



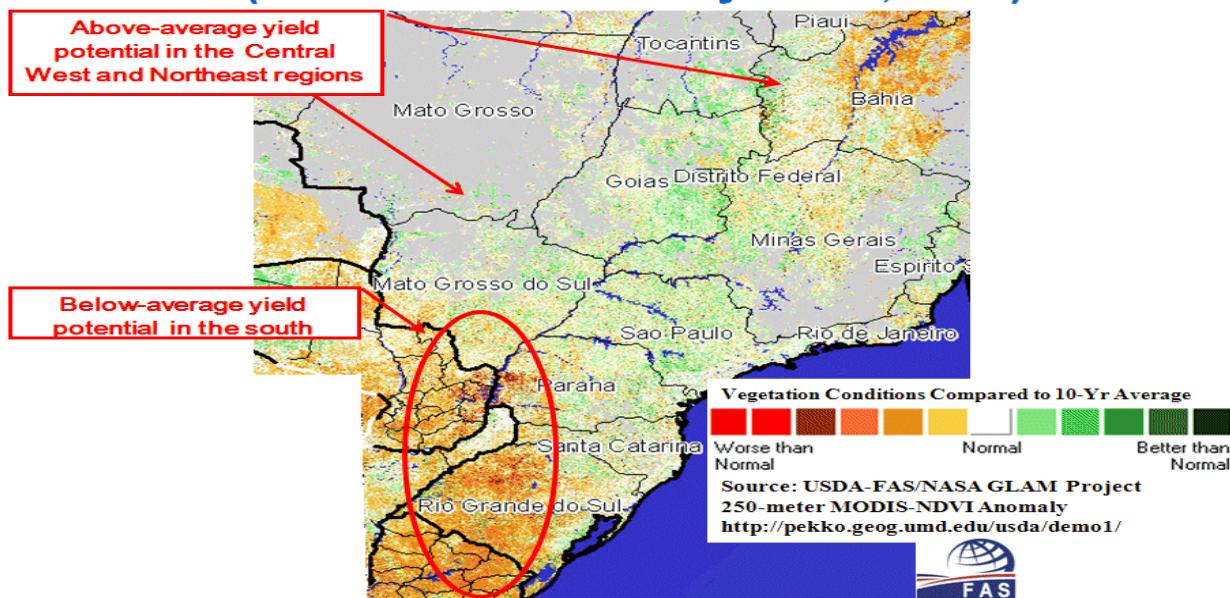
United States
Department of
Agriculture

Foreign
Agricultural
Service

Circular Series
WAP 02-12
February 2012

World Agricultural Production

Vegetation Conditions or “Greenness” Compared to the 10-year Average (MODIS-NDVI Anomaly-Feb 1, 2012)



Drought in Southern Brazil Reduces 2011/12 Soybean Production Forecast

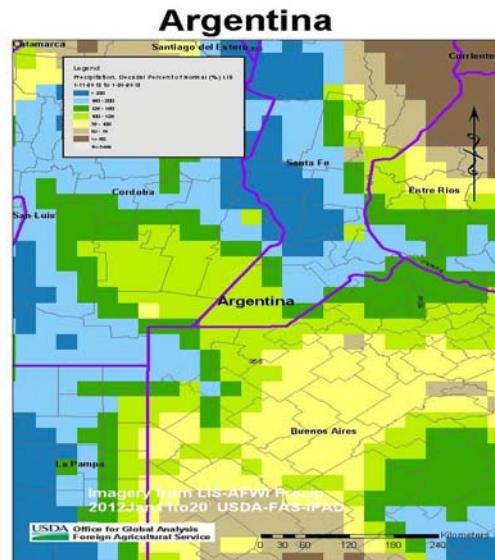
Brazil's 2011/12 soybean production is forecast at 72 million tons, down 2 million tons from last month and down 3.5 million or 5 percent from last year. Area is forecast at a record 25 million hectares, unchanged from last month and up 0.8 million or 3 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 2.88 tons per hectare, down 3 percent from last month due to below-average rainfall in the south from November through January.

Above-average rainfall during October gave nearly ideal planting conditions for most of Brazil. The planting pace was ahead of the 5-year average throughout the planting season, with most of the crop planted by the end of December. However, below-average rainfall in the south from November through January reduced potential yields and state crop estimating agencies for Paraná and Rio Grande do Sul reduced state production forecasts by nearly 5 million tons. Crop losses from the drought in the south will be partially compensated by above-average yields in the states of Mato Grosso, Goáis, Minas Gerais, and the northeastern states of Maranhão, Tocantins, Piauí, and Bahia (or the MATOPIBA region), but overall the southern drought will reduce national output by several million tons. (For more information, contact Curt Reynolds at 202-690-0314.)

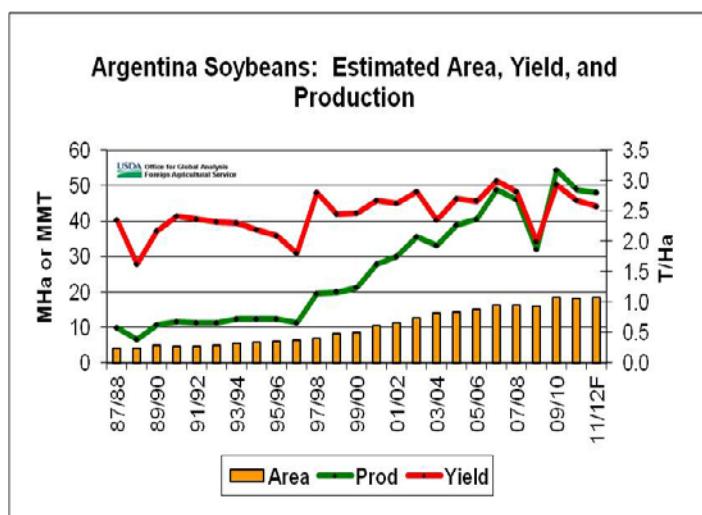
Approved by the World Agricultural Outlook Board

Argentina: Continued Timely Rains Supply Soybean Needs

Argentina is forecasted to produce 48 million tons of soybeans, 5 percent less than last month and 2 percent less than last year, for the 2011/12 season. The production expected will be harvested from an estimated 18.6 million hectares (ha), only 1.6 percent more area than last year and 0.5 percent less area than last month. Expected yield will fall to 2.58 tons per hectare, 4 percent lower than last month and last year. Some regions affected earlier by drought have imperiled soybean yield and production. The regions hit hard; northwestern Buenos Aires, southern Cordoba and far-south Santa Fe, have suffered. Around Junín, a delegation in the province of Buenos Aires, most early-planted soy only received about 5.6 millimeters (mm), 0.34 inches, of rain from the end of November through December 20. In such areas hit by drought and heat, leaves on the soybean plants are smaller and the plant internodes are short which may limit plant branching and flower/pod set. Recent rains, however, have helped across many fields. Many fields may pull out of some of the earlier plant stress if rains continue to be timely and replenishing as the bulk of the crop goes into and finishes pollination. Late-planted soybeans will be able to take full advantage of recent good soil moisture and warm temperatures as they emerge and proceed through the vegetative stage of development. (For more information, contact Dr. Denise McWilliams, at 202-720-0107.)

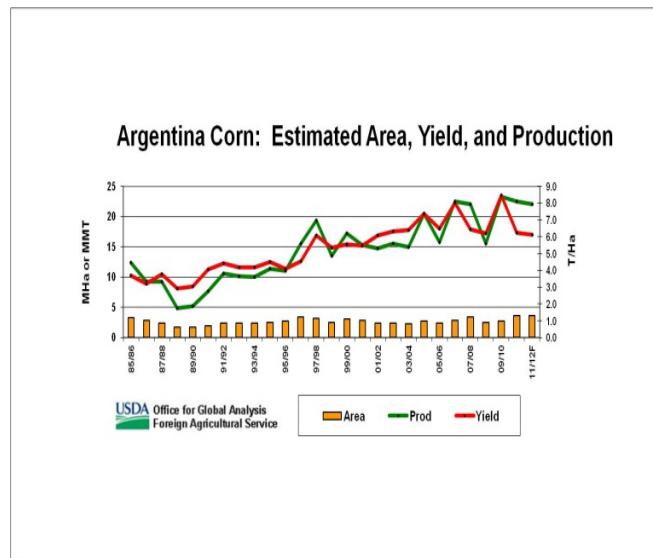
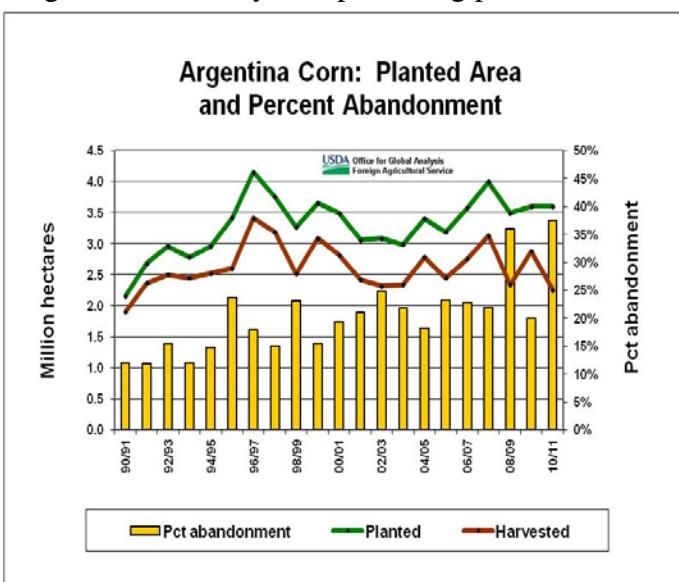


Some Argentine areas still needed more supplemental rain in mid-January (precipitation for 2012 January 11 to 20 shown) but recent rains have provided more moisture to the core corn and soybean growing regions.



