



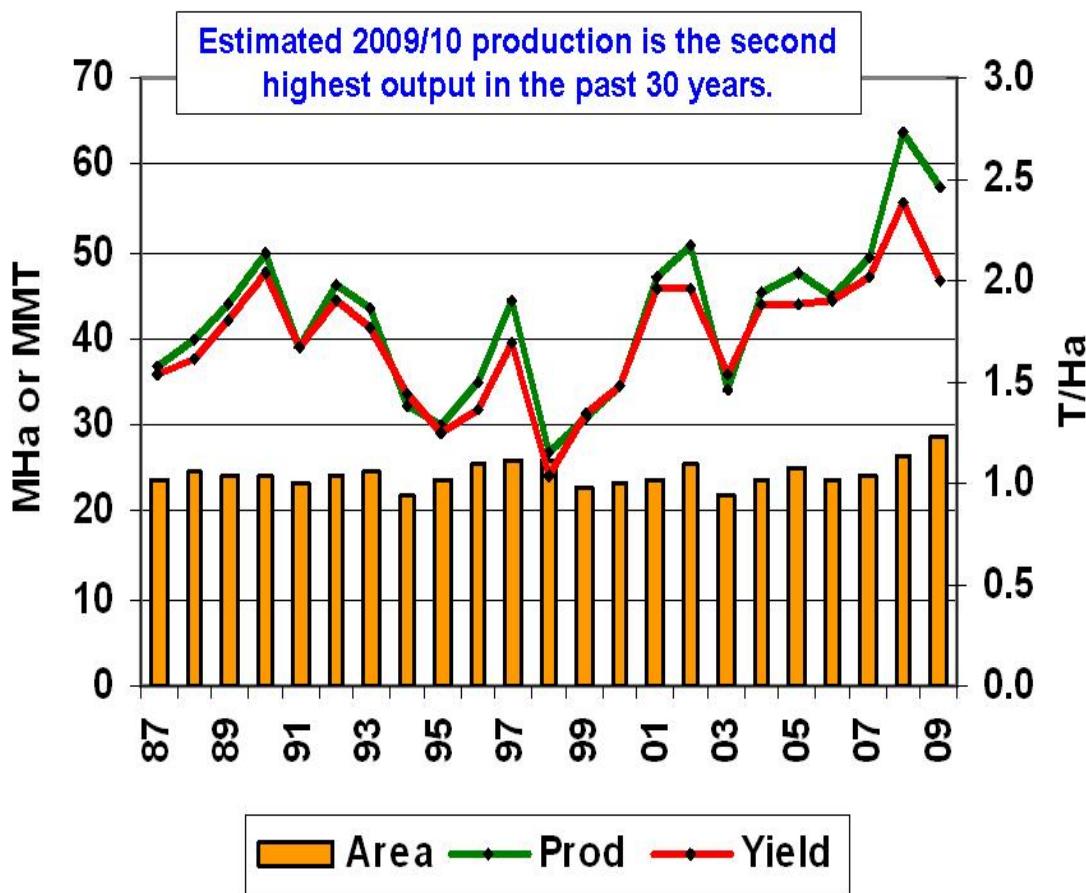
United States  
Department of  
Agriculture

Foreign  
Agricultural  
Service

Circular Series  
WAP 10-09  
October 2009

# World Agricultural Production

## Russia: Area, Yield, and Production of Wheat



## Russia Wheat and Barley: Outstanding Yields in Siberia Compensate for Volga Drought

The USDA estimates Russia wheat production for 2009/10 at 57.5 million tons, up 1.0 million or 2 percent from last month but down 6.2 million or 10 percent from last year's record crop. Barley production is estimated at 18.0 million tons, up 2.0 million or 13 percent from last month but down 5.1 million or 22 percent from last year. The revised production estimates are based chiefly on harvest-progress data released by Rosstat (the State Statistical Committee of Russia) and the Ministry of Agriculture. Wheat area is estimated at 28.8 million hectares and barley at

9.1 million, both unchanged from last month. Spring wheat accounts for slightly over half of total Russian wheat area, and spring barley for nearly 95 percent of the barley.

As of October 6, according to Ministry of Agriculture data, total-grain harvest was approximately 85 percent complete throughout the country. Wheat and barley harvest is finished in the Southern and Central Districts, and winding down in the Volga and Ural Districts. In the Siberian District, total-grain harvest is lagging behind last year (72 percent complete compared to 83 percent by the same date last year), but output to date is nearly 15 percent above last year due to a 28-percent year-to-year increase in cumulative yield. The Siberian District accounts for about 25 percent of the country's wheat area and 15 percent of the barley area. Harvest data suggest that as much as 20 percent of the sown grain area in the Volga District will not be harvested due to excessive summer drought. The Volga and Ural Districts together account for 35 percent of the wheat area and over 40 percent of the barley area. (*For more information, contact Mark Lindeman at 202-690-0143.*)

### **Australia: Largest Wheat Forecast in Four Years**

The USDA's forecast for 2009/10 Australia wheat production is 23.5 million tons, up 0.5 million or 2 percent from last month, and up 2.0 million or 9 percent from last year. The current crop outlook, if realized, will be the largest crop in four years. Area is forecast at 13.5 million hectares, unchanged from last month and the same as last year.

