	0.28	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nigeria	0.41	0.33	0.30	0.30	252	218	236	236	0.48	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.04	0.10	0.13	0.10	518	435	479	435	0.10	0.20	0.28	0.19	-0.09	-30.91	-0.01	-5.00
<b>South America</b>	2.17	2.11	1.70	1.69	1,098	1,065	1,099	1,099	10.92	10.34	8.57	8.53	-0.05	-0.52	-1.81	-17.51
Brazil	1.40	1.40	1.08	1.08	1,400	1,353	1,418	1,418	9.00	8.70	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-1.70	-19.54
Argentina	0.61	0.50	0.43	0.43	486	435	487	487	1.35	1.00	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-5.00
Paraguay	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	399	280	308	308	0.06	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-5.56
<b>Middle East</b>	0.61	0.81	0.69	0.69	1,190	1,262	1,259	1,259	3.32	4.72	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-0.72	-15.21
Iran	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.12	635	645	635	635	0.35	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-12.50
Syria	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.13	1,280	1,306	1,306	1,306	0.74	0.90	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-16.67
Turkey	0.32	0.48	0.40	0.40	1,436	1,474	1,497	1,497	2.11	3.25	2.75	2.75	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-15.38
<b>Australia</b>	0.54	0.58	0.48	0.48	1,681	1,839	1,948	1,948	4.20	4.90	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	-0.65	-13.27
<b>EU-27</b>	0.30	0.35	0.33	0.33	854	994	963	963	1.16	1.62	1.46	1.46	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-9.65
Greece	0.23	0.29	0.26	0.26	890	1,016	1,005	1,005	0.94	1.33	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-9.77
Spain	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	715	897	800	800	0.21	0.28	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-9.42
<b>Egypt</b>	0.16	0.22	0.14	0.13	763	737	778	754	0.55	0.75	0.50	0.45	-0.05	-10.00	-0.30	-39.60
<b>Mexico</b>	0.11	0.19	0.16	0.16	1,436	1,410	1,395	1,395	0.73	1.24	1.03	1.03	0.00	0.00	-0.22	-17.54
<b>Others</b>	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	248	251	250	250	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.23

World and Selected Countries and Regions

## TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the differences between the July projection and the final Estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 3.0 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 5.0 percent. The average difference between the July projection and the final estimate is 14.3 million tons, ranging from 1.0 million to 34.6 million tons. The July projection has been below the estimate 18 times and above 13 times.

### RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				Years	
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years		
						Below final	Above final	
			Percent				---Million metric tons---	
<b>WHEAT</b>								
World	3.0	5.0	14.3	1.0	34.6	18	13	
U.S.	3.7	6.3	1.7	0.2	6.2	13	18	
Foreign	3.2	5.5	13.9	0.3	34.7	19	12	
<b>COARSE GRAINS 2/</b>								
World	2.9	4.9	20.5	3.7	68.4	16	15	
U.S.	10.5	17.9	15.9	0.6	57.7	14	17	
Foreign	2.5	4.2	12.6	1.1	37.9	15	16	
<b>RICE (Milled)</b>								
World	2.6	4.4	7.4	0.4	24.0	20	11	
U.S.	4.8	8.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	16	13	
Foreign	2.6	4.5	7.4	0.5	24.3	20	11	
<b>SOYBEANS</b>								
World	5.4	9.2	7.2	0.7	26.9	14	17	
U.S.	7.4	12.6	3.5	0.2	11.7	15	16	
Foreign	8.1	13.8	6.7	1.0	25.8	16	15	
<b>COTTON</b>			---Million 480-lb. bales---					
World	5.6	9.6	3.6	0.0	14.9	18	13	
U.S.	10.3	17.5	1.4	0.1	5.3	18	13	
Foreign	5.8	9.8	2.9	0.0	12.1	16	14	
<b>UNITED STATES</b>			-----Million bushels-----					
<i>CORN</i>	11.7	19.8	572	12	2034	17	14	
<i>SORGHUM</i>	18.5	31.3	74	3	213	16	15	
<i>BARLEY</i>	8.5	14.3	24	0	87	10	20	
<i>OATS</i>	12.8	21.7	23	0	144	5	25	

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2009/10. Final is defined as the first November estimates following the marketing year.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain

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