Argentina: Corn Suffered from Hot Weather and Limited, Late Rains

Too little, too late rain on Argentine corn will result in limited production during this season. USDA forecasts Argentine corn production for 2011/12 at 22.0 million tons. Harvested area is estimated at 3.6 million hectares (ha), down 2.0 million hectares. Additional moisture is necessary for the crop, which is in grain fill and approaching full maturity. The yield for the crop is now estimated at 6.11 tons per ha. In their Jan. 18 monthly report, the Argentine Ministry of Agriculture estimated that possibly 20 to 50 percent of the planted corn area may be lost due to earlier dry conditions. They further estimated that only about 1 percent of the fields were in very good condition, 32 percent good, 42 percent normal and 25 percent in bad condition. Cordoba, Argentina's second-largest corn and soybean producing province declared a drought emergency January 17, 2012. A handful of other districts in surrounding provinces have also made the declaration. Some corn fields have been cut for silage or have cattle grazing due to poor grain fill. Some stalks in areas with sandier drought prone soils have not developed ears. The early-planted corn in Argentina appears to be the most affected as high temperatures and moisture deficits hit during pollination, resulting in lower yield potential. Late-planted corn across the core area generally appears in better form but is in danger of not reaching maturity before a killing frost. (For more information, contact Dr. Denise McWilliams, at 202-720-0107.)



Argentina: Barley Production gets Boost from Area Increase

Argentine barley farmers planted additional area this season that will boost supplies. The area estimated at 1.05 million hectares is more than originally suggested by Argentine officials. This increase of 11 percent over last month's estimation of 0.95 million hectares will supply more grain for the country. Production is now forecast at 4.0 million tons as compared to last month's estimation of 3.3 million tons, a 21 percent increase. Yield is expected to nationally average 3.81 tons per hectare as compared to the earlier estimate at 3.47 tons, a 10 percent increase. On again off again rains during the fall establishment of barley and some dry periods during the winter result in farmers deciding to plant more barley than originally estimated. Rains during grain fill provided more assimilate to grain from barley plants that increased yield and production. (*For more information, contact Dr. Denise McWilliams, at 202-720-0107.*)

India's Rice Production Projected at Record Levels

India's 2011/12 rice production is forecast at 102 million tons, up 2 percent from last month, and up 6 million or 6.3 percent from last year. Area is forecast at 45.2 million hectares, up 0.4 percent from last month, and up 5.9 percent from last year. Paddy yield is forecast at a record 3.39 tons per hectare, up 1.5 percent from last month and 0.4 percent from last year.

The major factors shaping the current crop outlook include the better-than-expected *Kharif* rice production. Favorable 2011 monsoon rains coupled with overall weather conditions in the major rice growing areas supported higher kharif rice acreage (3.0 million hectare above last year) and productivity leading to a record rice production as reflected by strong market arrivals of kharif paddy. According to the recent Government of India's estimate report the *Kharif* rice production is now estimated at 87 million tons, a significantly larger crop than previously forecasted. In addition, the *Rabi* rice crop is now forecast at approximately 15 million tons based on encouraging *Rabi* rice sowing progress reports.

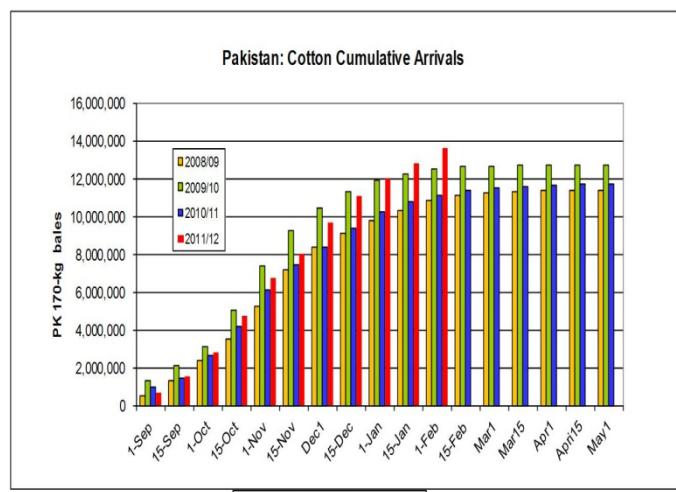
The *Kharif* rice harvesting is almost complete in most regions especially in the north and south peninsular regions. The *Kharif* rice crop represents approximately 85% the total India rice production, and early planting is normally in March-May and is harvested in June-October. Late *Kharif* planting is in June-October and the crop is harvested in November-February. The major *Kharif* rice producing states are Punjab, Haryana, and Uttar Pradesh.

The *Rabi* rice crop accounts for 15 percent of total India rice production. The crop is planted in November-February and harvested in March-June. The major *Rabi* rice producing states are West Bengal, Andhra Pradesh, Orissa, Karnataka, Assam, and Tamil Nadu. (*For more information, contact Dath Mita at 202-720-7339.*)

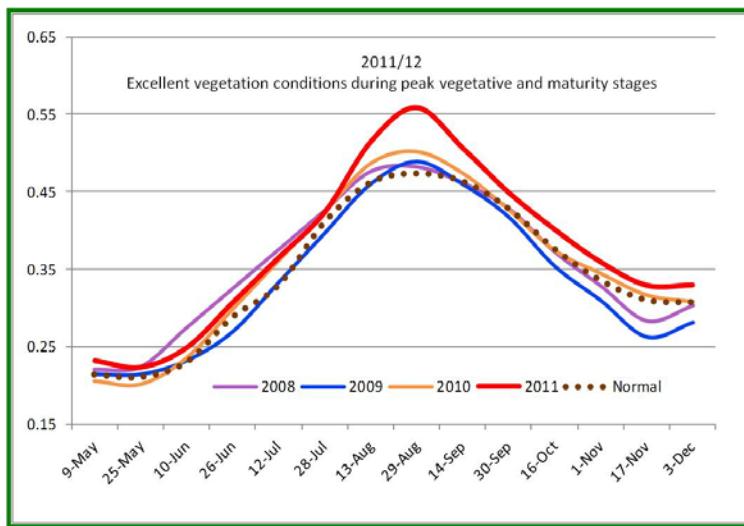
High Prospects Projected for the Pakistan Cotton

The USDA estimates Pakistan's 2011/12 cotton production at 10.4 million bales (480-pound bales), a 4 percent increase from last month and up 18 percent from last year. If achieved this will be the second largest harvest on record. Area harvested is estimated at 3.2 million hectares, the same as last month, and up 10 percent from last year. The yield is estimated at 708 kg/ha, up 4 percent from last month, and up 7 percent from last year.

Cotton harvest in Pakistan is almost complete. According to the Pakistan Cotton Ginner's Association (PCGA) cumulative seed cotton arrivals at factories show significant improvement compared to the same time in the last two years. At the end of January consolidated cotton arrivals at ginning factories were estimated at approximately 10 million bales, 23 percent higher than the same period last year. There is wide consensus that a significant quantity of cotton is still left with growers, raising prospects that the season's output will be in excess of the previous estimate of 10 million bales. Historic averages of seed cotton arrivals for the remainder of season (February-May) tend to be around 400,000 bales, which is the basis of the current projection of the final estimate.



Additional Bales, Feb 1st– May
08/09: 529, 181
09/10: 180, 038
10/11: 593, 655
Average: 434, 291



received heavier-than-normal and persistent rains from mid-August to mid-September. General observations and analysis indicated that flooding occurred in a few provincial districts in southeast Sindh including Sanghar, Mirpurkhas, Umarkot, and Badin. The northern Sindh districts were least affected. In contrast, the torrential rains did not cause significant flooding in Punjab province, and in most areas was actually beneficial to maturing cotton and rice crops resulting in above-average crop performance and yields. (*For more information, contact Dath Mita, PhD, at 202720-7339.*)

This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Branch, FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-503), February 9, 2012.

Printed copies are available from the National Technical Information Service. Download an order form at http://www.ntis.gov/products/specialty/usda/fas_a-g.asp, or call NTIS at 1-800-363-2068.

The FAS International Production Assessment Branch prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time, March 9, 2012.

Conversion Table

Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



For further information, contact:
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Table 01 World Crop Production Summary

Million Metric Tons

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			EU-27 -	Former Soviet		Asia (WAP)					South America		Selected Other			All Others
		United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -		Ukraine -	China -	India -	Indonesia	Pakistan	Thailand	Argentina -	Brazil -	Australia	South Africa	Turkey -		
---Million metric tons---																			
Wheat																			
2009/10	685.4	625.1	60.4	26.8	4.1	138.8	61.8	20.9	115.1	80.7	nr	24.0	nr	12.0	5.0	21.8	2.0	18.5	93.5
2010/11 prel.	651.6	591.5	60.1	23.2	3.7	135.7	41.5	16.8	115.2	80.8	nr	23.9	nr	16.1	5.9	27.9	1.5	17.0	82.4
2011/12 proj.																			
Jan	691.5	637.1	54.4	25.3	3.8	137.5	56.2	22.0	117.9	85.9	nr	24.0	nr	14.5	5.8	28.3	1.8	18.8	95.3
Feb	692.9	638.5	54.4	25.3	3.8	137.5	56.2	22.0	117.9	86.9	nr	24.0	nr	14.5	5.8	28.3	1.8	18.8	95.7
Coarse Grains																			
2009/10	1,115.6	766.8	348.8	22.5	27.3	155.0	31.8	24.1	169.6	33.9	6.9	3.6	4.2	28.5	58.4	10.9	13.9	11.2	164.9
2010/11 prel.	1,097.6	767.3	330.2	22.3	29.4	139.5	16.4	21.4	183.4	42.0	6.8	3.6	4.1	30.6	60.5	11.8	11.3	10.1	174.3
2011/12 proj.																			
Jan	1,145.6	821.9	323.7	21.9	27.8	147.0	32.8	32.9	198.1	40.4	8.1	3.6	4.2	34.4	63.8	12.9	13.0	10.7	170.3
Feb	1,142.2	818.5	323.7	21.9	27.8	147.2	32.8	32.9	198.1	40.4	8.1	3.6	4.2	30.8	63.8	13.1	13.0	10.7	170.2
Rice, Milled																			
2009/10	440.5	433.4	7.1	nr	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.1	136.6	89.1	36.4	6.8	20.3	0.7	7.9	0.1	nr	0.4	132.4
2010/11 prel.	451.1	443.5	7.6	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	137.0	96.0	35.5	5.0	20.3	1.1	9.3	0.5	nr	0.5	135.6
2011/12 proj.																			
Jan	461.4	455.5	5.9	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	140.5	100.0	37.3	6.6	20.3	1.0	8.2	0.7	nr	0.5	137.8
Feb	462.8	456.9	5.9	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	140.5	102.0	37.3	6.6	20.3	1.0	7.8	0.7	nr	0.5	137.5
Total Grains																			
2009/10	2,241.5	1,825.2	416.3	49.3	31.6	295.7	94.2	45.1	421.3	203.7	43.3	34.4	24.4	41.2	71.4	32.9	15.8	30.0	390.9
2010/11 prel.	2,200.3	1,802.4	397.9	45.4	33.2	277.0	58.6	38.4	435.6	218.8	42.3	32.5	24.3	47.8	75.7	40.2	12.8	27.5	392.3
2011/12 proj.																			
Jan	2,298.5	1,914.5	384.0	47.1	31.7	286.4	89.7	55.0	456.5	226.3	45.4	34.2	24.5	49.9	77.8	41.9	14.8	29.9	403.4
Feb	2,297.8	1,913.8	384.0	47.1	31.7	286.6	89.7	55.0	456.5	229.2	45.4	34.2	24.5	46.3	77.5	42.1	14.8	29.9	403.4
Oilseeds																			
2009/10	444.0	345.1	98.9	16.5	0.6	29.6	8.0	10.5	57.8	32.4	9.4	5.2	0.6	57.9	71.4	2.6	1.2	1.5	39.6
2010/11 prel.	454.7	354.4	100.4	17.2	0.7	29.1	7.2	11.6	57.7	34.7	9.7	4.8	0.6	53.8	79.3	3.8	1.7	1.8	40.5
2011/12 proj.																			
Jan	457.4	366.1	91.2	18.5	0.9	28.9	12.1	13.2	57.3	36.2	10.2	5.5	0.7	55.2	77.8	4.6	1.8	2.1	41.2
Feb	452.5	361.3	91.2	18.5	0.9	29.0	12.4	13.2	57.8	36.2	10.2	5.6	0.7	52.7	75.8	4.6	1.8	2.1	39.8
Cotton																			
2009/10	102.6	90.4	12.2	nr	0.5	1.1	nr	nr	32.0	23.8	0.0	9.6	0.0	1.0	5.5	1.8	0.0	1.8	13.4
2010/11 prel.	116.5	98.4	18.1	nr	0.7	1.1	nr	nr	30.5	26.4	0.0	8.8	0.0	1.3	9.0	4.2	0.1	2.1	14.1
2011/12 proj.																			
Jan	122.8	107.2	15.7	nr	1.2	1.6	nr	nr	33.5	27.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	1.2	9.0	5.0	0.1	3.1	15.4
Feb	123.3	107.7	15.7	nr	1.2	1.6	nr	nr	33.5	27.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	1.2	9.0	5.0	0.1	3.1	15.5

