



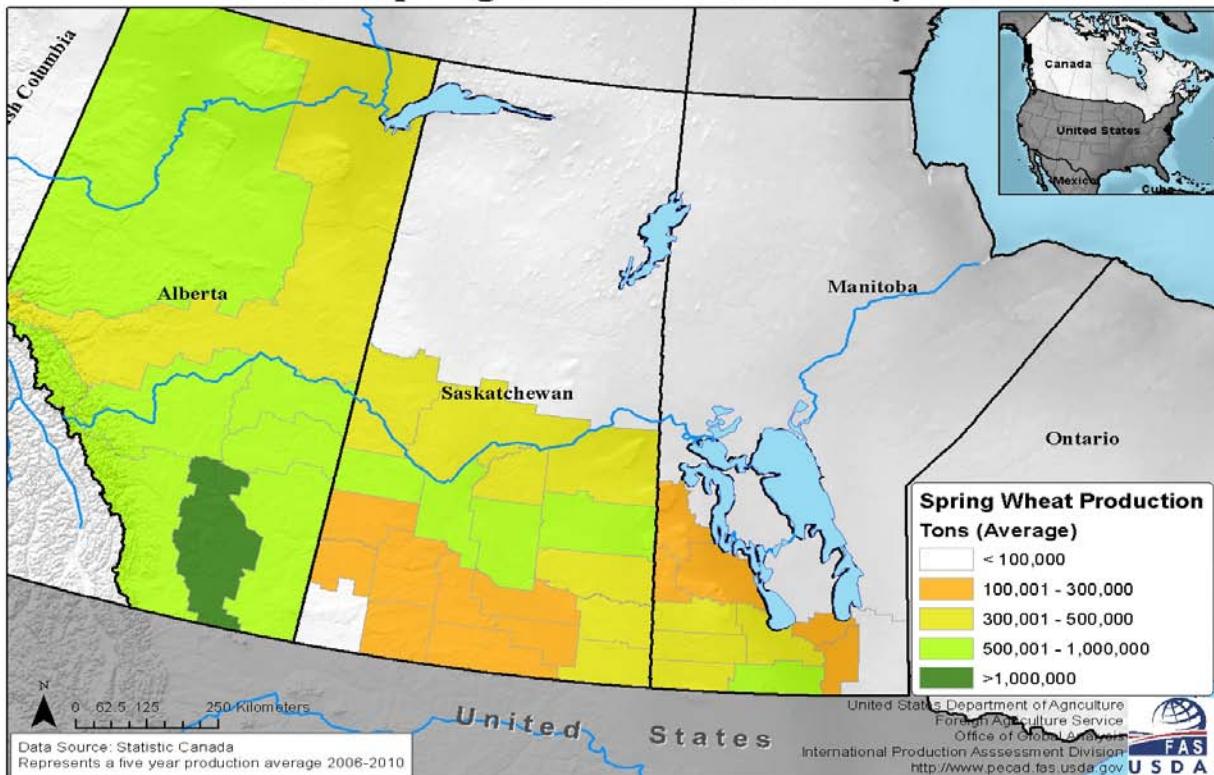
United States  
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Circular Series  
WAP 09-11  
September 2011

# World Agricultural Production

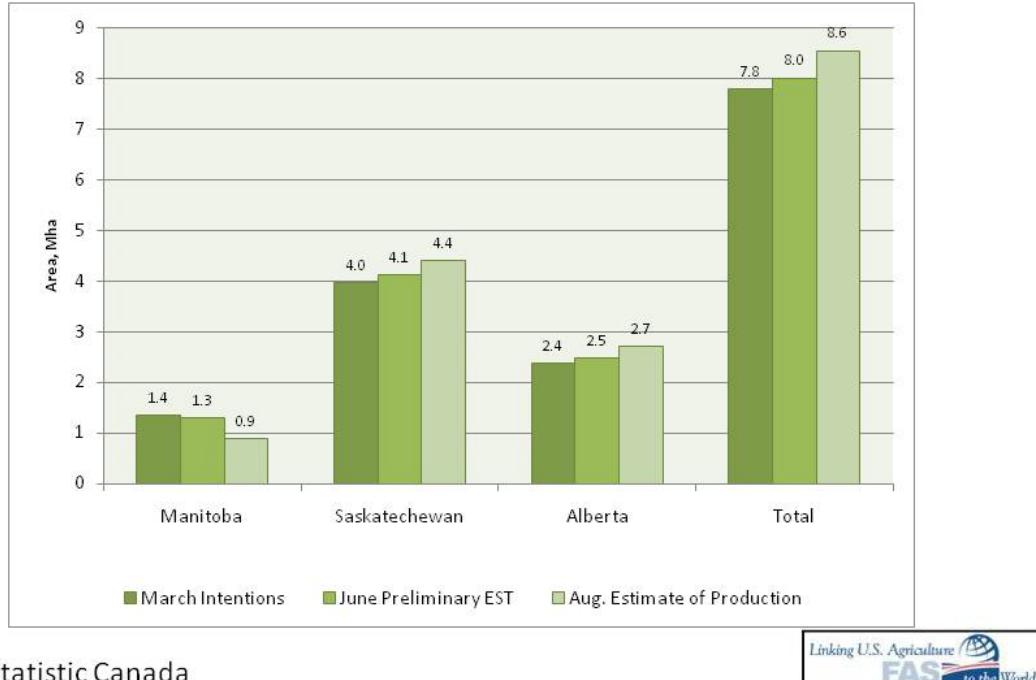
## Canada: Spring Wheat Production by District



### Canada Wheat: Crop Area Rebounds Despite Early Season Problems

The USDA forecasts Canadian wheat production at 24.0 million metric tons, up 4 percent from last year due mainly to expanded planted area. Statistics Canada's *2011 Estimates of Production of Principal Field Crops* report indicated that farmers plan to harvest 8.55 million hectares for 2011/12, up 3 percent from last year. Planted area increased in Saskatchewan and Alberta, but decreased by an estimated 30 percent in Manitoba as a result of adverse weather conditions. Despite late planting, wheat crop development was able to catch up and the crop is maturing under ideal growing conditions. (*For more information, contact Arnella Trent 202-720-0881.*)

# Canada Wheat Area Comparison Between March Intentions and Production Reports



Source: Statistic Canada



## EU Wheat: Production Forecast Higher on Harvest Results

The USDA estimates European Union wheat production for 2011/12 at 135.8 million tons, up 2.3 million or 2 percent from last month, nearly unchanged from last year, and 1.7 million tons above the five-year average. Area is estimated at 25.7 million hectares, virtually unchanged from last month. Yield is estimated at 5.28 tons per hectare (t/ha) compared to 5.18 t/ha last month and the five-year average of 5.25 t/ha.

France's wheat harvest was completed in August with yield results considerably higher than previously expected. Good yields were achieved despite the fact that the wheat belt of northern France endured one of the most severe droughts in decades. Production is estimated at 35.0 million tons, up 0.5 million or 1 percent from last month, but 5 percent below last year and 8 percent below the five-year average.

Germany harvested the last of its wheat crop during a short break in the wet summer weather pattern that occurred during the first weekend of September. Harvesting typically begins in late July but frequent rains during late summer prolonged the harvest this year. The same drought that lowered the French crop also reduced the German crop. Although estimated output was revised upwards this month, grain quality has suffered and much of the crop is expected to be feed grade this year. Production is estimated at 23.0 million tons, up 0.8 million or 4 percent from last month but 3 percent below last year and 3 percent below the five-year average. The

German wheat crop, harvested later than the French crop, likely benefitted more from June rainfall than did the wheat in France.

Weather remained favorable for wheat in southeastern Europe, including Romania and Bulgaria and in Spain and southwest Europe. Adequate rainfall boosted their estimated production by 0.6 million tons in Romania, 0.2 million in Bulgaria, and 0.3 million in Spain. Harvesting is complete in these countries. (*For more information, contact Bryan Purcell at 202-690-0138.*)

### **Morocco Barley: Harvest Results Indicate Crop Yields Significantly Lower**

The USDA estimates 2011/12 Moroccan barley production at 2.4 million tons, down 0.7 million tons or 23 percent from last month, and down 7 percent from last year. Despite the decline in forecast output the 2011/12 barley crop is still the third consecutive favorable harvest, with total production estimated 10 percent above the five-year average. Barley in Morocco is secondary in production to wheat and is grown in the more marginal production regions in the southern and western areas of the country. While a wet autumn, winter, and spring boosted the overall yield of the crop, moisture problems at harvest also presented difficulties. Estimated wheat production was increased by 0.2 million tons to 6.1 million, up 25 percent from last year and 33 percent above the five-year average. These two crops comprise the vast majority of Moroccan grain production. (*For more information, contact Bryan Purcell at 202-690-0138.*)

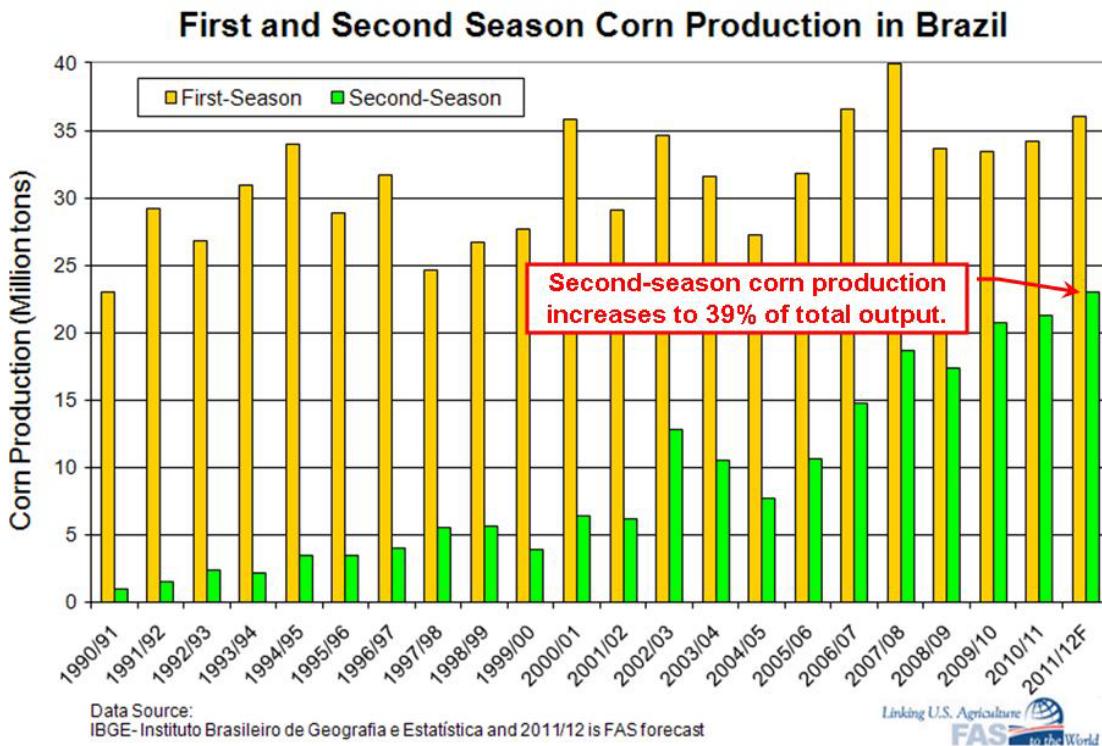
### **Egypt Corn: Production Sharply Declines as Farmers Switch to Rice**