In Victoria, South Australia, and Western Australia, the key features shaping the wheat crop outlook are the current crop conditions and a likely favorable finish to the season. Overall, crop areas in these states experienced good weather throughout the season. Crop development in Victoria, South Australia, and Western Australia ranges from grain-filling to maturity; so in some areas within these states, weather conditions remain important in determining the final crop outcome.

In contrast, Queensland and southern New South Wales had below average winter rainfall and warmer than normal conditions during August and September. As a result, yield expectations in these regions are projected close to or slightly below the long-term average. However, yield gains in the rest of the country's wheat belt will likely offset the poor outcome in Queensland and southern New South Wales. Most crops in Queensland and New South Wales have already reached maturity and harvesting has commenced in some areas. (*For more information, contact Dath Mita at 202-720-7339*)

### **Brazil: Excessive Rains Reduce Wheat Production**

Brazil's 2009/10 wheat production is forecast at 4.5 million tons, down 1.0 million or 18 percent from last month and down 1.5 million or 25 percent from last year's near-record crop. Harvested area is estimated at 2.4 million hectares, or approximately the same as the last year's area. Yield is estimated at 1.88 tons per hectare, which is below the 5-year average of 2.0 tons per hectare and well below last year's record yield of 2.48.

Harvest is nearly 40 percent complete in Parana, the country's largest wheat producing state, and harvest will begin this month in the second largest wheat producing state, Rio Grande do Sul.

The state estimating agency for Parana, DERAL, recently lowered state wheat yield estimates to 2.1 tons per hectare, while EMATER of Rio Grande do Sul currently forecasts state wheat yields at 2.0 tons per hectare. Both state wheat yields appear to be high considering the extent of crop damage caused by excessive rainfall and high humidity during the flowering and grain-filling stages. (*For additional information, contact Curt Reynolds at 202-690-0134.*)

### **Canadian Wheat Production Revised**

The USDA forecasts 2009/10 Canadian wheat production at 24.5 million tons, up 9 percent from last month but down 14 percent from last year. Cool wet early weather caused planting delays, but growing conditions improved during late summer. Warm temperatures and favorable soil moisture boosted yield prospects, and crops benefited from a later-than-normal frost. Total wheat yield is forecast at 2.50 tons per hectare, up nearly 9 percent from September but down 12 percent from 2008/09. All provinces except Alberta are estimating average to above average yields. The Canadian Wheat Board estimates that 86 percent of the wheat crop was harvested by early October. (*For additional information contact Arnella Trent, 202-720-0881.*)

### **South Africa: Another Bumper Harvest for 2008/09 Corn**

South Africa's 2008/09 corn production is estimated at 12.75 million tons, up 0.75 million from last month and down 0.4 million or 3 percent from 2007/08. Harvested area is estimated at 3.0 million hectares, unchanged from last month and down 0.3 million from the previous year. The estimated yield of 4.25 tons per hectare is a record and nearly 30 percent above the 5-year average.

Estimated production was increased this month based on corn delivery data from SAGIS (South Africa Grain Information Service), which indicates this year's corn deliveries during the first week of October are only 130,000 tons less than at the same time last year. Since corn delivery rates are very low from October through March, current corn delivery totals imply this year's final corn harvest should be several hundred thousand tons less than 2007/08 production of 13.16 million tons (i.e., production from both commercial and developing agriculture sectors are included). Higher than expected yields are attributed to favorable climate conditions from February to April, better performing short-season varieties, and increased irrigation area. South African corn is typically planted from early October through the end of December, and harvest begins around mid-April and continues through the end of June. (*For additional information, contact Curt Reynolds at 202-690-0134.*)

### **China Corn: Drought Reduces Yield Prospects in Northeast**

China's 2009/10 corn production is estimated at 155.0 million tons, down 5.0 million or 3 percent from last month and down 10.9 million from last year's record crop. Area is estimated at 30.0 million hectares, up 0.2 million from last year's revised area of 29.8 million hectares. Farmers reportedly shifted from soybeans to corn in 2009 in response to higher relative profits for corn and government policies that favored grain production. The estimated yield of 5.17 tons per hectare is down 7 percent from last year's record yield due to serious drought in parts of northeast and central China, as well as stormy conditions in parts of the North China Plain and southern China.