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jan	Feb	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jan	Feb	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jan	Feb	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	227.61	223.04	222.61	222.66	3.01	2.92	3.11	3.11	685.43	651.61	691.50	692.88	1.37	0.20	41.27	6.33
United States	20.19	19.27	18.50	18.50	2.99	3.12	2.94	2.94	60.37	60.06	54.41	54.41	0.00	0.00	-5.65	-9.41
Total Foreign	207.42	203.77	204.12	204.17	3.01	2.90	3.12	3.13	625.06	591.55	637.09	638.46	1.37	0.22	46.92	7.93
China	24.29	24.32	24.20	24.20	4.74	4.74	4.87	4.87	115.12	115.18	117.92	117.92	0.00	0.00	2.74	2.38
South Asia																
India	27.75	28.36	29.40	29.40	2.91	2.85	2.92	2.95	80.68	80.80	85.93	86.87	0.94	1.09	6.07	7.51
Pakistan	9.05	9.03	9.00	9.00	2.65	2.65	2.67	2.67	24.00	23.90	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.42
Afghanistan	2.58	2.35	2.10	2.10	1.65	1.57	1.19	1.19	4.25	3.70	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	-1.20	-32.43
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	28.70	26.61	25.68	25.68	2.15	1.56	2.19	2.19	61.77	41.51	56.23	56.23	0.00	0.00	14.72	35.47
Ukraine	6.75	6.28	6.70	6.70	3.09	2.68	3.28	3.28	20.87	16.84	22.00	22.00	0.00	0.00	5.16	30.61
Kazakhstan	14.75	14.26	13.80	13.85	1.16	0.68	1.63	1.64	17.05	9.64	22.50	22.73	0.23	1.03	13.09	135.86
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	4.43	4.64	4.50	4.50	6.20	6.50	6.30	6.30	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-3.08
EU-27	25.82	26.11	25.76	25.76	5.38	5.20	5.34	5.34	138.82	135.67	137.49	137.49	0.00	0.00	1.81	1.34
France	5.15	5.43	5.45	5.45	7.44	7.04	6.61	6.61	38.32	38.21	36.00	36.00	0.00	0.00	-2.21	-5.78
Germany	3.23	3.23	3.26	3.26	7.81	7.37	7.06	7.06	25.19	23.78	23.00	23.00	0.00	0.00	-0.78	-3.29
United Kingdom	1.78	1.94	2.00	2.00	7.93	7.67	7.68	7.68	14.08	14.88	15.35	15.35	0.00	0.00	0.47	3.17
Poland	2.35	2.41	2.42	2.42	4.17	3.87	3.84	3.84	9.79	9.30	9.30	9.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spain	1.77	1.94	1.95	1.95	2.71	3.02	3.41	3.41	4.81	5.84	6.65	6.65	0.00	0.00	0.81	13.83
Italy	1.90	1.81	1.67	1.67	3.53	3.59	3.66	3.66	6.70	6.49	6.10	6.10	0.00	0.00	-0.39	-6.01
Denmark	0.74	0.77	0.74	0.74	8.04	6.61	6.80	6.80	5.94	5.06	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-1.11
Hungary	1.14	1.01	0.98	0.98	3.85	3.76	4.18	4.18	4.40	3.80	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.30	7.89
Romania	2.15	2.15	1.96	1.96	2.47	2.69	3.72	3.72	5.30	5.78	7.30	7.30	0.00	0.00	1.53	26.41
Bulgaria	1.25	1.13	1.04	1.04	3.19	3.62	4.08	4.08	3.98	4.09	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	0.16	3.81
Canada	9.64	8.27	8.55	8.55	2.79	2.80	2.96	2.96	26.85	23.17	25.26	25.26	0.00	0.00	2.09	9.03
Australia	13.88	13.65	14.10	14.10	1.57	2.04	2.01	2.01	21.83	27.89	28.30	28.30	0.00	0.00	0.41	1.47
Middle East																
Turkey	7.80	8.00	7.70	7.70	2.37	2.13	2.44	2.44	18.45	17.00	18.80	18.80	0.00	0.00	1.80	10.59
Iran	6.65	7.00	6.80	6.80	2.03	2.21	2.02	2.02	13.49	15.50	13.75	13.75	0.00	0.00	-1.75	-11.29
Syria	1.50	1.35	1.50	1.50	2.40	2.67	2.17	2.17	3.60	3.60	3.25	3.25	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-9.72
North Africa																
Egypt	1.32	1.26	1.32	1.32	6.45	5.71	6.59	6.59	8.52	7.20	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.00	1.50	20.83
Morocco	2.98	2.85	3.04	3.04	2.15	1.71	1.91	1.97	6.40	4.89	5.80	6.00	0.20	3.45	1.11	22.77
Argentina	4.00	4.60	5.00	5.00	3.00	3.50	2.90	2.90	12.00	16.10	14.50	14.50	0.00	0.00	-1.60	-9.94
Others	18.57	18.07	18.07	18.07	2.43	2.35	2.43	2.43	45.17	42.46	43.86	43.86	0.00	0.00	1.41	3.31

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		From last month MMT		From last year MMT	
	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Percent	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	310.53	309.50	314.70	314.37	3.59	3.55	3.64	3.63	1,115.55	1,097.56	1,145.56	1,142.19	-3.37	-0.29	44.64	4.07
United States	36.32	36.52	36.96	36.96	9.60	9.04	8.76	8.76	348.76	330.24	323.70	323.70	0.00	0.00	-6.54	-1.98
Total Foreign	274.21	272.97	277.74	277.41	2.80	2.81	2.96	2.95	766.80	767.32	821.87	818.50	-3.37	-0.41	51.18	6.67
China	33.38	34.77	35.72	35.72	5.08	5.27	5.55	5.55	169.60	183.41	198.06	198.06	0.00	0.00	14.66	7.99
South America																
Brazil	13.93	14.86	16.04	16.04	4.19	4.07	3.98	3.98	58.41	60.48	63.83	63.83	0.00	0.00	3.35	5.54
Argentina	4.20	5.66	6.02	5.93	6.80	5.40	5.72	5.20	28.53	30.56	34.41	30.81	-3.60	-10.46	0.25	0.82
EU-27	32.53	30.19	30.23	30.23	4.77	4.62	4.86	4.87	155.04	139.46	147.03	147.24	0.21	0.14	7.78	5.58
France	4.21	3.77	3.76	3.76	7.52	7.22	7.33	7.33	31.65	27.17	27.54	27.54	0.00	0.00	0.37	1.37
Germany	3.68	3.29	3.24	3.24	6.67	6.16	5.77	5.77	24.56	20.26	18.69	18.69	0.00	0.00	-1.57	-7.76
Poland	6.16	6.01	5.64	5.64	3.24	2.95	3.06	3.06	19.94	17.74	17.27	17.27	0.00	0.00	-0.47	-2.63
Spain	4.13	3.94	3.84	3.84	2.92	3.28	3.68	3.68	12.09	12.91	14.14	14.14	0.00	0.00	1.23	9.54
Italy	1.43	1.37	1.53	1.53	7.20	7.61	7.51	7.67	10.32	10.41	11.51	11.72	0.21	1.82	1.31	12.61
Hungary	1.72	1.56	1.65	1.65	5.29	5.46	5.87	5.87	9.09	8.54	9.66	9.66	0.00	0.00	1.13	13.18
United Kingdom	1.30	1.07	1.12	1.12	5.80	5.65	5.67	5.67	7.54	6.07	6.37	6.37	0.00	0.00	0.30	4.89
Romania	3.14	3.03	3.24	3.24	2.91	3.46	3.75	3.75	9.14	10.48	12.13	12.13	0.00	0.00	1.65	15.75
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	16.50	13.80	15.40	15.40	1.93	1.19	2.13	2.13	31.84	16.42	32.80	32.80	0.00	0.00	16.38	99.78
Ukraine	8.06	7.64	7.94	7.94	2.99	2.81	4.14	4.14	24.14	21.44	32.90	32.90	0.00	0.00	11.46	53.44
Kazakhstan	2.21	1.94	1.99	1.86	1.49	1.02	1.70	1.83	3.30	1.97	3.38	3.40	0.03	0.86	1.44	72.97
Africa	81.09	81.19	80.71	80.71	1.33	1.41	1.35	1.35	107.96	114.40	108.76	108.76	0.00	0.00	-5.64	-4.93
Nigeria	18.25	18.35	18.35	18.35	1.54	1.57	1.52	1.52	28.15	28.74	27.90	27.90	0.00	0.00	-0.84	-2.92
South Africa	4.15	3.73	3.85	3.85	3.35	3.03	3.36	3.36	13.88	11.33	12.95	12.95	0.00	0.00	1.62	14.34
Ethiopia	4.93	4.93	4.93	4.93	1.63	2.02	1.83	1.83	8.05	9.93	9.03	9.03	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-9.07
Egypt	1.05	1.06	0.73	0.73	6.99	7.13	6.66	6.66	7.34	7.56	4.86	4.86	0.00	0.00	-2.70	-35.71
India	27.01	27.09	26.45	26.45	1.25	1.55	1.53	1.53	33.89	42.00	40.37	40.37	0.00	0.00	-1.63	-3.88
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	3.06	2.85	3.15	3.15	2.25	2.39	2.57	2.57	6.90	6.80	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	1.30	19.12
Philippines	2.52	2.63	2.56	2.68	2.47	2.76	2.73	2.67	6.23	7.27	7.00	7.14	0.14	2.00	-0.13	-1.80
Thailand	1.03	1.01	1.03	1.03	4.04	4.01	4.08	4.08	4.15	4.05	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	0.15	3.70
Mexico	8.20	9.29	8.63	8.63	3.32	3.16	3.22	3.22	27.25	29.37	27.78	27.78	0.00	0.00	-1.59	-5.43
Canada	5.23	4.67	4.75	4.75	4.30	4.77	4.61	4.61	22.48	22.26	21.87	21.87	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-1.78
Australia	5.90	5.38	5.79	5.79	1.85	2.19	2.23	2.26	10.92	11.76	12.91	13.11	0.20	1.55	1.35	11.44
Turkey	4.23	4.17	3.98	3.98	2.64	2.42	2.69	2.69	11.18	10.10	10.70	10.70	0.00	0.00	0.60	5.94
Others	25.12	25.83	27.37	27.14	2.59	2.54	2.48	2.49	64.97	65.58	67.79	67.44	-0.35	-0.52	1.86	2.83