The USDA estimates Egypt's 2011/12 corn production at 3.8 million tons, down 2.7 million tons or 42 percent from last year. Area is estimated at 0.52 million hectares, down 0.33 million or 39 percent from last year's 0.85 million hectares. Official figures have not yet been released for this year's crop but government officials and experts attribute the reductions to low corn seed sales and an increase in rice transplants. Rice has long been the favored crop for Egyptian farmers because of its high profitability, but the government had restricted sown area because of the high demand on scarce water supplies from the Nile River. A new environment for Egyptian farmers unfolded earlier this year when regime change occurred, resulting in the temporary installation of a military government. The current government has not enforced rice limits and has abolished fines on excessive planting of rice. Because of these policy measures, rice area is estimated to be up dramatically from last year while corn area is estimated to be down an almost equivalent amount. Corn competes with rice and cotton as the dominant summer crops. Relatively high cotton prices resulted in a year-to-year increase in cotton area. (*For more information, contact Bryan Purcell at 202-690-0138.*)

### **Brazil Corn: High Prices Result in Higher Corn Area Forecast**

Corn area is expected to increase for both summer and winter season corn crops in Brazil due to high prices as summer crop planting begins. Total harvested area for 2011/12 is forecast at 14.5 million hectares, up 0.7 million from last year and slightly below the record area of 14.7 million. Yield is forecast at 4.21 tons per hectare, up 1 percent from last year's drought-reduced crop. Brazil's total corn production for 2011/12 is forecast at 61.0 million tons, up 4.0 million from last month and up 3.5 million or 6 percent from last year. Planting has begun for the summer or first-season crop in southern Brazil, with 7 percent of the crop planted in Parana. Recent warm

temperatures and good rainfall have also allowed planting to start in Rio Grande do Sul. Planting of corn for the winter or second-season *safrinha* crop in central Brazil will begin in mid-January 2012, with area forecast at 250,000-500,000 hectares above last year's record of 5.86 million. However, the planted area forecast for the second-season crop could change as corn prices and production costs will be different at planting time after mid-January, 2012. (For more information, please contact Curt Reynolds at 202-690-0134.)



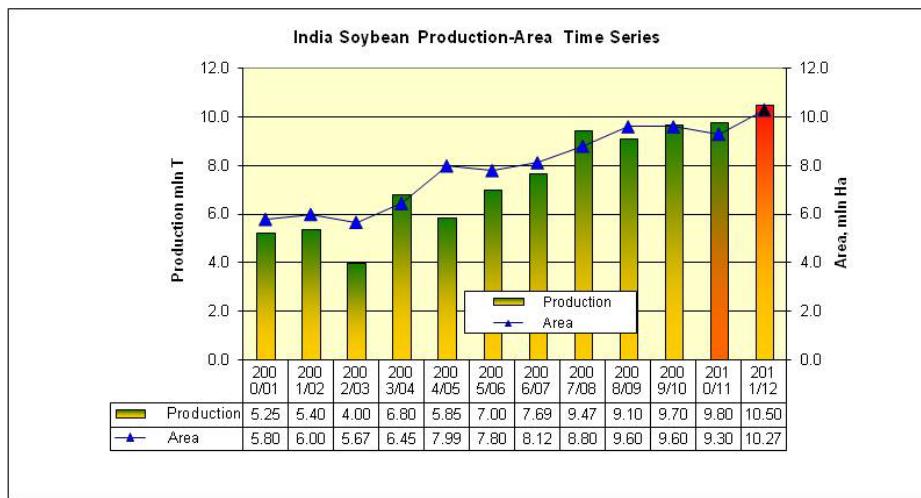
### India Soybeans: Record Crop Projected for 2011/12

The USDA estimates India's 2011/12 soybean production at 10.5 million tons, up 0.7 million or 7 percent from last month and up 7 percent from last year. Area is forecast at 10.27 million hectares, up 0.67 million or 7 percent from last month, and up 0.97 million or 10 percent from last year. Yield is forecast at 1.02 tons per hectare, unchanged from last month but down 3 percent from last year. The 2011 monsoon season started at a relatively slow rate in May, but rainfall conditions improved significantly in July and August. Despite a slow start to the season, favorable planting conditions have prevailed for the major part of the summer season so far. Most soybean regions experienced an extended planting window that resulted in higher overall acreage. The majority of soybean growing areas in Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra are reporting higher planted area than previously forecast. Beneficial rainfall is continuing, providing very favorable conditions for crop growth and development. End of August planting progress reports indicate sown area at approximately 10.2 million hectares compared to 9.28 for the corresponding period last year. Increased plantings and excellent crop conditions are reported in Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra and Karnataka. In general, the crop is at advanced podding to

harvesting stages and market arrivals are expected to start in mid-October. India's soybeans are grown exclusively during the *kharif* (southwest monsoon) season under rainfed conditions. The ideal sowing window is early to mid-June and typically commences with the arrival of the monsoon. Some farmers are able to provide supplemental irrigation, though this practice is limited by water reserves and equipment. The main producing states are Madhya Pradesh (53 percent), Maharashtra (34 percent), and Rajasthan (8 percent). (*For more information contact Dath Mita, PhD, at 202-720-7339.*)

## Area and Production Forecast: Historical Perspective

Good-to-excellent conditions encouraged record plantings



## India Cotton: Correction

In a previous version of this issue it was reported that the 2011/12 USDA India cotton production estimate increased from the August estimate. This was done in error. India's 2011/12 cotton production estimate remained unchanged from August at 27.0 million tons. Area harvested was increased by 4 percent from last month. The 2011 monsoon season started at a relatively slow rate in May, but rainfall conditions improved significantly in July and August. Despite a slow start to the season, favorable planting conditions in July and August extended the planting window and increased plantings in all major growing areas.

This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield and production are from the International Production Assessment Branch, FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-498), September 12, 2011.

**Printed copies are available from the National Technical Information Service. Download an order form at [http://www.ntis.gov/products/specialty/usda/fas\\_a-g.asp](http://www.ntis.gov/products/specialty/usda/fas_a-g.asp), or call NTIS at 1-800-363-2068.**

The FAS International Production Assessment Branch prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 8:30 a.m. Eastern Time, October 12, 2011.

### **Conversion Table**

#### Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

#### Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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#### Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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#### Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds



For further information, contact:  
**U.S. Department of Agriculture**  
Foreign Agricultural Service  
**Office of Global Analysis**  
International Production Assessment Division  
Ag Box 1051, Room 4630, South Building  
Washington, DC 20250-1051

Telephone: (202) 720-1157      Fax: (202) 720-1158

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#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Director	Derrick Williams III	202-690-0131	derrick.williams@fas.usda.gov
Deputy Director	Tom St. Clair	202-720-2974	tom.stclair@fas.usda.gov
Deputy Director/SIA Manager	Curt Reynolds, PhD	202-690-0134	curt.reynoldsc@fas.usda.gov
USDA Remote Sensing Advisor	Glenn Bethel	202-720-1280	glenn.bethel@fas.usda.gov
Sr. Agricultural Economist	Paul Provance	202-720-0873	paul.provance@fas.usda.gov
Program Analyst	Mary Jackson	202-720-0886	mary.jackson@fas.usda.gov

#### COUNTRY- AND REGION-SPECIFIC INFORMATION

South America	Denise McWilliams, PhD	202-720-0107	denise.mcwilliams@fas.usda.gov
Europe and North Africa	Bryan Purcell	202-690-0138	bryan.purcell@fas.usda.gov
FSU-12, Russia	Mark Lindeman	202-690-0143	mark.lindeman@fas.usda.gov
Canada, Mexico, Central America	Arnella Trent	202-720-0881	arnella.trent@fas.usda.gov
China, East Asia	Paulette Sandene	202-690-0133	paulette.sandene@fas.usda.gov
South Asia, India	Dath Mita, PhD	202-720-7339	mita.dath@fas.usda.gov
Australia and New Zealand			
Africa	Curt Reynolds, PhD	202-690-0134	curt.reynoldsc@fas.usda.gov
Middle East and Southeast Asia	Michael Shean	202-720-7366	michael.shean@fas.usda.gov
Eastern United States	Robert Tetrault	202-720-1071	robert.tetrault@fas.usda.gov
Western United States	Jim Crutchfield	202-690-0135	james.crutchfield@fas.usda.gov
Brazil, Venezuela, Caribbean	William Baker, PhD	202-260-8109	william.baker@fas.usda.gov