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		From last month MMT		From last year MMT	
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Jan	Feb	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Jan	Feb	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Jan	Feb	Percent	Percent		
World	157.74	163.11	168.83	168.64	5.19	5.07	5.14	5.12	819.23	827.54	868.06	864.11	-3.95	-0.46	36.57	4.42
United States	32.17	32.96	33.99	33.99	10.34	9.59	9.24	9.24	332.55	316.17	313.92	313.92	0.00	0.00	-2.25	-0.71
Total Foreign	125.57	130.15	134.84	134.66	3.88	3.93	4.11	4.09	486.69	511.37	554.14	550.19	-3.95	-0.71	38.82	7.59
China	31.18	32.50	33.40	33.40	5.26	5.45	5.74	5.74	163.97	177.25	191.75	191.75	0.00	0.00	14.51	8.18
South America																
Brazil	12.93	13.80	15.00	15.00	4.34	4.17	4.07	4.07	56.10	57.50	61.00	61.00	0.00	0.00	3.50	6.09
Argentina	2.75	3.60	3.80	3.60	8.47	6.25	6.84	6.11	23.30	22.50	26.00	22.00	-4.00	-15.38	-0.50	-2.22
Mexico	6.28	7.00	6.65	6.65	3.24	3.02	3.08	3.08	20.37	21.13	20.50	20.50	0.00	0.00	-0.63	-2.98
EU-27	8.29	7.98	8.79	8.78	6.87	6.99	7.32	7.35	56.95	55.80	64.31	64.52	0.21	0.33	8.73	15.64
France	1.68	1.53	1.57	1.57	9.10	9.00	9.94	9.94	15.29	13.79	15.60	15.60	0.00	0.00	1.81	13.13
Italy	0.93	0.92	1.00	1.00	9.30	9.60	9.58	9.84	8.65	8.78	9.58	9.79	0.21	2.19	1.01	11.50
Hungary	1.18	1.07	1.20	1.20	6.36	6.55	6.75	6.75	7.50	7.00	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	1.10	15.71
Romania	2.35	2.25	2.55	2.55	3.19	3.87	4.00	4.00	7.50	8.70	10.20	10.20	0.00	0.00	1.50	17.24
Poland	0.27	0.30	0.34	0.34	6.23	5.72	6.18	6.18	1.71	1.72	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.39	22.45
India	8.33	8.55	8.50	8.50	2.01	2.49	2.47	2.47	16.72	21.28	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	-0.28	-1.32
Canada	1.14	1.20	1.20	1.20	8.37	9.74	8.92	8.92	9.56	11.71	10.70	10.70	0.00	0.00	-1.01	-8.66
Indonesia	3.06	2.85	3.15	3.15	2.25	2.39	2.57	2.57	6.90	6.80	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	1.30	19.12
Ukraine	2.09	2.65	3.50	3.50	5.02	4.50	6.43	6.43	10.49	11.92	22.50	22.50	0.00	0.00	10.58	88.77
Serbia	1.20	1.23	1.26	1.26	5.33	5.53	4.97	4.97	6.40	6.80	6.27	6.27	0.00	0.00	-0.53	-7.84
Egypt	0.84	0.85	0.52	0.52	7.48	7.65	7.31	7.31	6.28	6.50	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	-2.70	-41.54
Philippines	2.52	2.63	2.56	2.68	2.47	2.76	2.73	2.67	6.23	7.27	7.00	7.14	0.14	2.00	-0.13	-1.80
Vietnam	1.13	1.20	1.25	1.25	4.09	4.17	4.32	4.32	4.61	5.00	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	8.00
Thailand	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00	4.10	4.08	4.15	4.15	4.10	4.00	4.15	4.15	0.00	0.00	0.15	3.75
Russia	1.37	1.42	1.74	1.74	2.90	2.17	3.83	3.83	3.96	3.08	6.68	6.68	0.00	0.00	3.61	117.24
Sub-Saharan Africa																
South Africa	3.26	2.86	3.00	3.00	4.11	3.82	4.17	4.17	13.42	10.92	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	1.58	14.43
Nigeria	4.90	4.90	4.90	4.90	1.83	1.91	1.78	1.78	8.95	9.34	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.00	-0.64	-6.85
Ethiopia	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.95	2.40	2.20	2.20	3.90	4.80	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-8.33
Zimbabwe	1.10	1.35	1.60	1.60	0.59	0.74	0.88	0.88	0.65	1.00	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	40.00
Turkey	0.50	0.49	0.45	0.45	8.00	7.35	8.00	8.00	4.00	3.60	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	29.71	30.11	30.57	30.48	2.01	2.10	2.11	2.10	59.82	63.18	64.38	64.08	-0.30	-0.47	0.90	1.42

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2009/10	2010/11	Jan	Feb	2009/10	2010/11	Jan	Feb	2009/10	2010/11	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	55.79	50.42	50.16	50.07	2.71	2.44	2.66	2.68	150.92	123.25	133.45	134.04	0.59	0.44	10.80	8.76
United States	1.26	1.00	0.91	0.91	3.93	3.93	3.74	3.74	4.95	3.93	3.39	3.39	0.00	0.00	-0.53	-13.58
Total Foreign	54.53	49.43	49.25	49.17	2.68	2.41	2.64	2.66	145.97	119.32	130.06	130.65	0.59	0.46	11.33	9.49
Russia	9.09	7.21	7.96	7.96	1.97	1.16	2.13	2.13	17.88	8.35	16.94	16.94	0.00	0.00	8.59	102.81
EU-27	13.94	12.49	12.06	12.06	4.46	4.24	4.33	4.33	62.15	53.03	52.25	52.25	0.00	0.00	-0.77	-1.46
Germany	1.88	1.64	1.61	1.61	6.54	6.29	5.46	5.46	12.29	10.33	8.78	8.78	0.00	0.00	-1.55	-14.98
France	1.88	1.58	1.55	1.55	6.92	6.39	5.72	5.72	13.00	10.10	8.87	8.87	0.00	0.00	-1.23	-12.20
Spain	3.02	2.87	2.73	2.73	2.41	2.84	3.12	3.12	7.30	8.15	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	0.35	4.29
United Kingdom	1.14	0.92	0.97	0.97	5.83	5.70	5.68	5.68	6.67	5.25	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	0.25	4.72
Denmark	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	5.77	5.04	5.55	5.55	3.42	2.99	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.31	10.33
Poland	1.16	1.12	1.00	1.00	3.44	3.15	3.33	3.33	3.98	3.53	3.33	3.33	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-5.67
Czech Republic	0.45	0.39	0.37	0.37	4.41	4.08	4.97	4.97	2.00	1.58	1.85	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.27	16.92
Finland	0.60	0.41	0.41	0.41	3.63	3.26	3.60	3.60	2.18	1.33	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	0.15	10.96
Sweden	0.36	0.32	0.32	0.32	4.65	3.87	4.53	4.53	1.68	1.23	1.45	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.22	17.69
Italy	0.31	0.27	0.32	0.32	3.42	3.62	3.60	3.60	1.05	0.99	1.17	1.17	0.00	0.00	0.17	17.56
Hungary	0.32	0.29	0.26	0.26	3.22	3.37	3.81	3.81	1.03	0.97	0.99	0.99	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.48
Austria	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.15	4.59	4.60	5.23	5.23	0.84	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.83
Ukraine	4.99	4.32	3.70	3.70	2.37	1.97	2.43	2.43	11.83	8.48	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.52	6.08
Canada	2.92	2.39	2.37	2.37	3.26	3.19	3.28	3.28	9.52	7.61	7.76	7.76	0.00	0.00	0.16	2.04
Australia	4.42	3.74	4.00	4.00	1.78	2.18	2.13	2.13	7.87	8.15	8.50	8.50	0.00	0.00	0.36	4.36
Turkey	3.40	3.35	3.20	3.20	1.91	1.76	2.03	2.03	6.50	5.90	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	0.60	10.17
China	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.68	3.70	3.85	3.85	3.85	2.32	2.50	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.00
Iran	1.68	1.70	1.65	1.65	2.06	2.06	1.82	1.82	3.45	3.50	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-14.29
Morocco	2.18	1.92	2.03	1.89	1.74	1.34	1.16	1.24	3.80	2.57	2.34	2.34	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-8.95
Kazakhstan	1.85	1.58	1.60	1.55	1.36	0.83	1.69	1.67	2.52	1.31	2.70	2.59	-0.11	-3.96	1.28	97.49
Ethiopia	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.61	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.57	1.40	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belarus	0.61	0.69	0.65	0.65	3.47	2.85	2.77	2.77	2.12	1.97	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-8.44
India	0.78	0.74	0.75	0.75	2.17	1.82	2.09	2.09	1.69	1.35	1.57	1.57	0.00	0.00	0.22	16.30
Argentina	0.50	0.75	0.95	1.05	2.70	3.93	3.47	3.81	1.36	2.95	3.30	4.00	0.70	21.21	1.05	35.59
Mexico	0.23	0.31	0.21	0.21	2.17	2.52	2.67	2.67	0.50	0.78	0.56	0.56	0.00	0.00	-0.22	-27.91
Iraq	0.50	1.25	1.13	1.13	0.90	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.45	1.15	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-13.04
Algeria	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.94	1.50	1.35	1.35	2.40	1.50	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-10.00
Others	4.59	4.36	4.35	4.35	1.75	1.57	1.72	1.72	8.05	6.83	7.49	7.49	0.00	0.00	0.66	9.59

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		From last month MMT		From last year MMT	
	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Percent	MMT	Percent	MMT
World	11.26	10.60	11.04	11.02	2.07	1.85	2.09	2.10	23.32	19.63	23.11	23.20	0.10	0.42	3.58	18.24
United States	0.56	0.51	0.38	0.38	2.42	2.31	2.05	2.05	1.35	1.18	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-33.87
Total Foreign	10.70	10.08	10.66	10.64	2.05	1.83	2.09	2.11	21.97	18.45	22.33	22.43	0.10	0.44	3.98	21.56
Russia	3.37	2.90	3.23	3.23	1.60	1.11	1.65	1.65	5.40	3.22	5.33	5.33	0.00	0.00	2.12	65.76
Canada	0.98	0.91	1.03	1.03	2.97	2.74	2.91	2.91	2.91	2.48	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.52	20.97
EU-27	2.91	2.72	2.68	2.68	2.95	2.71	2.99	2.99	8.58	7.37	8.01	8.01	0.00	0.00	0.64	8.72
Poland	0.53	0.54	0.50	0.50	2.70	2.47	2.71	2.71	1.42	1.34	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.35
Finland	0.34	0.28	0.31	0.31	3.54	2.90	3.38	3.38	1.21	0.81	1.04	1.04	0.00	0.00	0.23	28.78
Spain	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.52	1.65	1.89	2.10	2.10	0.92	1.02	1.08	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.06	6.19
Germany	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.14	5.07	4.24	4.41	4.41	0.83	0.60	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.03	5.35
Sweden	0.19	0.17	0.18	0.18	3.99	3.23	4.26	4.26	0.75	0.54	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.24	44.51
United Kingdom	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.13	5.77	5.52	5.76	5.76	0.74	0.69	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.04	5.11
France	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.09	4.90	4.57	4.35	4.35	0.57	0.45	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-18.14
Italy	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12	2.34	2.45	2.40	2.40	0.31	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.94
Denmark	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	4.70	4.91	4.80	4.80	0.32	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.90
Romania	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.18	1.45	1.74	1.83	1.83	0.30	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.94
Czech Republic	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.32	2.65	3.33	3.33	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.70
Hungary	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.19	2.41	2.82	2.82	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.03	26.02
Austria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.89	3.63	3.60	3.60	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-8.16
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	7.30	7.63	7.25	7.25	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lithuania	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.23	1.34	2.00	2.00	0.14	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	49.43
Australia	0.85	0.83	1.00	1.00	1.37	1.37	1.65	1.65	1.16	1.14	1.65	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.51	44.61
Ukraine	0.42	0.31	0.29	0.29	1.76	1.47	1.90	1.90	0.73	0.46	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.09	20.09
China	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.24	1.78	1.75	1.75	1.75	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Belarus	0.17	0.18	0.28	0.28	3.31	2.40	2.91	2.91	0.55	0.44	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.36	81.00
Brazil	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.89	2.46	2.40	2.40	0.25	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.37
Argentina	0.14	0.29	0.22	0.22	1.31	2.32	1.57	1.57	0.18	0.66	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.32	-47.73
Chile	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.10	5.01	5.32	5.00	5.00	0.38	0.56	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-11.35
Norway	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.36	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.34	2.21	2.21	2.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kazakhstan	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.15	1.34	0.77	1.00	1.78	0.20	0.13	0.16	0.26	0.10	61.25	0.12	92.54
Serbia	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	1.05	1.04	1.04	1.04	0.60	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.63	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.66

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2009/10	2010/11	Jan	Feb	2009/10	2010/11	Jan	Feb	2009/10	2010/11	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	6.43	5.49	5.28	5.23	2.73	2.10	2.42	2.43	17.52	11.54	12.76	12.73	-0.02	-0.17	1.20	10.38
United States	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	1.75	1.77	1.64	1.64	0.18	0.19	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-14.81
Total Foreign	6.33	5.38	5.18	5.14	2.74	2.11	2.43	2.45	17.35	11.35	12.59	12.57	-0.02	-0.17	1.23	10.80
EU-27	2.80	2.59	2.28	2.28	3.55	3.01	3.02	3.02	9.95	7.80	6.88	6.88	0.00	0.00	-0.91	-11.70
Poland	1.40	1.40	1.10	1.10	2.66	2.34	2.33	2.33	3.71	3.27	2.57	2.57	0.00	0.00	-0.71	-21.56
Germany	0.76	0.63	0.62	0.62	5.70	4.63	4.11	4.11	4.33	2.90	2.53	2.53	0.00	0.00	-0.37	-12.76
Spain	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.15	1.37	2.02	2.27	2.27	0.18	0.28	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.06	22.91
Lithuania	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.54	1.67	2.50	2.50	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	49.43
Latvia	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.75	2.50	2.76	2.76	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	10.53
France	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.20	5.21	4.48	4.48	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-13.91
Denmark	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.57	5.44	5.33	5.33	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	4.68	3.93	4.68	4.68	0.18	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.85
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.76	3.50	4.28	4.28	0.18	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.04	22.36
Sweden	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.92	4.72	5.76	5.76	0.22	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.03	22.03
Hungary	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	1.80	2.08	2.30	2.30	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.33
Slovakia	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	2.85	2.12	3.31	3.31	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	19.44
Finland	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.48	2.76	2.80	2.80	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.45
United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	7.20	6.20	7.00	7.00	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.90
Romania	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	2.06	2.27	2.50	2.50	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	-11.76
Greece	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.95	0.90	0.95	0.95	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Russia	2.15	1.76	1.62	1.62	2.02	0.93	1.83	1.83	4.33	1.64	2.97	2.97	0.00	0.00	1.33	80.82
Belarus	0.45	0.35	0.58	0.58	2.70	2.09	2.61	2.61	1.23	0.74	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.77	104.08
Ukraine	0.46	0.28	0.29	0.29	2.07	1.66	1.93	1.93	0.95	0.46	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.09	18.53
Canada	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.08	2.43	2.44	2.47	2.47	0.28	0.23	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-15.95
Turkey	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	2.49	2.08	2.08	2.08	0.34	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.04	1.15	1.67	1.43	1.43	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	25.00
Kazakhstan	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.03	1.23	0.82	0.71	1.12	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.03	-0.02	-44.00	-0.01	-33.33
Australia	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Switzerland	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.36	1.39	1.39	1.39	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	40.66	41.20	40.88	40.90	1.46	1.60	1.49	1.48	59.19	66.08	60.74	60.64	-0.10	-0.16	-5.43	-8.22
United States	2.23	1.95	1.59	1.59	4.35	4.51	3.43	3.43	9.73	8.78	5.45	5.45	0.00	0.00	-3.33	-37.95
Total Foreign	38.43	39.25	39.29	39.31	1.29	1.46	1.41	1.40	49.46	57.30	55.30	55.20	-0.10	-0.18	-2.10	-3.67
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	7.50	7.60	7.60	7.60	1.53	1.54	1.51	1.51	11.50	11.70	11.50	11.50	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-1.71
Sudan	6.00	6.20	5.60	5.60	0.44	0.74	0.68	0.68	2.63	4.61	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	-0.81	-17.50
Ethiopia	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.34	2.06	1.74	1.74	2.08	3.20	2.70	2.70	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-15.63
Burkina	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	0.94	1.20	1.11	1.11	1.52	1.95	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-7.69
Tanzania	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.79	0.94	0.82	0.82	0.71	0.85	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-12.94
Niger	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.49	0.80	0.60	0.60	0.74	1.20	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-25.00
Uganda	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.60	1.68	1.61	1.61	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.85
Mozambique	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.66	0.66	0.38	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.03	6.77
Ghana	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	1.03	1.06	0.96	0.96	0.35	0.36	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-9.72
South Africa	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.05	2.26	2.25	2.50	2.50	0.20	0.16	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-19.35
South Asia																
India	7.50	7.20	7.20	7.20	0.89	0.94	0.94	0.94	6.70	6.74	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.89
Pakistan	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.75	1.00	1.00	1.02	4.83	4.40	4.70	4.33	3.63	4.40	4.70	4.40	-0.30	-6.38	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.79	0.82	0.80	0.80	2.34	2.83	2.75	2.75	1.85	2.31	2.20	2.20	0.00	0.00	-0.11	-4.93
Mexico	1.62	1.92	1.70	1.70	3.87	3.84	3.88	3.88	6.25	7.35	6.60	6.60	0.00	0.00	-0.75	-10.20
China	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.60	3.00	3.10	3.08	3.08	1.68	1.80	1.85	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.78
Australia	0.50	0.67	0.66	0.66	3.03	3.07	3.64	3.94	1.51	2.07	2.40	2.60	0.20	8.33	0.53	25.73
Egypt	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.13	5.22	5.45	5.73	5.73	0.62	0.62	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.13	20.93
France	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.04	5.40	5.50	6.27	6.27	0.31	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-3.50
Italy	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	6.08	6.61	6.16	6.16	0.24	0.27	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.12	43.17
Others	5.78	5.84	6.71	6.71	0.96	1.03	0.92	0.92	5.57	6.03	6.15	6.15	0.00	0.00	0.12	1.91