**Table 01 World Crop Production Summary**

**Million Metric Tons**

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			EU-27 -	Former Soviet		Asia (WAP)				South America		Selected Other			All Others	
		United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -		Ukraine -	China -	India -	Indonesia	Paki-stan	Thai-land	Argen-tina	Brazil -	Aus-tralia	South Africa	Turkey -		
---Million metric tons---																			
<b>Wheat</b>																			
2009/10	684.4	624.0	60.4	26.8	4.1	138.8	61.8	20.9	115.1	80.7	nr	24.0	nr	11.0	5.0	21.9	2.0	18.5	93.4
2010/11 prel.	648.2	588.1	60.1	23.2	3.7	135.6	41.5	16.8	115.2	80.8	nr	23.9	nr	15.0	5.9	26.0	1.5	17.0	82.0
2011/12 proj.																			
Aug	672.1	615.6	56.5	21.5	3.7	133.5	56.0	21.0	117.0	85.9	nr	24.0	nr	13.5	4.8	25.0	1.7	18.5	89.5
Sep	678.1	621.6	56.5	24.0	3.7	135.8	56.0	22.0	117.0	85.9	nr	24.0	nr	13.5	5.0	25.0	1.7	18.5	89.5
<b>Coarse Grains</b>																			
2009/10	1,110.2	761.4	348.8	22.5	27.3	155.0	31.8	24.1	163.6	33.9	6.9	3.6	4.2	28.5	58.4	11.1	13.9	11.2	165.3
2010/11 prel.	1,095.2	764.9	330.2	22.3	27.9	139.6	16.4	21.4	179.2	42.0	6.8	3.6	4.1	30.2	59.9	13.6	12.4	10.1	175.4
2011/12 proj.																			
Aug	1,136.3	797.5	338.8	22.5	31.7	142.4	29.4	26.3	184.3	40.4	8.1	3.6	4.2	33.5	59.3	13.4	13.0	10.7	174.6
Sep	1,131.2	802.9	328.3	21.6	31.7	143.6	29.7	28.4	184.3	40.4	8.1	3.6	4.2	35.0	63.3	13.4	13.0	10.7	171.8
<b>Rice, Milled</b>																			
2009/10	440.3	433.2	7.1	nr	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.1	136.6	89.1	36.4	6.8	20.3	0.7	7.9	0.1	nr	0.4	132.2
2010/11 prel.	451.2	443.6	7.6	nr	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.1	137.0	95.3	37.1	4.7	20.3	1.1	9.3	0.6	nr	0.5	135.0
2011/12 proj.																			
Aug	456.2	450.2	6.0	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	138.0	97.0	37.3	6.8	20.8	0.9	7.9	0.7	nr	0.4	137.6
Sep	458.4	452.3	6.1	nr	0.1	1.9	0.7	0.1	139.0	97.0	37.3	6.8	20.8	0.9	8.8	0.7	nr	0.4	137.7
<b>Total Grains</b>																			
2009/10	2,234.9	1,818.6	416.3	49.3	31.6	295.8	94.2	45.1	415.3	203.7	43.3	34.4	24.4	40.2	71.4	33.2	15.8	30.0	390.9
2010/11 prel.	2,194.5	1,796.6	397.9	45.4	31.7	277.0	58.6	38.4	431.3	218.1	43.9	32.2	24.3	46.4	75.1	40.2	13.9	27.5	392.5
2011/12 proj.																			
Aug	2,264.7	1,863.3	401.4	44.0	35.5	277.8	86.1	47.4	439.3	223.3	45.4	34.4	25.0	47.9	72.0	39.1	14.7	29.6	401.7
Sep	2,267.7	1,876.7	390.9	45.6	35.5	281.3	86.4	50.5	440.3	223.3	45.4	34.4	25.0	49.4	77.2	39.1	14.7	29.6	399.0
<b>Oilseeds</b>																			
2009/10	442.7	343.8	98.9	16.5	0.6	29.7	8.0	9.3	57.8	32.4	9.4	5.2	0.6	57.9	71.4	2.6	1.2	1.5	39.5
2010/11 prel.	452.9	352.5	100.4	17.2	0.6	28.9	7.2	9.9	57.7	34.8	9.7	4.8	0.6	54.0	79.1	3.6	1.7	1.8	40.6
2011/12 proj.																			
Aug	451.4	359.8	91.7	16.7	0.6	28.0	10.9	10.9	57.2	35.7	10.2	5.6	0.7	57.1	77.2	4.1	1.8	1.9	41.2
Sep	453.0	360.6	92.4	17.3	0.6	28.1	10.9	10.9	57.6	35.5	10.2	5.5	0.7	57.1	77.2	4.1	1.8	1.9	41.2
<b>Cotton</b>																			
2009/10	101.4	89.2	12.2	nr	0.4	1.1	nr	nr	32.0	23.0	0.0	9.6	0.0	1.0	5.5	1.8	0.0	1.8	13.1
2010/11 prel.	114.6	96.5	18.1	nr	0.7	1.1	nr	nr	30.5	25.4	0.0	8.8	0.0	1.3	8.5	4.2	0.1	2.1	13.8
2011/12 proj.																			
Aug	122.7	106.2	16.6	nr	1.1	1.7	nr	nr	33.0	27.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	1.4	8.7	4.5	0.1	2.9	15.5
Sep	123.0	106.4	16.6	nr	1.2	1.7	nr	nr	34.0	27.0	0.0	9.8	0.0	1.4	8.7	4.5	0.1	2.9	15.2

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

**Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11 Aug Sep		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11 Aug Sep		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11 Aug Sep		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
<b>World</b>	227.31	222.48	222.41	222.63	3.01	2.91	3.02	3.05	684.40	648.20	672.09	678.12	6.03	0.90	29.92	4.62
<b>United States</b>	20.19	19.28	18.59	18.59	2.99	3.12	3.04	3.04	60.37	60.10	56.51	56.51	0.00	0.00	-3.59	-5.97
<b>Total Foreign</b>	207.12	203.20	203.83	204.04	3.01	2.89	3.02	3.05	624.03	588.10	615.58	621.60	6.03	0.98	33.51	5.70
<b>China</b>	24.29	24.32	24.40	24.40	4.74	4.74	4.80	4.80	115.12	115.18	117.00	117.00	0.00	0.00	1.82	1.58
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	27.75	28.36	29.40	29.40	2.91	2.85	2.92	2.92	80.68	80.80	85.93	85.93	0.00	0.00	5.13	6.35
Pakistan	9.05	9.03	9.00	9.00	2.65	2.65	2.67	2.67	24.00	23.90	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.42
Afghanistan	2.58	2.35	2.10	2.10	1.65	1.57	1.19	1.19	4.25	3.70	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	-1.20	-32.43
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Russia	28.70	26.61	26.00	25.68	2.15	1.56	2.15	2.18	61.77	41.51	56.00	56.00	0.00	0.00	14.49	34.91
Ukraine	6.75	6.28	6.70	6.70	3.09	2.68	3.13	3.28	20.87	16.84	21.00	22.00	1.00	4.76	5.16	30.61
Kazakhstan	14.75	14.50	14.00	14.00	1.16	0.67	1.14	1.14	17.05	9.70	16.00	16.00	0.00	0.00	6.30	64.95
Uzbekistan	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	4.43	4.64	4.64	4.50	6.20	6.50	6.50	6.30	-0.20	-3.08	-0.20	-3.08
<b>EU-27</b>	25.82	25.95	25.75	25.73	5.38	5.23	5.18	5.28	138.82	135.61	133.49	135.79	2.30	1.72	0.18	0.13
France	5.15	5.43	5.50	5.50	7.44	7.04	6.27	6.36	38.32	38.21	34.50	35.00	0.50	1.45	-3.21	-8.39
Germany	3.23	3.23	3.25	3.25	7.81	7.37	6.83	7.08	25.19	23.78	22.20	23.00	0.80	3.60	-0.78	-3.29
United Kingdom	1.78	1.94	2.00	2.00	7.93	7.67	7.40	7.40	14.08	14.88	14.80	14.80	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-0.52
Poland	2.35	2.41	2.42	2.42	4.17	3.87	3.88	3.88	9.79	9.30	9.40	9.40	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.08
Spain	1.77	1.94	1.99	1.97	2.71	3.02	3.14	3.31	4.81	5.84	6.25	6.50	0.25	4.00	0.66	11.38
Italy	1.90	1.81	1.67	1.67	3.53	3.59	3.66	3.66	6.70	6.49	6.10	6.10	0.00	0.00	-0.39	-6.01
Denmark	0.74	0.77	0.74	0.74	8.04	6.61	7.30	7.30	5.94	5.06	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.34	6.80
Hungary	1.14	1.01	0.95	0.95	3.85	3.76	4.21	4.21	4.40	3.80	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	5.26
Romania	2.15	2.03	1.93	1.93	2.47	2.82	3.47	3.78	5.30	5.72	6.70	7.30	0.60	8.96	1.58	27.62
Bulgaria	1.25	1.11	1.04	1.04	3.19	3.60	3.93	4.08	3.98	4.00	4.10	4.25	0.15	3.66	0.26	6.38
<b>Canada</b>	9.64	8.27	8.00	8.55	2.79	2.80	2.69	2.81	26.85	23.17	21.50	24.00	2.50	11.63	0.83	3.60
<b>Australia</b>	14.03	13.35	14.00	14.00	1.56	1.95	1.79	1.79	21.92	26.00	25.00	25.00	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-3.85
<b>Middle East</b>																
Turkey	7.80	8.00	7.70	7.70	2.37	2.13	2.40	2.40	18.45	17.00	18.50	18.50	0.00	0.00	1.50	8.82
Iran	6.65	7.00	6.80	6.80	2.03	2.21	2.02	2.02	13.49	15.50	13.75	13.75	0.00	0.00	-1.75	-11.29
Syria	1.50	1.35	1.50	1.50	2.40	2.67	2.17	2.17	3.60	3.60	3.25	3.25	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-9.72
<b>North Africa</b>																
Egypt	1.32	1.26	1.32	1.32	6.45	5.71	6.59	6.59	8.52	7.20	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.00	1.50	20.83
Morocco	2.98	2.85	3.05	3.05	2.15	1.71	1.93	2.00	6.40	4.89	5.90	6.10	0.20	3.39	1.21	24.82
<b>Argentina</b>	3.65	4.40	4.70	4.70	3.01	3.41	2.87	2.87	11.00	15.00	13.50	13.50	0.00	0.00	-1.50	-10.00
<b>Others</b>	18.48	17.91	18.01	18.02	2.44	2.34	2.39	2.40	45.05	42.00	43.06	43.29	0.23	0.52	1.29	3.06