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jan	Feb	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jan	Feb	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jan	Feb	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World	156.02	157.03	160.14	160.23	4.23	4.31	4.32	4.33	440.52	451.10	461.44	462.75	1.31	0.28	11.65	2.58
United States	1.26	1.46	1.06	1.06	7.94	7.54	7.92	7.92	7.13	7.59	5.94	5.87	-0.06	-1.06	-1.72	-22.64
Total Foreign	154.77	155.56	159.08	159.18	4.20	4.28	4.29	4.30	433.39	443.51	455.50	456.88	1.38	0.30	13.37	3.02
East Asia																
China	29.63	29.82	29.94	29.94	6.59	6.56	6.70	6.70	136.57	137.00	140.50	140.50	0.00	0.00	3.50	2.55
Japan	1.62	1.63	1.58	1.58	6.52	6.51	6.66	6.66	7.71	7.72	7.65	7.65	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-0.96
Korea, South	0.92	0.89	0.85	0.85	7.04	6.51	6.58	6.58	4.92	4.30	4.22	4.22	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-1.65
Korea, North	0.59	0.58	0.57	0.57	5.02	4.24	4.32	4.32	1.91	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Asia																
India	41.85	42.70	45.00	45.20	3.19	3.37	3.33	3.39	89.09	95.98	100.00	102.00	2.00	2.00	6.02	6.27
Bangladesh	11.60	11.80	12.00	12.00	4.01	4.22	4.25	4.25	31.00	33.20	34.00	34.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	2.41
Pakistan	2.80	2.10	2.75	2.75	3.64	3.57	3.57	3.57	6.80	5.00	6.55	6.55	0.00	0.00	1.55	31.00
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	12.10	12.08	12.15	12.15	4.73	4.67	4.83	4.83	36.37	35.50	37.30	37.30	0.00	0.00	1.80	5.07
Vietnam	7.42	7.61	7.56	7.56	5.39	5.53	5.54	5.54	24.99	26.30	26.15	26.15	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-0.57
Thailand	10.94	10.67	10.96	10.96	2.81	2.88	2.81	2.81	20.26	20.26	20.30	20.30	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.19
Burma	7.00	7.00	6.69	6.69	2.60	2.65	2.71	2.71	10.55	10.75	10.50	10.50	0.00	0.00	-0.25	-2.33
Philippines	4.41	4.53	4.60	4.53	3.52	3.69	3.62	3.73	9.77	10.54	10.50	10.64	0.14	1.33	0.10	0.96
Cambodia	2.68	2.78	2.70	2.70	2.84	2.97	3.12	3.12	4.78	5.20	5.30	5.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.92
Laos	0.89	0.87	0.82	0.82	3.61	3.45	3.76	3.76	1.92	1.80	1.85	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.78
Malaysia	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	3.71	3.71	3.74	3.74	1.62	1.61	1.63	1.63	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.24
South America																
Brazil	2.77	2.83	2.60	2.60	4.22	4.83	4.62	4.42	7.93	9.30	8.16	7.82	-0.34	-4.17	-1.48	-15.91
Peru	0.41	0.39	0.34	0.34	7.40	7.28	7.10	7.10	2.09	1.94	1.67	1.67	0.00	0.00	-0.27	-14.08
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Nigeria	2.10	2.15	2.17	2.17	2.06	1.93	1.98	1.98	2.60	2.49	2.58	2.58	0.00	0.00	0.09	3.61
Madagascar	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	3.36	3.57	3.21	3.21	2.88	3.06	2.75	2.75	0.00	0.00	-0.31	-10.12
EU-27	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.46	6.49	6.25	6.44	6.44	1.89	1.87	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.71
Italy	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.24	6.74	6.28	6.52	6.52	0.98	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.11
Spain	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	6.42	6.36	6.39	6.39	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.37
Egypt	0.67	0.45	0.76	0.73	9.87	10.60	9.51	9.06	4.30	3.10	4.70	4.30	-0.40	-8.51	1.20	38.71
Iran	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	4.20	4.21	4.21	4.21	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	11.39	11.69	12.04	12.03	2.96	3.08	3.08	3.08	21.95	23.49	24.19	24.17	-0.02	-0.10	0.68	2.89

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process

Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process

Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jan	Feb	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jan	Feb	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jan	Feb	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
World Total	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	443.96	454.74	457.35	452.48	-4.87	-1.07	-2.26	-0.50
Total Foreign	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	345.06	354.36	366.13	361.26	-4.87	-1.33	6.90	1.95
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.88	5.89	5.84	5.84	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-0.95
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.22	12.64	13.35	13.35	0.00	0.00	0.71	5.60
Major OilSeeds	206.24	212.95	218.79	218.13	2.06	2.05	2.00	1.99	425.87	436.21	438.17	433.29	-4.87	-1.11	-2.91	-0.67
United States	35.51	37.18	35.20	35.20	2.79	2.70	2.59	2.59	98.90	100.38	91.22	91.22	0.00	0.00	-9.15	-9.12
Foreign Oilseeds	170.73	175.77	183.58	182.93	1.92	1.91	1.89	1.87	326.97	335.83	346.94	342.07	-4.87	-1.40	6.24	1.86
South America	50.21	51.72	53.37	53.15	2.80	2.81	2.71	2.61	140.71	145.19	144.76	138.93	-5.83	-4.03	-6.26	-4.31
Brazil	24.50	25.78	26.58	26.58	2.91	3.07	2.92	2.85	71.36	79.21	77.73	75.73	-2.00	-2.57	-3.49	-4.40
Argentina	20.75	20.91	21.43	21.33	2.79	2.58	2.58	2.47	57.94	53.85	55.18	52.68	-2.50	-4.53	-1.17	-2.17
Paraguay	2.82	3.03	3.14	3.02	2.61	2.83	2.52	2.21	7.35	8.57	7.90	6.67	-1.23	-15.57	-1.91	-22.22
Bolivia	1.14	0.99	1.06	1.06	1.74	1.75	1.70	1.70	1.98	1.73	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.07	3.87
China	27.10	26.52	25.91	25.91	2.13	2.18	2.21	2.23	57.84	57.69	57.33	57.83	0.50	0.87	0.14	0.24
South Asia	37.21	38.25	40.16	40.16	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.03	37.07	39.00	41.27	41.37	0.10	0.24	2.38	6.09
India	33.06	34.20	35.73	35.73	0.96	0.99	0.99	0.99	31.62	33.93	35.48	35.48	0.00	0.00	1.56	4.58
Pakistan	3.83	3.73	4.10	4.10	1.36	1.29	1.35	1.37	5.19	4.81	5.53	5.63	0.10	1.81	0.82	16.94
EU-27	10.99	11.41	11.70	11.70	2.70	2.55	2.47	2.47	29.65	29.07	28.91	28.96	0.05	0.17	-0.12	-0.40
France	2.25	2.21	2.34	2.34	3.30	2.98	3.13	3.13	7.43	6.60	7.31	7.31	0.00	0.00	0.71	10.83
Germany	1.50	1.51	1.48	1.48	4.26	3.80	2.74	2.74	6.36	5.75	4.06	4.06	0.00	0.00	-1.69	-29.33
Poland	0.83	0.86	0.82	0.82	3.05	2.63	2.28	2.28	2.52	2.25	1.86	1.86	0.00	0.00	-0.39	-17.19
Romania	1.26	1.44	1.42	1.42	1.48	1.70	1.75	1.75	1.87	2.45	2.49	2.49	0.00	0.00	0.04	1.43
Hungary	0.82	0.80	0.85	0.85	2.32	2.03	2.30	2.36	1.91	1.63	1.95	2.00	0.05	2.56	0.37	22.61
United Kingdom	0.57	0.64	0.70	0.70	3.35	3.47	3.79	3.79	1.91	2.23	2.65	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.42	18.83
Former Soviet Union - 12	17.19	18.40	21.40	20.96	1.30	1.23	1.37	1.42	22.40	22.65	29.37	29.67	0.29	1.00	7.01	30.95
Russia	6.95	7.20	9.27	9.22	1.16	1.01	1.30	1.35	8.03	7.24	12.05	12.43	0.38	3.12	5.18	71.58
Ukraine	6.64	7.30	7.75	7.75	1.58	1.58	1.70	1.70	10.52	11.55	13.20	13.20	0.00	0.00	1.65	14.29
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	1.17	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.53	1.60	1.65	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	3.13
Canada	7.83	8.05	9.09	9.09	2.11	2.14	2.04	2.04	16.51	17.23	18.53	18.53	0.00	0.00	1.29	7.50
Africa	12.19	12.53	12.99	12.99	0.89	0.92	0.91	0.91	10.87	11.52	11.83	11.83	0.00	0.00	0.32	2.74
Nigeria	2.08	2.10	2.05	2.05	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	2.19	2.21	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-1.45
Southeast Asia	3.57	3.57	3.58	3.58	1.33	1.33	1.35	1.35	4.75	4.76	4.84	4.84	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.51
Indonesia	1.29	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.52	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.96	1.91	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.52
Australia	1.99	2.75	2.48	2.48	1.31	1.38	1.85	1.85	2.61	3.81	4.59	4.59	0.00	0.00	0.78	20.54
Others	2.45	2.56	2.89	2.90	1.86	1.92	1.91	1.91	4.55	4.91	5.52	5.54	0.02	0.27	0.63	12.80

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel)

Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		From last month MMT		From last year MMT	
	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Percent	MMT	Percent	MMT
World	102.17	102.76	103.51	103.29	2.55	2.57	2.48	2.43	260.85	264.18	257.00	251.47	-5.54	-2.15	-12.71	-4.81
United States	30.91	31.00	29.80	29.80	2.96	2.92	2.79	2.79	91.42	90.61	83.17	83.17	0.00	0.00	-7.43	-8.20
Total Foreign	71.26	71.75	73.71	73.49	2.38	2.42	2.36	2.29	169.44	173.57	173.83	168.29	-5.54	-3.18	-5.28	-3.04
South America																
Brazil	23.50	24.20	25.00	25.00	2.94	3.12	2.96	2.88	69.00	75.50	74.00	72.00	-2.00	-2.70	-3.50	-4.64
Argentina	18.60	18.30	18.70	18.60	2.93	2.68	2.70	2.58	54.50	49.00	50.50	48.00	-2.50	-4.95	-1.00	-2.04
Paraguay	2.68	2.84	2.90	2.80	2.69	2.92	2.62	2.29	7.20	8.30	7.60	6.40	-1.20	-15.79	-1.90	-22.89
Bolivia	0.90	0.85	0.90	0.90	1.85	1.86	1.76	1.76	1.67	1.58	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uruguay	0.86	0.87	1.00	1.00	2.11	1.79	1.80	1.70	1.82	1.55	1.80	1.70	-0.10	-5.56	0.16	10.03
East Asia																
China	9.19	8.52	7.65	7.65	1.63	1.77	1.76	1.76	14.98	15.10	13.50	13.50	0.00	0.00	-1.60	-10.60
Korea, South	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	1.99	1.46	1.69	1.69	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.03	30.48
Korea, North	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.08	1.19	1.19	1.25	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.02	9.38	0.02	9.38
Japan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
India	9.60	9.30	10.27	10.27	1.01	1.05	1.07	1.07	9.70	9.80	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	1.20	12.24
Canada	1.38	1.48	1.54	1.54	2.54	2.94	2.75	2.75	3.51	4.35	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-2.28
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	0.62	1.04	1.10	1.10	1.68	1.62	2.00	2.00	1.04	1.68	2.20	2.20	0.00	0.00	0.52	30.95
Russia	0.79	1.04	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.25	1.48	0.94	1.22	1.50	1.75	0.25	16.60	0.53	43.13
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.53	0.47	0.47	0.47	1.32	1.38	1.38	1.38	0.70	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.54
Vietnam	0.15	0.20	0.22	0.22	1.47	1.50	1.63	1.63	0.21	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.05	17.85
Thailand	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
EU-27	0.31	0.38	0.42	0.42	2.71	2.79	2.90	2.90	0.84	1.05	1.22	1.22	0.00	0.00	0.17	16.41
Italy	0.14	0.16	0.21	0.21	3.47	3.45	3.43	3.43	0.47	0.55	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.15	27.36
France	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.50	2.75	2.55	2.55	0.11	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-14.29
Sub-Saharan Africa																
South Africa	0.31	0.42	0.42	0.42	1.82	1.70	1.79	1.79	0.57	0.71	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.04	5.63
Nigeria	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.17	2.41	2.41	2.52	2.52	0.35	0.35	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.07	18.57
Mexico	0.08	0.11	0.13	0.13	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.12	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.03	19.05
Iran	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.47	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.32	1.86	1.91	1.91	1.91	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.89

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		From last month MMT		From last year MMT	
	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Percent	MMT	Percent	MMT
World	29.45	32.66	34.81	34.81	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.34	39.07	43.54	46.42	46.58	0.16	0.34	3.04	6.98
United States	3.05	4.33	3.95	3.95	1.24	1.28	1.21	1.21	3.76	5.53	4.78	4.78	0.00	0.00	-0.75	-13.63
Total Foreign	26.41	28.33	30.86	30.86	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.35	35.30	38.00	41.64	41.80	0.16	0.38	3.79	9.98
China	5.30	5.15	5.50	5.50	2.37	2.32	2.39	2.39	12.54	11.95	13.13	13.13	0.00	0.00	1.18	9.85
South Asia																
India	10.31	11.14	12.20	12.20	0.95	0.97	0.94	0.94	9.80	10.80	11.50	11.50	0.00	0.00	0.70	6.48
Pakistan	3.00	2.90	3.20	3.20	1.39	1.31	1.38	1.41	4.18	3.80	4.40	4.50	0.10	2.27	0.70	18.42
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	1.17	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.53	1.60	1.65	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	3.13
Turkmenistan	0.55	0.64	0.58	0.58	1.05	1.07	0.96	0.96	0.58	0.69	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-19.71
Tajikistan	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.88	0.97	1.00	1.15	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.23	0.03	15.00	0.07	43.75
Kazakhstan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.25	1.20	1.00	1.06	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.01	6.43	-0.02	-9.15
South America																
Brazil	0.84	1.40	1.40	1.40	2.43	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.03	3.35	3.35	3.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.44	0.61	0.55	0.55	0.70	0.73	0.68	0.68	0.31	0.44	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-14.77
Middle East																
Turkey	0.28	0.32	0.48	0.48	2.04	2.16	2.08	2.08	0.57	0.69	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.31	44.93
Syria	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.15	2.75	2.75	2.73	2.73	0.45	0.34	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.07	19.19
Iran	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.02	12.50
Australia	0.20	0.59	0.60	0.60	2.73	2.20	2.50	2.50	0.55	1.30	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.20	15.38
EU-27	0.26	0.31	0.37	0.37	1.34	1.30	1.44	1.44	0.35	0.40	0.54	0.54	0.00	0.00	0.14	35.10
Greece	0.20	0.24	0.30	0.30	1.53	1.33	1.50	1.50	0.31	0.32	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.13	40.63
Spain	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.73	1.19	1.20	1.20	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.01	12.00
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Burkina	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.46	0.45	0.48	0.48	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	7.22
Mali	0.25	0.26	0.48	0.48	0.50	0.52	0.47	0.47	0.13	0.13	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.09	68.66
Cameroon	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.75	0.98	0.93	0.93	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.03	18.25
Sudan	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.96	1.21	0.94	0.94	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.03	66.67
Zimbabwe	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.43	0.50	0.48	0.51	0.51	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.03	14.74
Nigeria	0.40	0.41	0.36	0.36	0.49	0.50	0.48	0.48	0.19	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-15.61
Benin	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.64	0.55	0.63	0.63	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.08
Uganda	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.74	1.09	1.31	1.31	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	20.18
Egypt	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.21	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	0.14	0.18	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.06	35.59
Mexico	0.08	0.12	0.19	0.19	2.09	2.15	2.14	2.14	0.16	0.25	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.16	63.45
Burma	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.98	0.93	1.12	1.12	0.51	0.52	0.56	0.58	0.50	0.48	0.63	0.65	0.02	3.34	0.17	35.42

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		From last month MMT		From last year MMT	
	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Percent	MMT	Percent	MMT
World	20.40	21.33	20.74	20.74	1.64	1.66	1.71	1.71	33.36	35.40	35.53	35.53	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.38
United States	0.44	0.51	0.44	0.44	3.83	3.71	3.71	3.71	1.68	1.89	1.65	1.65	0.00	0.00	-0.24	-12.57
Total Foreign	19.96	20.83	20.29	20.29	1.59	1.61	1.67	1.67	31.68	33.51	33.88	33.88	0.00	0.00	0.37	1.11
China	4.38	4.53	4.70	4.70	3.36	3.45	3.45	3.45	14.71	15.64	16.20	16.20	0.00	0.00	0.56	3.58
South Asia																
India	5.30	6.00	5.26	5.26	0.92	0.98	1.02	1.02	4.90	5.85	5.35	5.35	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-8.55
Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sub-Saharan Africa	7.84	7.80	7.80	7.80	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.93	7.32	7.39	7.29	7.29	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.29
Nigeria	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.03	1.10	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-9.09
Chad	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	2.05	2.09	2.18	2.18	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.35
Southeast Asia																
Indonesia	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	2.11	1.99	2.10	2.10	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.03	5.97
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South America																
Argentina	0.22	0.27	0.30	0.30	3.80	2.78	3.67	3.67	0.84	0.74	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	0.36	49.46
Brazil	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.47	2.50	2.60	2.60	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.00
Egypt	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Others	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.37	2.34	2.34	2.34	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.14

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		From last month MMT		From last year MMT	
	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
World	22.80	22.88	26.21	25.85	1.39	1.43	1.49	1.50	31.63	32.70	38.94	38.89	-0.04	-0.11	6.20	18.95
United States	0.79	0.76	0.59	0.59	1.74	1.64	1.57	1.57	1.38	1.24	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.00	-0.32	-25.46
Total Foreign	22.01	22.12	25.62	25.26	1.37	1.42	1.48	1.50	30.25	31.46	38.01	37.97	-0.04	-0.12	6.51	20.70
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Russia	5.60	5.55	7.30	7.20	1.15	0.96	1.32	1.34	6.43	5.35	9.60	9.63	0.03	0.28	4.28	79.94
Ukraine	5.00	5.40	5.80	5.80	1.52	1.56	1.64	1.64	7.60	8.40	9.50	9.50	0.00	0.00	1.10	13.10
Moldova	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.25	1.51	1.60	1.60	0.28	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.44
Kazakhstan	0.65	0.74	1.20	0.95	0.57	0.44	0.42	0.43	0.37	0.33	0.50	0.41	-0.09	-18.20	0.08	24.32
South America																
Argentina	1.49	1.74	1.88	1.88	1.55	2.11	1.71	1.71	2.30	3.67	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	-0.47	-12.81
Uruguay	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.90	1.33	1.50	1.50	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	275.00
Bolivia	0.24	0.14	0.16	0.16	1.32	1.07	1.38	1.38	0.31	0.15	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.07	43.79
China	0.96	0.95	0.96	0.96	2.04	2.00	2.08	2.08	1.96	1.90	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	5.26
EU-27	3.90	3.74	4.16	4.16	1.77	1.85	1.94	1.95	6.91	6.92	8.05	8.10	0.05	0.62	1.18	17.05
France	0.73	0.70	0.74	0.74	2.34	2.36	2.57	2.57	1.70	1.64	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.26	15.85
Hungary	0.53	0.50	0.57	0.57	2.35	1.98	2.33	2.42	1.26	0.99	1.33	1.38	0.05	3.76	0.39	39.39
Spain	0.85	0.70	0.84	0.84	1.02	1.27	1.27	1.27	0.87	0.89	1.07	1.07	0.00	0.00	0.18	20.63
Italy	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.11	1.98	2.20	2.20	2.20	0.25	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.02	9.01
Slovakia	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.23	1.70	2.36	2.36	0.19	0.15	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.06	40.00
South Asia																
India	1.40	0.76	1.00	1.00	0.59	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.82	0.48	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.16	32.63
Pakistan	0.45	0.45	0.50	0.50	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.50	0.69	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.07	9.49
Turkey	0.46	0.49	0.49	0.49	1.74	2.06	1.89	1.89	0.80	1.00	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-7.50
South Africa	0.40	0.65	0.65	0.65	1.23	1.29	1.31	1.31	0.49	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.41
Burma	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Serbia	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	2.35	2.35	2.37	2.37	0.40	0.40	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.75
Canada	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Australia	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1.52	1.52	1.36	1.36	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-13.64
Others	0.42	0.44	0.44	0.42	0.92	1.02	1.02	1.00	0.38	0.45	0.45	0.42	-0.03	-6.64	-0.03	-5.59

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2009/10	2010/11	Jan	Feb	2009/10	2010/11	Jan	Feb	2009/10	2010/11	Jan	Feb	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
World	31.42	33.32	33.52	33.44	1.94	1.81	1.80	1.82	60.96	60.40	60.28	60.83	0.55	0.91	0.43	0.72
United States	0.33	0.58	0.42	0.42	2.03	1.92	1.65	1.65	0.67	1.11	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	-0.41	-37.20
Total Foreign	31.09	32.74	33.10	33.02	1.94	1.81	1.80	1.82	60.30	59.29	59.59	60.13	0.55	0.92	0.85	1.43
EU-27	6.52	6.99	6.75	6.75	3.31	2.96	2.83	2.83	21.55	20.71	19.10	19.10	0.00	0.00	-1.61	-7.76
Germany	1.47	1.49	1.45	1.45	4.29	3.83	2.75	2.75	6.31	5.70	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-1.70	-29.80
France	1.48	1.47	1.55	1.55	3.80	3.29	3.41	3.41	5.62	4.82	5.29	5.29	0.00	0.00	0.47	9.84
United Kingdom	0.57	0.64	0.70	0.70	3.35	3.47	3.79	3.79	1.91	2.23	2.65	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.42	18.83
Poland	0.82	0.85	0.81	0.81	3.06	2.63	2.28	2.28	2.51	2.24	1.85	1.85	0.00	0.00	-0.39	-17.26
Czech Republic	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.37	3.18	2.82	2.89	2.89	1.13	1.04	1.08	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.04	3.36
Denmark	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.15	3.90	3.46	3.33	3.33	0.64	0.58	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-13.04
Hungary	0.26	0.26	0.24	0.24	2.23	2.15	2.22	2.22	0.58	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.36
Romania	0.44	0.58	0.39	0.39	1.55	1.81	1.88	1.88	0.68	1.05	0.73	0.73	0.00	0.00	-0.33	-30.95
Slovakia	0.17	0.17	0.15	0.15	2.32	1.92	2.43	2.43	0.39	0.32	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.03	9.29
Sweden	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	2.99	2.56	2.82	2.82	0.30	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08
Lithuania	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.17	2.10	2.10	2.10	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Latvia	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.20	2.31	2.28	2.28	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-4.65
Austria	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.00	3.15	3.33	3.33	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.88
Finland	0.08	0.16	0.09	0.09	1.57	1.30	1.43	1.43	0.13	0.21	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-35.61
Estonia	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.09	1.66	1.34	1.52	1.52	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.05
China	7.28	7.37	7.10	7.10	1.88	1.78	1.76	1.83	13.66	13.10	12.50	13.00	0.50	4.00	-0.10	-0.76
South Asia																
India	6.45	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	6.40	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.85	0.85	0.97	0.97	0.23	0.23	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.05	21.74
Bangladesh	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.22
Canada	6.38	6.50	7.47	7.47	2.02	1.97	1.90	1.90	12.89	12.77	14.17	14.17	0.00	0.00	1.39	10.90
Australia	1.71	2.09	1.80	1.80	1.12	1.14	1.63	1.63	1.92	2.38	2.94	2.94	0.00	0.00	0.56	23.43
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Ukraine	1.01	0.86	0.85	0.85	1.85	1.70	1.76	1.76	1.87	1.47	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.04
Russia	0.56	0.61	0.77	0.84	1.20	1.09	1.23	1.25	0.67	0.67	0.95	1.05	0.10	10.53	0.38	56.72
Belarus	0.34	0.31	0.30	0.30	1.80	1.22	1.33	1.33	0.61	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.03	6.95
Paraguay	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	1.11	1.59	1.43	1.43	0.04	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.96
Others	0.24	0.37	0.39	0.24	0.95	0.68	1.09	1.53	0.23	0.25	0.42	0.37	-0.05	-12.38	0.11	44.88

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Jan	Feb	From last month		From last year	
	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent				
Oilseed, Copra								
Philippines	2.52	2.60	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	1.60	1.54	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-3.90
India	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	5.88	5.89	5.84	5.84	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.85
Oilseed, Palm Kernel								
Indonesia	5.88	6.30	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.50	7.94
Malaysia	4.52	4.52	4.68	4.68	0.00	0.00	0.16	3.54
Nigeria	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.69
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.02	25.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	12.22	12.64	13.35	13.35	0.00	0.00	0.71	5.62
Oil, Palm								
Indonesia	22.00	23.60	25.40	25.40	0.00	0.00	1.80	7.63
Malaysia	17.76	18.22	18.70	18.70	0.00	0.00	0.48	2.63
Thailand	1.35	1.29	1.45	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.16	12.40
Nigeria	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.77	0.78	0.89	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.10	12.82
Papua New Guinea	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.03	6.00
Ecuador	0.43	0.46	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.04	8.70
Cote d'Ivoire	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.69
Honduras	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	45.86	47.93	50.57	50.57	0.00	0.00	2.64	5.51

World and Selected Countries and Regions

Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million 1000 HA)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11		From last month MBales	Percent	From last year MBales	Percent
	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	Jan	Feb	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
World	30.14	33.39	35.73	35.73	741	759	749	752	102.59	116.46	122.84	123.34	0.51	0.41	6.88	5.91
United States	3.05	4.33	3.95	3.95	871	910	865	865	12.19	18.10	15.67	15.67	0.00	0.00	-2.43	-13.42
Total Foreign	27.09	29.06	31.78	31.78	726	737	734	738	90.40	98.35	107.16	107.67	0.51	0.47	9.31	9.47
China	5.30	5.15	5.50	5.50	1,315	1,289	1,326	1,326	32.00	30.50	33.50	33.50	0.00	0.00	3.00	9.84
South Asia																
India	10.31	11.14	12.20	12.20	503	516	482	482	23.80	26.40	27.00	27.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	2.27
Pakistan	3.00	2.80	3.20	3.20	697	684	680	708	9.60	8.80	10.00	10.40	0.40	4.00	1.60	18.18
Former Soviet Union - 12																
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	653	687	682	682	3.90	4.10	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	0.10	2.44
Turkmenistan	0.55	0.64	0.58	0.58	582	595	530	530	1.47	1.75	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-20.00
Tajikistan	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.20	488	540	544	637	0.38	0.41	0.50	0.59	0.09	17.00	0.18	43.03
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	809	700	568	591	0.45	0.42	0.37	0.38	0.02	4.11	-0.04	-9.09
Sub-Saharan Africa																
Burkina	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.40	363	354	381	381	0.70	0.65	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.05	7.69
Mali	0.25	0.26	0.48	0.48	383	398	363	363	0.44	0.48	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.33	68.42
Zimbabwe	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.43	286	272	295	295	0.50	0.50	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.08	15.00
Benin	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	423	363	416	416	0.35	0.30	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.03	8.33
Cote d'Ivoire	0.22	0.20	0.22	0.22	346	370	421	421	0.35	0.34	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.09	25.00
Cameroon	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.18	327	428	404	404	0.23	0.28	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.05	18.18
Nigeria	0.40	0.41	0.36	0.36	248	252	242	242	0.45	0.48	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-15.79
Sudan	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.09	403	518	399	399	0.05	0.10	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.07	65.00
South America																
Brazil	0.84	1.40	1.40	1.40	1,419	1,400	1,400	1,400	5.45	9.00	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Argentina	0.44	0.61	0.55	0.55	495	459	475	475	1.00	1.28	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-5.88
Paraguay	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.07	302	399	342	342	0.03	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.06	100.00
Middle East																
Turkey	0.28	0.32	0.48	0.48	1,361	1,429	1,406	1,406	1.75	2.10	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	1.00	47.62
Syria	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.15	1,359	1,280	1,306	1,306	1.03	0.74	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.17	22.45
Iran	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.14	605	635	645	645	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Australia	0.20	0.59	0.60	0.60	1,932	1,550	1,814	1,814	1.78	4.20	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.80	19.05
EU-27	0.26	0.31	0.37	0.37	888	797	942	942	1.07	1.12	1.61	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.49	44.14
Greece	0.20	0.24	0.30	0.30	1,023	816	980	980	0.94	0.90	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.45	50.00
Spain	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	424	715	778	778	0.12	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.04	20.77
Egypt	0.12	0.16	0.22	0.22	790	843	792	792	0.43	0.60	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.20	33.33
Mexico	0.08	0.12	0.19	0.19	1,343	1,374	1,375	1,375	0.48	0.73	1.20	1.20	0.00	0.00	0.47	63.93
Others	1.82	1.94	2.14	2.14	292	303	322	322	2.44	2.70	3.16	3.17	0.01	0.16	0.47	17.42

World and Selected Countries and Regions

TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the differences between the February projection and the final Estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 0.6 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 1.0 percent. The average difference between the February projection and the final estimate is 2.5 million tons, ranging from 0.0 million to 7.3 million tons. The February projection has been below the estimate 22 times and above 8 times.

RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				Years	
			Average	Smallest	Largest	Years		
						Below final	Above final	
		Percent	---Million metric tons---					
WHEAT								
World	0.6	1.0	2.5	0.0	7.3	22	8	
U.S.	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	12	8	
Foreign	0.7	1.2	2.5	0.0	7.3	22	8	
COARSE GRAINS 2/								
World	1.2	2.0	8.9	0.0	26.0	24	6	
U.S.	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.3	13	7	
Foreign	1.7	2.9	8.9	0.0	26.0	22	7	
RICE (Milled)								
World	1.7	2.9	4.4	0.1	14.0	22	8	
U.S.	1.7	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	12	5	
Foreign	1.7	2.9	4.4	0.1	14.0	22	8	
SOYBEANS								
World	2.8	4.7	3.7	0.4	15.3	20	10	
U.S.	1.4	2.3	0.6	0.0	2.5	12	12	
Foreign	4.7	7.9	3.7	0.3	14.8	21	9	
COTTON			---Million 480-lb. bales---					
World	2.3	3.9	1.6	0.0	5.4	22	8	
U.S.	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	11	18	
Foreign	2.8	4.8	1.6	0.1	5.7	22	8	
UNITED STATES			-----Million bushels-----					
<i>CORN</i>	0.2	0.3	3	0	41	2	2	
<i>SORGHUM</i>	0.2	0.3	0	0	4	0	2	
<i>BARLEY</i>	0.5	0.9	1	0	11	12	4	
<i>OATS</i>	0.2	0.4	0	0	2	4	3	

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2009/10. Final is defined as the first November estimates following the marketing year.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain

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