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11 Aug Sep		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11 Aug Sep		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11 Aug Sep		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
<b>World</b>	310.76	309.76	313.98	314.82	3.57	3.54	3.62	3.59	1,110.17	1,095.15	1,136.32	1,131.20	-5.13	-0.45	36.04	3.29
<b>United States</b>	36.32	36.52	37.37	37.37	9.60	9.04	9.07	8.79	348.76	330.23	338.81	328.31	-10.51	-3.10	-1.93	-0.58
<b>Total Foreign</b>	274.43	273.23	276.61	277.45	2.77	2.80	2.88	2.89	761.42	764.92	797.51	802.89	5.38	0.67	37.97	4.96
<b>China</b>	33.38	34.72	35.32	35.32	4.90	5.16	5.22	5.22	163.63	179.16	184.31	184.31	0.00	0.00	5.15	2.87
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	13.93	14.75	14.44	15.44	4.19	4.06	4.11	4.10	58.41	59.93	59.33	63.33	4.00	6.74	3.40	5.68
Argentina	4.20	5.26	5.42	5.62	6.80	5.75	6.19	6.24	28.53	30.25	33.51	35.01	1.50	4.48	4.76	15.75
<b>EU-27</b>	32.53	30.19	30.73	30.73	4.77	4.62	4.63	4.67	155.05	139.57	142.39	143.64	1.25	0.88	4.07	2.92
France	4.21	3.77	3.73	3.73	7.52	7.22	6.82	6.93	31.65	27.18	25.45	25.85	0.40	1.57	-1.33	-4.88
Germany	3.68	3.29	3.28	3.28	6.67	6.15	5.68	5.68	24.56	20.26	18.61	18.61	0.00	0.00	-1.65	-8.13
Poland	6.16	6.01	6.08	6.08	3.24	2.95	2.95	2.97	19.94	17.74	17.92	18.07	0.15	0.84	0.34	1.89
Spain	4.13	3.94	3.99	3.99	2.93	3.28	3.60	3.60	12.10	12.91	14.36	14.36	0.00	0.00	1.45	11.22
Italy	1.43	1.37	1.53	1.53	7.20	7.61	7.45	7.45	10.32	10.41	11.41	11.41	0.00	0.00	1.01	9.68
Hungary	1.72	1.56	1.70	1.70	5.29	5.46	5.72	5.83	9.09	8.54	9.73	9.93	0.20	2.05	1.40	16.37
United Kingdom	1.30	1.07	1.06	1.06	5.80	5.64	5.56	5.56	7.54	6.06	5.87	5.87	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-3.22
Romania	3.14	3.03	3.23	3.23	2.91	3.46	3.41	3.51	9.14	10.48	10.99	11.34	0.35	3.18	0.86	8.24
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Russia	16.50	13.80	15.30	15.40	1.93	1.19	1.92	1.93	31.84	16.42	29.40	29.70	0.30	1.02	13.28	80.92
Ukraine	8.06	7.64	7.94	7.94	2.99	2.81	3.32	3.58	24.14	21.44	26.33	28.40	2.08	7.88	6.96	32.45
Kazakhstan	2.21	1.98	1.99	1.99	1.49	0.92	1.40	1.40	3.30	1.82	2.78	2.78	0.00	0.00	0.96	52.89
<b>Africa</b>	81.09	81.38	81.74	81.50	1.33	1.42	1.38	1.35	107.75	115.51	112.50	110.40	-2.10	-1.87	-5.10	-4.42
Nigeria	18.25	18.35	18.35	18.35	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	27.96	28.10	28.10	28.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	4.15	3.78	3.90	3.90	3.35	3.30	3.34	3.34	13.88	12.45	12.99	12.99	0.00	0.00	0.55	4.38
Ethiopia	4.93	4.93	4.93	4.93	1.63	1.81	1.81	1.81	8.05	8.93	8.93	8.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	1.05	1.06	0.97	0.73	6.99	7.13	7.18	6.66	7.34	7.56	6.96	4.86	-2.10	-30.17	-2.70	-35.71
<b>India</b>	27.01	27.09	26.45	26.45	1.25	1.55	1.53	1.53	33.89	42.00	40.37	40.37	0.00	0.00	-1.63	-3.88
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	3.06	2.85	3.15	3.15	2.25	2.39	2.57	2.57	6.90	6.80	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	1.30	19.12
Philippines	2.52	2.63	2.68	2.56	2.47	2.76	2.69	2.77	6.23	7.27	7.20	7.10	-0.10	-1.39	-0.17	-2.35
Thailand	1.03	1.01	1.03	1.03	4.04	4.01	4.08	4.08	4.15	4.05	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	0.15	3.70
<b>Mexico</b>	8.23	9.11	9.21	9.21	3.32	3.06	3.45	3.45	27.27	27.87	31.73	31.73	0.00	0.00	3.86	13.85
<b>Canada</b>	5.23	4.60	5.03	4.78	4.30	4.84	4.48	4.51	22.48	22.26	22.52	21.58	-0.94	-4.17	-0.68	-3.06
<b>Australia</b>	5.96	5.84	5.83	5.83	1.86	2.33	2.29	2.29	11.10	13.61	13.38	13.38	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-1.69
<b>Turkey</b>	4.23	4.17	3.98	3.98	2.64	2.42	2.69	2.69	11.18	10.10	10.70	10.70	0.00	0.00	0.60	5.94
<b>Others</b>	25.25	26.22	26.39	26.53	2.60	2.55	2.61	2.57	65.56	66.89	68.78	68.17	-0.61	-0.88	1.28	1.92

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11 Aug Sep		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11 Aug Sep		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11 Aug Sep		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
<b>World</b>	157.76	163.06	167.44	168.41	5.16	5.05	5.14	5.08	813.44	823.97	860.52	854.67	-5.84	-0.68	30.71	3.73
<b>United States</b>	32.17	32.96	34.15	34.15	10.34	9.59	9.61	9.30	332.55	316.17	328.03	317.44	-10.59	-3.23	1.28	0.40
<b>Total Foreign</b>	125.60	130.10	133.28	134.26	3.83	3.90	4.00	4.00	480.89	507.80	532.48	537.23	4.75	0.89	29.43	5.80
<b>China</b>	31.18	32.45	33.00	33.00	5.07	5.33	5.39	5.39	158.00	173.00	178.00	178.00	0.00	0.00	5.00	2.89
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	12.93	13.80	13.50	14.50	4.34	4.17	4.22	4.21	56.10	57.50	57.00	61.00	4.00	7.02	3.50	6.09
Argentina	2.75	3.20	3.40	3.60	8.47	6.88	7.65	7.64	23.30	22.00	26.00	27.50	1.50	5.77	5.50	25.00
<b>Mexico</b>	6.28	7.00	7.05	7.05	3.24	2.94	3.40	3.40	20.37	20.60	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	3.40	16.50
<b>EU-27</b>	8.28	8.00	8.73	8.73	6.87	6.99	6.88	6.99	56.95	55.90	60.09	61.04	0.95	1.58	5.14	9.20
France	1.68	1.53	1.52	1.52	9.10	9.00	9.21	9.34	15.29	13.79	14.00	14.20	0.20	1.43	0.41	2.98
Italy	0.93	0.92	1.00	1.00	9.30	9.60	9.49	9.49	8.65	8.78	9.49	9.49	0.00	0.00	0.71	8.03
Hungary	1.18	1.07	1.25	1.25	6.36	6.55	6.56	6.72	7.50	7.00	8.20	8.40	0.20	2.44	1.40	20.00
Romania	2.35	2.25	2.55	2.55	3.19	3.87	3.61	3.71	7.50	8.70	9.20	9.45	0.25	2.72	0.75	8.62
Poland	0.27	0.30	0.34	0.34	6.23	5.72	5.74	6.18	1.71	1.72	1.95	2.10	0.15	7.69	0.39	22.45
<b>India</b>	8.33	8.55	8.50	8.50	2.01	2.49	2.47	2.47	16.72	21.28	21.00	21.00	0.00	0.00	-0.28	-1.32
<b>Canada</b>	1.14	1.20	1.22	1.20	8.37	9.74	9.05	8.33	9.56	11.71	11.00	10.00	-1.00	-9.09	-1.71	-14.63
<b>Indonesia</b>	3.06	2.85	3.15	3.15	2.25	2.39	2.57	2.57	6.90	6.80	8.10	8.10	0.00	0.00	1.30	19.12
<b>Ukraine</b>	2.09	2.65	3.50	3.50	5.02	4.50	4.71	5.14	10.49	11.92	16.50	18.00	1.50	9.09	6.08	51.02
<b>Serbia</b>	1.20	1.23	1.30	1.30	5.33	5.53	5.38	5.38	6.40	6.80	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.94
<b>Egypt</b>	0.84	0.85	0.76	0.52	7.48	7.65	7.76	7.31	6.28	6.50	5.90	3.80	-2.10	-35.59	-2.70	-41.54
<b>Philippines</b>	2.52	2.63	2.68	2.56	2.47	2.76	2.69	2.77	6.23	7.27	7.20	7.10	-0.10	-1.39	-0.17	-2.35
<b>Vietnam</b>	1.13	1.20	1.25	1.25	4.09	4.17	4.32	4.32	4.61	5.00	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	8.00
<b>Thailand</b>	1.00	0.98	1.00	1.00	4.10	4.08	4.15	4.15	4.10	4.00	4.15	4.15	0.00	0.00	0.15	3.75
<b>Russia</b>	1.37	1.42	1.60	1.74	2.90	2.17	3.44	3.16	3.96	3.08	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	2.43	78.86
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
South Africa	3.26	2.90	3.00	3.00	4.11	4.14	4.17	4.17	13.42	12.00	12.50	12.50	0.00	0.00	0.50	4.17
Nigeria	4.90	4.90	4.90	4.90	1.79	1.78	1.78	1.78	8.76	8.70	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethiopia	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.95	2.20	2.20	2.20	3.90	4.40	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zimbabwe	1.10	1.35	1.60	1.60	0.59	0.74	0.88	0.88	0.65	1.00	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	40.00
<b>Turkey</b>	0.50	0.49	0.45	0.45	8.00	7.35	8.00	8.00	4.00	3.60	3.60	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	29.74	30.45	30.70	30.70	2.02	2.13	2.12	2.12	60.20	64.74	65.04	65.04	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.47

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	55.69	50.76	50.61	50.64	2.70	2.44	2.62	2.62	150.49	124.07	132.35	132.58	0.23	0.17	8.51	6.86
<b>United States</b>	1.26	1.00	0.97	0.97	3.93	3.93	3.79	3.79	4.95	3.93	3.66	3.66	0.00	0.00	-0.26	-6.68
<b>Total Foreign</b>	54.43	49.76	49.64	49.67	2.67	2.41	2.59	2.60	145.54	120.15	128.69	128.92	0.23	0.18	8.77	7.30
<b>Russia</b>	9.09	7.21	7.90	7.96	1.97	1.16	1.96	1.95	17.88	8.35	15.50	15.50	0.00	0.00	7.15	85.63
<b>EU-27</b>	13.94	12.47	12.31	12.31	4.46	4.25	4.18	4.21	62.15	53.02	51.51	51.81	0.30	0.58	-1.20	-2.27
Germany	1.88	1.64	1.65	1.65	6.54	6.29	5.33	5.33	12.29	10.33	8.80	8.80	0.00	0.00	-1.53	-14.79
France	1.88	1.58	1.55	1.55	6.92	6.39	5.42	5.55	13.00	10.10	8.40	8.60	0.20	2.38	-1.50	-14.87
Spain	3.02	2.87	2.90	2.90	2.41	2.84	3.16	3.16	7.30	8.15	9.15	9.15	0.00	0.00	1.00	12.26
United Kingdom	1.14	0.92	0.90	0.90	5.83	5.69	5.56	5.56	6.67	5.24	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.24	-4.65
Denmark	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	5.77	5.04	5.55	5.55	3.42	2.99	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.31	10.33
Poland	1.16	1.12	1.10	1.10	3.44	3.15	3.18	3.18	3.98	3.53	3.50	3.50	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.85
Czech Republic	0.45	0.39	0.37	0.37	4.41	4.08	4.46	4.46	2.00	1.58	1.65	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.07	4.17
Finland	0.60	0.41	0.41	0.41	3.63	3.26	3.66	3.66	2.18	1.33	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.17	12.61
Sweden	0.36	0.32	0.32	0.32	4.65	3.86	4.38	4.38	1.68	1.23	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.17	14.01
Italy	0.31	0.27	0.32	0.32	3.42	3.62	3.60	3.60	1.05	0.99	1.17	1.17	0.00	0.00	0.17	17.56
Hungary	0.32	0.29	0.26	0.26	3.22	3.37	3.69	3.69	1.03	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.62
Austria	0.18	0.17	0.15	0.15	4.59	4.60	4.47	4.47	0.84	0.78	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-12.08
<b>Ukraine</b>	4.99	4.32	3.70	3.70	2.37	1.97	2.30	2.43	11.83	8.48	8.50	9.00	0.50	5.88	0.52	6.08
<b>Canada</b>	2.92	2.39	2.60	2.43	3.26	3.19	3.15	3.41	9.52	7.61	8.20	8.28	0.08	0.91	0.67	8.81
<b>Australia</b>	4.45	4.10	4.00	4.00	1.78	2.27	2.25	2.25	7.91	9.30	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-3.23
<b>Turkey</b>	3.40	3.35	3.20	3.20	1.91	1.76	2.03	2.03	6.50	5.90	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	0.60	10.17
<b>China</b>	0.63	0.65	0.68	0.68	3.70	3.85	3.85	3.85	2.32	2.50	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.10	4.00
<b>Iran</b>	1.68	1.70	1.65	1.65	2.06	2.06	1.82	1.82	3.45	3.50	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-14.29
<b>Morocco</b>	2.18	1.92	1.90	2.03	1.74	1.34	1.63	1.19	3.80	2.57	3.10	2.40	-0.70	-22.58	-0.17	-6.61
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	1.85	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.36	0.81	1.31	1.31	2.52	1.30	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.80	61.54
<b>Ethiopia</b>	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.61	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.57	1.40	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Belarus</b>	0.50	0.60	0.65	0.65	3.30	2.33	2.77	2.77	1.65	1.40	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.40	28.57
<b>India</b>	0.78	0.74	0.75	0.75	2.17	1.82	2.09	2.09	1.69	1.35	1.57	1.57	0.00	0.00	0.22	16.30
<b>Argentina</b>	0.50	0.75	0.90	0.90	2.70	3.93	3.44	3.44	1.36	2.95	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	0.15	5.08
<b>Mexico</b>	0.23	0.31	0.31	0.31	2.17	2.52	2.52	2.52	0.50	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Iraq</b>	0.50	1.25	1.13	1.13	0.90	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.45	1.15	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-13.04
<b>Algeria</b>	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.94	1.50	1.50	1.50	2.40	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	4.58	4.43	4.39	4.41	1.76	1.60	1.72	1.72	8.05	7.09	7.53	7.58	0.05	0.70	0.49	6.91

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	11.38	10.72	11.39	11.07	2.07	1.89	1.98	2.04	23.60	20.25	22.50	22.54	0.04	0.18	2.30	11.35
<b>United States</b>	0.56	0.51	0.38	0.38	2.42	2.31	2.21	2.21	1.35	1.18	0.83	0.83	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-29.20
<b>Total Foreign</b>	10.83	10.21	11.01	10.69	2.06	1.87	1.97	2.03	22.25	19.07	21.67	21.71	0.04	0.18	2.64	13.86
<b>Russia</b>	3.37	2.90	3.50	3.23	1.60	1.11	1.43	1.55	5.40	3.22	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	1.78	55.38
<b>Canada</b>	0.98	0.84	1.05	1.00	2.97	2.95	2.76	2.90	2.91	2.48	2.90	2.90	0.00	0.00	0.42	16.94
<b>EU-27</b>	2.91	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.95	2.71	2.89	2.89	8.58	7.37	7.85	7.85	0.00	0.00	0.48	6.46
Poland	0.53	0.54	0.56	0.56	2.70	2.47	2.41	2.41	1.42	1.34	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.12
Finland	0.34	0.28	0.28	0.28	3.54	2.90	3.45	3.45	1.21	0.81	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.14	17.87
Spain	0.56	0.54	0.52	0.52	1.65	1.89	2.10	2.10	0.92	1.02	1.08	1.08	0.00	0.00	0.06	6.19
Germany	0.16	0.14	0.16	0.16	5.07	4.24	4.14	4.14	0.83	0.60	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.05	8.70
Sweden	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	3.99	3.23	3.75	3.75	0.75	0.54	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.06	11.73
United Kingdom	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.13	5.77	5.52	5.76	5.76	0.74	0.69	0.72	0.72	0.00	0.00	0.04	5.11
France	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.10	4.90	4.57	4.50	4.50	0.57	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.44
Italy	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12	2.34	2.45	2.40	2.40	0.31	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.94
Denmark	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	4.70	4.91	4.80	4.80	0.32	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.90
Romania	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.18	1.45	1.74	1.83	1.83	0.30	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.94
Czech Republic	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.32	2.65	3.33	3.33	0.17	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.70
Hungary	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.19	2.41	2.82	2.82	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.03	26.02
Austria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.89	3.63	3.60	3.60	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-8.16
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	7.30	7.63	7.25	7.25	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lithuania	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	2.23	1.34	2.00	2.00	0.14	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	49.43
<b>Australia</b>	0.87	0.92	1.00	1.00	1.36	1.63	1.60	1.60	1.18	1.50	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.10	6.67
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.42	0.31	0.29	0.29	1.76	1.47	1.90	1.90	0.73	0.46	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.09	20.09
<b>China</b>	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.24	1.78	1.75	1.75	1.75	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Belarus</b>	0.25	0.25	0.28	0.28	3.20	2.80	2.91	2.91	0.80	0.70	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.10	14.29
<b>Brazil</b>	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.89	2.46	2.40	2.40	0.25	0.38	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.37
<b>Argentina</b>	0.14	0.30	0.22	0.22	1.31	2.00	1.57	1.57	0.18	0.60	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.26	-42.50
<b>Chile</b>	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.10	5.01	5.32	4.60	5.00	0.38	0.56	0.46	0.50	0.04	8.70	-0.06	-11.35
<b>Norway</b>	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	3.36	3.36	3.36	3.36	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Turkey</b>	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.34	2.21	2.21	2.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.34	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.20	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Serbia</b>	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	6.58	5.67	5.71	5.53	2.74	2.12	2.34	2.42	18.01	12.01	13.38	13.36	-0.01	-0.10	1.36	11.30
<b>United States</b>	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	1.75	1.77	1.71	1.71	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-11.11
<b>Total Foreign</b>	6.47	5.56	5.62	5.43	2.75	2.12	2.35	2.43	17.83	11.82	13.21	13.20	-0.01	-0.11	1.38	11.66
<b>EU-27</b>	2.80	2.59	2.54	2.54	3.56	3.01	2.94	2.94	9.96	7.79	7.47	7.47	0.00	0.00	-0.33	-4.17
Poland	1.40	1.40	1.38	1.38	2.66	2.34	2.33	2.33	3.71	3.27	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-2.14
Germany	0.76	0.63	0.60	0.60	5.70	4.63	4.25	4.25	4.33	2.90	2.56	2.56	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-11.72
Spain	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.15	1.45	2.02	1.99	1.99	0.19	0.28	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.73
Lithuania	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.54	1.67	2.50	2.50	0.21	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.04	49.43
Latvia	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	2.75	2.50	2.76	2.76	0.16	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	10.53
France	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.20	5.10	4.83	4.83	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-5.41
Denmark	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	5.57	5.44	5.44	5.44	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Czech Republic	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.02	4.68	3.93	4.38	4.38	0.18	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-11.02
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	3.76	3.50	3.72	3.72	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.70
Sweden	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	5.92	4.72	5.60	5.60	0.22	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.02	18.64
Hungary	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	1.80	2.08	2.06	2.06	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-9.33
Slovakia	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	2.85	2.12	3.38	3.38	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	22.22
Finland	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.48	2.76	2.80	2.80	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.45
United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	7.20	6.20	7.00	7.00	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.90
Romania	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	2.06	2.50	2.25	2.25	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-22.86
Greece	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.95	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-5.56
<b>Russia</b>	2.15	1.76	1.80	1.62	2.02	0.93	1.67	1.85	4.33	1.64	3.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	1.36	82.70
<b>Belarus</b>	0.60	0.52	0.58	0.58	2.83	2.31	2.61	2.61	1.70	1.20	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.30	25.00
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.46	0.28	0.29	0.29	2.07	1.66	1.93	1.93	0.95	0.46	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.09	18.53
<b>Canada</b>	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.07	2.43	2.61	2.44	2.48	0.28	0.23	0.20	0.18	-0.01	-7.18	-0.05	-21.98
<b>Turkey</b>	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	2.49	2.08	2.08	2.08	0.34	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Argentina</b>	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.04	1.15	1.67	1.43	1.43	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.01	25.00
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.23	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Australia</b>	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.36	1.39	1.39	1.39	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production					
	Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	40.68	40.85	40.66	40.66	1.46	1.60	1.49	1.50	59.26	65.36	60.71	60.80	0.09	0.14	-4.56	-6.98		
<b>United States</b>	2.23	1.95	1.78	1.78	4.35	4.51	3.44	3.49	9.73	8.77	6.11	6.20	0.09	1.44	-2.57	-29.33		
<b>Total Foreign</b>	38.45	38.91	38.88	38.88	1.29	1.45	1.40	1.40	49.54	56.59	54.60	54.60	0.00	0.00	-1.99	-3.52		
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																		
Nigeria	7.50	7.60	7.60	7.60	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.54	11.50	11.70	11.70	11.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	6.00	6.20	6.20	6.20	0.44	0.83	0.68	0.68	2.63	5.16	4.20	4.20	0.00	0.00	-0.96	-18.60		
Ethiopia	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.34	1.68	1.68	1.68	2.08	2.60	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	0.94	1.20	1.11	1.11	1.52	1.95	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-7.69		
Tanzania	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.79	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.71	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.49	1.00	0.60	0.60	0.74	1.50	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-40.00		
Uganda	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.60	1.68	1.61	1.61	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-3.85		
Mozambique	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	1.03	1.06	1.03	1.03	0.35	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.78		
South Africa	0.09	0.07	0.09	0.09	2.26	2.86	2.56	2.56	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.03	15.00		
<b>South Asia</b>																		
India	7.50	7.20	7.20	7.20	0.89	0.94	0.94	0.94	6.70	6.74	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.89		
Pakistan	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South America</b>																		
Argentina	0.75	0.98	0.85	0.85	4.83	4.74	4.71	4.71	3.63	4.65	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-0.65	-13.98		
Brazil	0.79	0.72	0.70	0.70	2.34	2.51	2.43	2.43	1.85	1.79	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-5.24		
<b>Mexico</b>	1.62	1.70	1.75	1.75	3.87	3.73	3.89	3.89	6.25	6.34	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.46	7.26		
<b>China</b>	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.60	3.00	3.10	3.08	3.08	1.68	1.80	1.85	1.85	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.78		
<b>Australia</b>	0.52	0.68	0.70	0.70	3.10	3.53	3.43	3.43	1.60	2.40	2.40	2.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Egypt</b>	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>EU-27</b>	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.14	5.22	5.51	5.52	5.52	0.62	0.63	0.76	0.76	0.00	0.00	0.13	20.19		
France	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	5.40	5.66	5.64	5.64	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.33		
Italy	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.06	6.08	6.61	6.16	6.16	0.24	0.27	0.39	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.12	43.17		
<b>Others</b>	5.78	5.83	5.81	5.81	0.96	1.02	0.99	0.99	5.55	5.96	5.73	5.73	0.00	0.00	-0.24	-3.94		

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production**

**World and Selected Countries and Regions**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Aug	Sep	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	156.02	158.59	160.03	160.28	4.22	4.27	4.27	4.29	440.33	451.19	456.25	458.38	2.13	0.47	7.19	1.59
<b>United States</b>	1.26	1.46	1.07	1.06	7.94	7.54	7.97	8.15	7.13	7.59	6.04	6.13	0.09	1.47	-1.47	-19.33
<b>Total Foreign</b>	154.77	157.13	158.96	159.22	4.19	4.24	4.25	4.26	433.20	443.59	450.21	452.25	2.04	0.45	8.66	1.95
<b>East Asia</b>																
China	29.63	29.82	29.90	29.90	6.59	6.56	6.59	6.64	136.57	137.00	138.00	139.00	1.00	0.72	2.00	1.46
Japan	1.62	1.63	1.60	1.60	6.52	6.51	6.59	6.59	7.71	7.72	7.68	7.68	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-0.52
Korea, South	0.92	0.89	0.86	0.86	7.04	6.51	6.70	6.70	4.92	4.30	4.24	4.24	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-1.28
Korea, North	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.58	5.02	4.24	4.51	4.51	1.91	1.60	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.10	6.25
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	41.85	44.00	44.50	44.50	3.19	3.25	3.27	3.27	89.09	95.30	97.00	97.00	0.00	0.00	1.70	1.78
Bangladesh	11.60	11.80	12.00	12.00	4.01	4.18	4.13	4.13	31.00	32.90	33.00	33.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.30
Pakistan	2.80	2.10	2.80	2.80	3.64	3.36	3.64	3.64	6.80	4.70	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	2.10	44.68
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	12.10	12.38	12.15	12.15	4.73	4.75	4.83	4.83	36.37	37.06	37.30	37.30	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.65
Vietnam	7.42	7.58	7.44	7.44	5.39	5.47	5.47	5.47	24.99	25.90	25.43	25.43	0.00	0.00	-0.47	-1.81
Thailand	10.94	10.67	10.90	10.90	2.81	2.88	2.88	2.88	20.26	20.26	20.75	20.75	0.00	0.00	0.49	2.41
Burma	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	2.60	2.65	2.71	2.71	10.55	10.75	11.00	11.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	2.33
Philippines	4.41	4.53	4.48	4.64	3.52	3.69	3.83	3.73	9.77	10.54	10.80	10.90	0.10	0.93	0.36	3.43
Cambodia	2.68	2.78	2.78	2.78	2.84	2.97	2.97	2.97	4.78	5.20	5.20	5.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Laos	0.89	0.87	0.89	0.89	3.61	3.45	3.74	3.74	1.92	1.80	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.20	11.11
Malaysia	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	3.71	3.71	3.74	3.74	1.62	1.61	1.63	1.63	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.24
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	2.77	2.82	2.70	2.80	4.22	4.83	4.30	4.64	7.93	9.26	7.90	8.84	0.94	11.90	-0.42	-4.50
Peru	0.41	0.39	0.34	0.34	7.40	7.27	7.10	7.10	2.09	1.96	1.67	1.67	0.00	0.00	-0.29	-14.87
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Nigeria	2.10	2.15	2.17	2.17	2.06	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.60	2.67	2.70	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.12
Madagascar	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	3.05	3.48	3.27	3.27	2.69	3.06	2.88	2.88	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-5.94
<b>EU-27</b>	0.46	0.47	0.46	0.46	6.49	6.25	6.44	6.44	1.89	1.87	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.03	1.71
Italy	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.24	6.74	6.28	6.52	6.52	0.98	0.95	0.97	0.97	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.11
Spain	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	6.42	6.36	6.39	6.39	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.37
<b>Egypt</b>	0.67	0.45	0.76	0.76	9.87	10.60	9.51	9.51	4.30	3.10	4.70	4.70	0.00	0.00	1.60	51.61
<b>Iran</b>	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	4.20	4.21	4.21	4.21	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	11.35	11.65	12.08	12.08	2.97	3.10	3.10	3.10	21.95	23.54	24.44	24.44	0.00	0.00	0.89	3.79

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process

Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process

**Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production**

**World and Selected Countries and Regions**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Aug	Sep	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Aug	Sep	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Aug	Sep	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	442.69	452.88	451.44	452.98	1.54	0.34	0.11	0.02
<b>World Total</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	442.69	452.88	451.44	452.98	1.54	0.34	0.11	0.02
<b>Total Foreign</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	343.79	352.49	359.76	360.57	0.81	0.22	8.08	2.29
<b>Oilseed, Copra</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.88	5.89	5.84	5.84	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-0.95
<b>Oilseed, Palm Kernel</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12.22	12.65	13.36	13.36	0.00	0.00	0.71	5.60
<b>Major OilSeeds</b>	205.23	211.92	217.59	217.76	2.07	2.05	1.99	1.99	424.60	434.33	432.24	433.78	1.54	0.36	-0.55	-0.13
<b>United States</b>	35.51	37.18	35.35	35.42	2.79	2.70	2.59	2.61	98.90	100.38	91.68	92.41	0.73	0.80	-7.97	-7.94
<b>Foreign Oilseeds</b>	169.71	174.74	182.24	182.34	1.92	1.91	1.87	1.87	325.69	333.95	340.56	341.37	0.81	0.24	7.42	2.22
<b>South America</b>	50.21	51.71	53.75	53.75	2.80	2.81	2.72	2.71	140.71	145.20	145.94	145.93	-0.01	-0.01	0.73	0.50
Brazil	24.50	25.78	26.48	26.48	2.91	3.07	2.91	2.91	71.36	79.03	77.13	77.11	-0.01	-0.01	-1.91	-2.42
Argentina	20.75	20.89	21.84	21.84	2.79	2.59	2.62	2.62	57.94	54.01	57.13	57.13	0.00	0.00	3.12	5.78
Paraguay	2.82	3.03	3.22	3.22	2.61	2.83	2.42	2.42	7.35	8.57	7.78	7.78	0.00	0.00	-0.79	-9.20
Bolivia	1.14	0.99	1.06	1.06	1.74	1.75	1.70	1.70	1.98	1.73	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.07	3.87
<b>China</b>	27.10	26.52	26.31	26.31	2.13	2.18	2.18	2.19	57.84	57.69	57.23	57.62	0.39	0.68	-0.07	-0.12
<b>South Asia</b>	37.21	38.31	40.13	40.08	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.01	37.07	39.17	40.84	40.55	-0.29	-0.71	1.38	3.52
India	33.06	34.26	35.60	35.65	0.96	1.00	0.98	0.98	31.62	34.10	34.95	34.79	-0.16	-0.46	0.69	2.02
Pakistan	3.83	3.73	4.20	4.10	1.36	1.29	1.34	1.34	5.19	4.81	5.63	5.50	-0.13	-2.31	0.69	14.24
<b>EU-27</b>	11.05	11.41	11.59	11.64	2.69	2.54	2.41	2.41	29.69	28.94	27.96	28.08	0.12	0.43	-0.86	-2.96
France	2.25	2.21	2.28	2.33	3.30	2.98	2.96	3.04	7.43	6.58	6.75	7.08	0.33	4.81	0.50	7.52
Germany	1.50	1.51	1.46	1.48	4.26	3.81	3.11	2.88	6.36	5.75	4.55	4.25	-0.30	-6.59	-1.50	-26.04
Poland	0.83	0.86	0.81	0.79	3.05	2.63	2.49	2.31	2.52	2.25	2.01	1.81	-0.20	-9.82	-0.44	-19.41
Romania	1.26	1.45	1.46	1.38	1.48	1.62	1.50	1.59	1.87	2.35	2.19	2.21	0.02	0.82	-0.15	-6.17
Hungary	0.82	0.80	0.84	0.81	2.32	2.03	2.27	2.31	1.91	1.63	1.90	1.88	-0.02	-1.21	0.25	15.01
United Kingdom	0.58	0.64	0.65	0.70	3.36	3.47	3.39	3.45	1.95	2.22	2.20	2.40	0.20	8.99	0.18	8.11
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>	16.43	17.84	20.27	20.27	1.28	1.18	1.29	1.29	21.06	21.05	26.16	26.16	0.00	0.00	5.11	24.28
Russia	6.95	7.20	9.30	9.30	1.16	1.01	1.17	1.17	8.03	7.24	10.85	10.85	0.00	0.00	3.61	49.82
Ukraine	5.83	6.43	6.45	6.45	1.59	1.54	1.69	1.69	9.28	9.92	10.90	10.90	0.00	0.00	0.98	9.89
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	1.17	1.23	1.27	1.27	1.53	1.60	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.10	6.25
<b>Canada</b>	7.83	8.05	8.67	8.77	2.11	2.14	1.93	1.97	16.51	17.23	16.72	17.32	0.60	3.59	0.08	0.48
<b>Africa</b>	12.17	12.54	12.89	12.89	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.92	10.86	11.52	11.81	11.81	0.00	0.00	0.29	2.53
Nigeria	2.08	2.10	2.05	2.05	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	2.19	2.21	2.17	2.17	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-1.45
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	3.57	3.57	3.59	3.59	1.33	1.33	1.35	1.35	4.75	4.76	4.84	4.84	0.00	0.00	0.07	1.51
Indonesia	1.29	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.52	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.96	1.91	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.52
<b>Australia</b>	1.68	2.28	2.39	2.39	1.55	1.57	1.70	1.70	2.60	3.58	4.06	4.06	0.00	0.00	0.48	13.40
<b>Others</b>	2.47	2.50	2.65	2.65	1.86	1.92	1.89	1.89	4.59	4.81	5.01	5.01	0.00	0.00	0.20	4.22

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel)

Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

**Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production					
	Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	102.16	102.72	104.09	104.76	2.55	2.57	2.47	2.47	260.84	264.12	257.47	258.99	1.52	0.59	-5.13	-1.94		
<b>United States</b>	30.91	31.01	29.88	29.88	2.96	2.92	2.78	2.81	91.42	90.61	83.17	83.97	0.80	0.96	-6.64	-7.33		
<b>Total Foreign</b>	71.25	71.71	74.21	74.88	2.38	2.42	2.35	2.34	169.42	173.51	174.30	175.02	0.72	0.41	1.51	0.87		
<b>South America</b>																		
Brazil	23.50	24.20	25.00	25.00	2.94	3.12	2.94	2.94	69.00	75.50	73.50	73.50	0.00	0.00	-2.00	-2.65		
Argentina	18.60	18.30	19.30	19.30	2.93	2.68	2.75	2.75	54.50	49.00	53.00	53.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	8.16		
Paraguay	2.68	2.84	3.00	3.00	2.69	2.92	2.50	2.50	7.20	8.30	7.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	-0.80	-9.64		
Bolivia	0.90	0.85	0.90	0.90	1.85	1.86	1.76	1.76	1.67	1.58	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Uruguay	0.86	0.87	1.00	1.00	2.11	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.82	1.55	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.26	16.50		
<b>East Asia</b>																		
China	9.19	8.52	8.25	8.25	1.63	1.77	1.70	1.70	14.98	15.10	14.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	-1.10	-7.28		
Korea, South	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	1.99	1.46	1.69	1.69	0.14	0.11	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.03	30.48		
Korea, North	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.08	1.19	1.19	1.19	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Japan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>India</b>	9.60	9.30	9.60	10.27	1.01	1.05	1.02	1.02	9.70	9.80	9.80	10.50	0.70	7.14	0.70	7.14		
<b>Canada</b>	1.38	1.48	1.50	1.50	2.54	2.94	2.67	2.67	3.51	4.35	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-7.94		
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																		
Ukraine	0.62	1.04	1.10	1.10	1.68	1.62	1.73	1.73	1.04	1.68	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.22	13.10		
Russia	0.79	1.04	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.25	1.25	0.94	1.22	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.28	22.75		
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																		
Indonesia	0.53	0.47	0.47	0.47	1.32	1.38	1.38	1.38	0.70	0.65	0.64	0.64	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.54		
Vietnam	0.15	0.20	0.22	0.22	1.47	1.50	1.63	1.63	0.21	0.30	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.05	17.85		
Thailand	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Burma	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.21	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>EU-27</b>	0.31	0.37	0.42	0.42	2.71	2.80	2.86	2.90	0.84	1.05	1.20	1.22	0.02	1.67	0.17	16.52		
Italy	0.14	0.16	0.20	0.21	3.47	3.45	3.44	3.53	0.47	0.55	0.70	0.75	0.05	7.28	0.20	36.23		
France	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06	2.50	2.80	2.73	2.73	0.11	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.01	7.14		
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																		
South Africa	0.31	0.42	0.42	0.42	1.82	1.70	1.79	1.79	0.57	0.71	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.04	5.63		
Nigeria	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Uganda	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Serbia</b>	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Mexico</b>	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Iran</b>	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.47	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Others</b>	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.32	1.86	1.91	1.91	1.91	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.89		

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Aug	Sep	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	29.49	32.68	34.43	34.91	1.32	1.32	1.34	1.33	39.00	43.19	46.20	46.55	0.35	0.75	3.36	7.78
<b>United States</b>	3.05	4.33	3.91	3.99	1.24	1.28	1.29	1.27	3.76	5.53	5.05	5.05	0.00	-0.04	-0.49	-8.79
<b>Total Foreign</b>	26.44	28.35	30.52	30.92	1.33	1.33	1.35	1.34	35.23	37.66	41.15	41.50	0.35	0.85	3.85	10.22
<b>China</b>	5.30	5.15	5.50	5.50	2.37	2.32	2.35	2.42	12.54	11.95	12.93	13.32	0.39	3.02	1.37	11.46
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	10.31	11.16	12.00	12.50	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.93	9.80	10.80	11.50	11.60	0.10	0.87	0.80	7.41
Pakistan	3.00	2.90	3.30	3.20	1.39	1.31	1.36	1.37	4.18	3.80	4.50	4.37	-0.13	-2.89	0.57	15.00
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	1.17	1.23	1.27	1.27	1.53	1.60	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.10	6.25
Turkmenistan	0.55	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.89	0.98	0.96	0.96	0.49	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tajikistan	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.20	0.88	0.94	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.05	29.03
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.15	1.25	0.85	1.03	1.03	0.15	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.05	40.91
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	0.84	1.40	1.30	1.30	2.43	2.26	2.50	2.49	2.03	3.17	3.25	3.24	-0.01	-0.34	0.07	2.34
Argentina	0.44	0.61	0.63	0.63	0.70	0.73	0.68	0.68	0.31	0.45	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-4.49
<b>Middle East</b>																
Turkey	0.28	0.32	0.45	0.45	2.04	2.16	2.11	2.11	0.57	0.69	0.95	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.26	37.68
Syria	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.15	2.75	2.75	2.73	2.73	0.45	0.34	0.41	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.07	19.19
Iran	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Australia</b>	0.20	0.59	0.55	0.55	2.73	2.20	2.55	2.55	0.55	1.30	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.10	7.69
<b>EU-27</b>	0.31	0.31	0.37	0.37	1.13	1.20	1.24	1.24	0.35	0.38	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.08	22.40
Greece	0.25	0.25	0.30	0.30	1.22	1.20	1.25	1.25	0.31	0.30	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.08	25.00
Spain	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.73	1.19	1.20	1.20	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.01	12.00
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Burkina	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.46	0.45	0.48	0.48	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	7.22
Mali	0.25	0.26	0.40	0.40	0.50	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.13	0.13	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.06	47.76
Cameroon	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.75	0.98	1.00	1.00	0.11	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.04	27.74
Sudan	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.09	0.96	1.21	0.94	0.94	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.03	66.67
Zimbabwe	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.43	0.50	0.48	0.51	0.51	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.03	14.74
Nigeria	0.40	0.41	0.36	0.36	0.49	0.50	0.48	0.48	0.19	0.21	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-15.61
Benin	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.64	0.55	0.63	0.63	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	8.08
Uganda	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.74	1.09	1.31	1.31	0.05	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	20.18
<b>Egypt</b>	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.21	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	0.14	0.18	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.06	35.59
<b>Mexico</b>	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Burma</b>	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.96	0.94	1.08	1.08	0.51	0.52	0.56	0.56	0.49	0.49	0.61	0.61	0.00	0.00	0.12	23.42

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production					
	Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent		
<b>World</b>	20.40	21.35	21.25	20.25	1.64	1.68	1.66	1.69	33.36	35.81	35.27	34.30	-0.97	-2.75	-1.51	-4.21		
<b>United States</b>	0.44	0.51	0.45	0.45	3.83	3.71	3.62	3.48	1.68	1.89	1.64	1.57	-0.07	-4.27	-0.32	-16.82		
<b>Total Foreign</b>	19.96	20.84	20.80	19.80	1.59	1.63	1.62	1.65	31.68	33.92	33.63	32.73	-0.90	-2.68	-1.19	-3.51		
<b>China</b>	4.38	4.53	4.50	4.50	3.36	3.45	3.44	3.44	14.71	15.64	15.50	15.50	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-0.90		
<b>South Asia</b>																		
India	5.30	6.00	6.00	5.00	0.92	1.00	1.00	1.02	4.90	6.00	6.00	5.10	-0.90	-15.00	-0.90	-15.00		
Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	7.84	7.80	7.80	7.80	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.93	7.32	7.39	7.29	7.29	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.29		
Nigeria	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Senegal	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.97	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.03	1.10	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-9.09		
Chad	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Ghana	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Sudan	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Burkina	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Guinea	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Cameroon	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Mali	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Malawi	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Cote d'Ivoire	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Benin	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Mozambique	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Niger	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
South Africa	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	2.05	2.09	2.18	2.18	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.35		
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																		
Indonesia	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Burma	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Vietnam	0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	2.11	1.99	2.10	2.10	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.52	0.00	0.00	0.03	5.97		
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>South America</b>																		
Argentina	0.22	0.28	0.27	0.27	3.80	3.57	3.40	3.40	0.84	1.00	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-10.00		
Brazil	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.47	2.50	2.60	2.60	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.00		
<b>Egypt</b>	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Mexico</b>	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>Others</b>	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.37	2.34	2.34	2.34	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.14		

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11 Aug Sep		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11 Aug Sep		Prel. 2009/10		2011/12 Proj. 2010/11 Aug Sep		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
<b>World</b>	22.08	22.38	24.59	24.52	1.38	1.39	1.41	1.42	30.39	31.13	34.79	34.83	0.04	0.11	3.69	11.86
<b>United States</b>	0.79	0.76	0.68	0.68	1.74	1.64	1.60	1.60	1.38	1.24	1.08	1.08	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-12.65
<b>Total Foreign</b>	21.29	21.62	23.91	23.84	1.36	1.38	1.41	1.42	29.02	29.89	33.70	33.74	0.04	0.12	3.85	12.88
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Russia	5.60	5.55	7.30	7.30	1.15	0.96	1.14	1.14	6.43	5.35	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	2.95	55.14
Ukraine	4.19	4.53	4.50	4.50	1.52	1.50	1.67	1.67	6.36	6.77	7.50	7.50	0.00	0.00	0.73	10.80
Moldova	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.25	1.51	1.60	1.60	0.28	0.38	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.44
Kazakhstan	0.72	1.10	1.20	1.20	0.51	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.37	0.45	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.05	11.11
<b>South America</b>																
Argentina	1.49	1.70	1.65	1.65	1.55	2.10	1.70	1.70	2.30	3.56	2.80	2.80	0.00	0.00	-0.76	-21.35
Uruguay	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.90	1.60	1.50	1.50	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-53.13
Bolivia	0.24	0.14	0.16	0.16	1.32	1.07	1.38	1.38	0.31	0.15	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.07	43.79
<b>China</b>	0.96	0.95	0.96	0.96	2.04	2.00	2.08	2.08	1.96	1.90	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	5.26
<b>EU-27</b>	3.90	3.74	4.00	4.05	1.77	1.85	1.88	1.88	6.91	6.92	7.50	7.60	0.10	1.33	0.68	9.84
France	0.73	0.70	0.73	0.73	2.34	2.36	2.48	2.48	1.70	1.64	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.16	9.76
Hungary	0.53	0.50	0.54	0.54	2.35	1.98	2.41	2.41	1.26	0.99	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.31	31.31
Spain	0.85	0.70	0.80	0.80	1.02	1.27	1.13	1.16	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.93	0.03	2.78	0.04	4.28
Italy	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.11	1.98	2.20	2.20	2.20	0.25	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.02	9.01
Slovakia	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.23	2.10	2.20	2.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	1.40	0.80	1.00	0.88	0.59	0.63	0.65	0.67	0.82	0.50	0.65	0.59	-0.06	-9.23	0.09	18.00
Pakistan	0.45	0.45	0.50	0.50	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.50	0.69	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	0.07	9.49
<b>Turkey</b>	0.46	0.49	0.47	0.47	1.74	2.06	1.83	1.83	0.80	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-15.00
<b>South Africa</b>	0.40	0.65	0.65	0.65	1.23	1.29	1.31	1.31	0.49	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.41
<b>Burma</b>	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Serbia</b>	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Canada</b>	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Australia</b>	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.29	1.43	1.43	1.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.42	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.92	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.38	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.12

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production					
	Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	31.10	32.79	33.22	33.32	1.96	1.83	1.76	1.77	61.01	60.08	58.52	59.12	0.60	1.03	-0.97	-1.61		
<b>United States</b>	0.33	0.58	0.43	0.43	2.03	1.92	1.72	1.72	0.67	1.11	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.37	-33.12		
<b>Total Foreign</b>	30.77	32.21	32.79	32.89	1.96	1.83	1.76	1.77	60.34	58.97	57.77	58.37	0.60	1.04	-0.60	-1.01		
<b>EU-27</b>	6.53	6.98	6.80	6.80	3.31	2.95	2.76	2.76	21.59	20.59	18.80	18.80	0.00	0.00	-1.79	-8.71		
Germany	1.47	1.49	1.44	1.45	4.29	3.83	3.13	2.89	6.31	5.69	4.50	4.20	-0.30	-6.67	-1.49	-26.21		
France	1.48	1.47	1.50	1.55	3.80	3.28	3.20	3.31	5.62	4.80	4.80	5.13	0.33	6.77	0.33	6.77		
United Kingdom	0.58	0.64	0.65	0.70	3.36	3.47	3.39	3.45	1.95	2.22	2.20	2.40	0.20	8.99	0.18	8.11		
Poland	0.82	0.85	0.80	0.78	3.06	2.63	2.50	2.31	2.51	2.24	2.00	1.80	-0.20	-10.00	-0.44	-19.50		
Czech Republic	0.36	0.37	0.39	0.37	3.18	2.82	2.71	2.83	1.13	1.04	1.06	1.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.34		
Denmark	0.16	0.17	0.15	0.15	3.90	3.46	3.33	3.33	0.64	0.58	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-13.04		
Hungary	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.24	2.23	2.15	2.04	2.22	0.58	0.56	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.36		
Romania	0.44	0.58	0.47	0.39	1.55	1.67	1.45	1.75	0.68	0.97	0.68	0.68	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-30.41		
Slovakia	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.15	2.32	1.92	1.99	2.32	0.39	0.32	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.02		
Sweden	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	2.99	2.56	2.61	2.61	0.30	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.53		
Lithuania	0.19	0.20	0.20	0.20	2.17	2.10	2.10	2.10	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Latvia	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.20	2.31	2.28	2.28	0.21	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-4.65		
Austria	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	3.00	3.15	3.15	2.89	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.15	-0.02	-11.56	-0.02	-10.00		
Finland	0.08	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.57	1.30	1.38	1.29	0.13	0.21	0.22	0.21	-0.02	-6.82	0.00	0.00		
Estonia	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10	1.66	1.33	1.33	1.33	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
<b>China</b>	7.28	7.37	7.10	7.10	1.88	1.78	1.80	1.80	13.66	13.10	12.80	12.80	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-2.29		
<b>South Asia</b>																		
India	6.45	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	6.40	7.00	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Pakistan	0.27	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.85	0.85	0.97	0.97	0.23	0.23	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.05	21.74		
Bangladesh	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.75	0.75	0.74	0.74	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.22		
<b>Canada</b>	6.38	6.50	7.10	7.20	2.02	1.97	1.77	1.83	12.89	12.77	12.60	13.20	0.60	4.76	0.43	3.34		
<b>Australia</b>	1.39	1.61	1.75	1.75	1.37	1.34	1.43	1.43	1.91	2.15	2.50	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.35	16.28		
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																		
Ukraine	1.01	0.86	0.85	0.85	1.85	1.70	1.76	1.76	1.87	1.47	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.04		
Russia	0.56	0.61	0.80	0.80	1.20	1.09	1.31	1.31	0.67	0.67	1.05	1.05	0.00	0.00	0.38	56.72		
Belarus	0.34	0.27	0.35	0.35	1.80	1.48	1.57	1.57	0.61	0.40	0.55	0.55	0.00	0.00	0.15	37.50		
<b>Paraguay</b>	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.07	1.11	1.59	1.43	1.43	0.04	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-1.96		
<b>Others</b>	0.24	0.37	0.37	0.37	1.06	0.68	0.97	0.97	0.25	0.25	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.11	42.86		

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production**

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2009/10	2010/11	2011/12 Proj. Aug	Sep	From last month		From last year	
	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent				
<b>Oilseed, Copra</b>								
Philippines	2.52	2.60	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	1.60	1.54	1.48	1.48	0.00	0.00	-0.06	-3.90
India	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	5.88	5.89	5.84	5.84	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-0.85
<b>Oilseed, Palm Kernel</b>								
Indonesia	5.88	6.30	6.80	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.50	7.94
Malaysia	4.52	4.53	4.68	4.68	0.00	0.00	0.15	3.31
Nigeria	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.27	0.26	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.69
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.03	33.33
Cote d'Ivoire	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	12.22	12.65	13.36	13.36	0.00	0.00	0.71	5.61
<b>Oil, Palm</b>								
Indonesia	22.00	23.60	25.40	25.40	0.00	0.00	1.80	7.63
Malaysia	17.76	18.00	18.40	18.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	2.22
Thailand	1.35	1.29	1.45	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.16	12.40
Nigeria	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.77	0.73	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.18	25.00
Papua New Guinea	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.03	6.00
Ecuador	0.43	0.46	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.04	8.70
Cote d'Ivoire	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brazil	0.24	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.02	7.69
Honduras	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	45.86	47.67	50.28	50.28	0.00	0.00	2.62	5.50

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million 1000 HA)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		Prel.		2011/12 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	2009/10	2010/11	Aug	Sep	MBales	Percent	MBales	Percent
<b>World</b>	30.11	33.51	35.40	35.81	733	744	755	748	101.38	114.56	122.71	122.96	0.25	0.21	8.41	7.34
<b>United States</b>	3.05	4.33	3.91	3.99	871	910	921	904	12.19	18.10	16.55	16.56	0.00	0.01	-1.55	-8.55
<b>Total Foreign</b>	27.07	29.18	31.49	31.83	717	720	734	728	89.20	96.45	106.16	106.41	0.25	0.24	9.95	10.32
<b>China</b>	5.30	5.15	5.50	5.50	1,315	1,289	1,306	1,346	32.00	30.50	33.00	34.00	1.00	3.03	3.50	11.48
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	10.31	11.16	12.00	12.50	486	496	490	470	23.00	25.40	27.00	27.00	0.00	0.00	1.60	6.30
Pakistan	3.00	2.90	3.30	3.20	697	661	680	667	9.60	8.80	10.30	9.80	-0.50	-4.85	1.00	11.36
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	653	687	699	682	3.90	4.10	4.30	4.20	-0.10	-2.33	0.10	2.44
Turkmenistan	0.55	0.64	0.65	0.58	495	544	536	530	1.25	1.60	1.60	1.40	-0.20	-12.50	-0.20	-12.50
Tajikistan	0.17	0.17	0.20	0.20	480	528	544	544	0.38	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.10	25.00
Kazakhstan	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	635	461	583	583	0.35	0.28	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.10	36.36
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Burkina	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.40	363	354	381	381	0.70	0.65	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.05	7.69
Mali	0.25	0.26	0.40	0.40	383	398	381	381	0.44	0.48	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.23	47.37
Zimbabwe	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.43	286	272	295	295	0.50	0.50	0.58	0.58	0.00	0.00	0.08	15.00
Benin	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.17	423	363	416	416	0.35	0.30	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.03	8.33
Cote d'Ivoire	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.23	354	363	379	379	0.33	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
Cameroon	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.18	327	428	435	435	0.23	0.28	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.08	27.27
Nigeria	0.40	0.41	0.36	0.36	248	252	242	242	0.45	0.48	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-15.79
Sudan	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.09	403	518	399	399	0.05	0.10	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.07	65.00
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	0.84	1.40	1.30	1.30	1,419	1,322	1,457	1,457	5.45	8.50	8.70	8.70	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.35
Argentina	0.44	0.61	0.63	0.63	495	455	470	470	1.00	1.28	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	0.08	5.88
Paraguay	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.05	302	399	327	327	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.02	36.36
<b>Middle East</b>																
Turkey	0.28	0.32	0.45	0.45	1,361	1,429	1,403	1,403	1.75	2.10	2.90	2.90	0.00	0.00	0.80	38.10
Syria	0.17	0.13	0.15	0.15	1,359	1,280	1,306	1,306	1.03	0.74	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.17	22.45
Iran	0.11	0.12	0.14	0.14	605	635	645	645	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.05	14.29
<b>Australia</b>	0.20	0.59	0.55	0.55	1,932	1,550	1,781	1,781	1.78	4.20	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.30	7.14
<b>EU-27</b>	0.26	0.31	0.37	0.37	888	762	972	972	1.07	1.07	1.66	1.66	0.00	0.00	0.59	55.58
Greece	0.20	0.24	0.30	0.30	1,023	771	1,016	1,016	0.94	0.85	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.55	64.71
Spain	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	424	715	778	778	0.12	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.04	20.77
<b>Egypt</b>	0.12	0.16	0.21	0.21	790	843	804	804	0.43	0.60	0.78	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.18	29.17
<b>Mexico</b>	0.07	0.12	0.18	0.19	1,313	1,338	1,331	1,318	0.42	0.71	1.10	1.15	0.05	4.55	0.44	61.29
<b>Others</b>	1.82	1.92	2.09	2.09	291	301	324	324	2.43	2.66	3.11	3.11	0.00	0.00	0.45	16.85

World and Selected Countries and Regions

## TABLE 18

The table below presents a record of the differences between the September projection and the final Estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, the "root mean square error" means that chances are 2 out of 3 that the current forecast will not be above or below the final estimate by more than 2.1 percent. Chances are 9 out of 10 (90% confidence level) that the difference will not exceed 3.6 percent. The average difference between the September projection and the final estimate is 9.3 million tons, ranging from 0.9 million to 30.7 million tons. The September projection has been below the estimate 19 times and above 11 times.

### RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS 1/

COMMODITY AND REGION	Root mean square error	90 percent confidence interval	Difference between forecast and final estimate				Years	
			Average	Smallest	Largest			
			Below final	Above final				
		Percent	---Million metric tons---					
<b>WHEAT</b>								
World	2.1	3.6	9.3	0.9	30.7	19	11	
U.S.	1.8	3.1	0.9	0.0	2.5	12	18	
Foreign	2.4	4.1	9.2	1.0	30.9	20	10	
<b>COARSE GRAINS 2/</b>								
World	2.2	3.7	15.3	0.2	50.6	23	7	
U.S.	4.7	7.9	8.7	0.2	26.0	20	10	
Foreign	2.3	3.9	12.3	1.0	29.6	22	8	
<b>RICE (Milled)</b>								
World	2.5	4.3	6.9	0.4	24.1	24	6	
U.S.	4.7	8.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	16	13	
Foreign	2.6	4.4	6.8	0.3	24.4	24	6	
<b>SOYBEANS</b>								
World	4.6	7.8	6.1	0.4	27.4	19	11	
U.S.	5.1	8.7	3.0	0.9	8.3	17	13	
Foreign	7.8	13.3	6.2	1.0	29.1	16	14	
<b>COTTON</b>			---Million 480-lb. bales---					
World	4.6	7.9	3.1	0.1	12.6	18	12	
U.S.	6.5	11.0	0.9	0.0	2.4	16	13	
Foreign	5.3	9.0	2.7	0.0	11.2	18	12	
<b>UNITED STATES</b>			-----Million bushels-----					
<i>CORN</i>	4.9	8.4	325	15	885	20	10	
<i>SORGHUM</i>	6.3	10.7	27	0	81	13	16	
<i>BARLEY</i>	4.9	8.4	12	2	36	12	18	
<i>OATS</i>	8.9	15.1	13	0	44	5	24	

1/ Marketing years 1981/82 through 2009/10. Final is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year, and for 2010/11 last month's estimate.

2/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain

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