According to the Chinese Ministry of Agriculture (MOA), local officials, and crop analysts, a mid-summer drought in Northeast China during the critical reproduction stage caused corn yields to drop this year. Significant yield losses were reported in the many areas, with some locations experiencing total crop failure. Showers in late August and September partially eased the drought but came too late to boost yields. USDA personnel toured Northeast China in late September with the U.S. Grains Council and observed drought-damage (including stunted ears and poor pollination) across the region, particularly in western Jilin, western Liaoning, and eastern Inner Mongolia. Tour participants also noted locally serious lodging and delayed maturity (one to two weeks) but saw little disease or insect damage. Harvesting has started and will continue through October. (*For more information, contact Paulette Sandene at 202-690-0133.*)

### **Bangladesh: Rice Forecast Reduced Following Poor Monsoon Rainfall**

The USDA's current forecast for 2009/10 Bangladesh rice production is 30.0 million tons, down 1.0 million or 3 percent from both last month and last year. The key features shaping the current crop outlook include the overall poor monsoon rainfall combined with localized floods in certain key rice growing areas. The late and poorly distributed monsoon rainfall provided unfavorable transplanting conditions for the lowland rainfed *Aman* rice. The *Aman* rice is typically transplanted in June and July and accounts for 40 percent of total Bangladesh rice production. The early sown upland rainfed *Aus* rice crop, harvested in June and July, was also negatively affected by the weather. The *Aman* crop remains vulnerable and the resumption of normal weather is necessary if the crop is to achieve near normal production levels. (*For more information, contact Dath Mita at 202-720-7339.*)

### **China Soybeans: Estimated Area and Production Decreased**

China's 2009/10 soybean production is estimated at 14.5 million tons, down 0.5 million or 3 percent from last month and down 1.0 million or 6 percent from last year. Area is estimated at 8.8 million hectares, down 0.3 million from last month and down 0.3 million from last year's revised estimate of 9.1 million hectares. The revisions are based on updated statistics from Chinese government sources. Farmers reduced soybean area in 2009/10 in response to poor profits and stronger government support for competing crops. The estimated yield of 1.65 tons per hectare is unchanged this month but lower than last year and below the 5-year average.

Heilongjiang normally accounts for about 40 percent of China's total soybean output. Soil moisture was suitable for planting, but unseasonably hot and dry weather in May created drought conditions over more than 45 percent of Heilongjiang's sown area. Emergence was poor in many areas and some farmers were forced to replant. The spring drought was followed by wet and relatively cool weather in June and July, which slowed crop development. Elsewhere in Northeast China (which accounts for 16 to 18 percent of total output), drought conditions from mid-July through mid-August had a negative impact on soybeans in the flowering/pod-formation stages, further lowering prospects. Harvesting has started and will continue through October. (*For more information, contact Paulette Sandene at 202-690-0133.*)

## **Argentina: Soybean Area and Production Forecast to Increase**

The USDA forecasts Argentine soybean production for 2009/10 at a record 52.5 million tons, up 3 percent from last month and up 64 percent from last year's estimated 32.0 million tons. This year's forecast production is up 27 percent from the 5-year average of 41.3 million tons. Area is forecast to reach a record 18.55 million hectares, 3 percent more than last month and 16 percent more than last year when drought cut harvested soybean area. Due to reduced plantings of wheat -- and lower expectations for corn and sunflowers -- as a result of the previous season's drought conditions, area is shifting from those crops into first-crop soybean plantings. First-crop soybeans yield better than soybeans that follow winter wheat. Recent rain has benefited much of Argentina's soybean regions, although some western soy regions are in need of additional soil moisture. Many expect limited crop inputs to be used this season, again indicating the possibility of more soy seeding in Argentina. Argentine soybeans typically are planted from November to January and harvested from March to June. (*For additional information, contact Denise McWilliams at 202-720-0107.*)

## **Canada Rapeseed Forecast Increased**

The USDA forecasts 2009/10 Canadian rapeseed production at 10.5 million tons, up 5 percent from last month but down 17 percent from last year. Crops benefited from a later-than-usual frost especially because of the slow start of the season. Cool, wet spring weather delayed seeding and caused delayed development. Growing conditions improved throughout the western provinces in late July, and crop development accelerated due to warmer temperatures and sufficient rainfall across most of the main rapeseed producing region. Harvest is underway, and reports indicate average to above-average yields in Saskatchewan and Manitoba. In Alberta, however, yields are likely to fall about 20 percent below the 5-year average due to unfavorable weather throughout the growing season. Yield for 2009/10 is forecast to reach 1.69 tons per hectare, up 5 percent from last month but down 12 percent from last year. (*For additional information, contact Arnella Trent, 202-720-0881.*)

## **Paraguay Soybeans: Planted Area Forecast to Increase**

As the season begins, reports from Paraguay indicate higher area planted to soybeans. Planting runs from October through December. Area is estimated at 2.8 million hectares, a 9-percent increase from both last month and last year. Production is forecast at 6.7 million tons, up 17 percent from last month and up 72 percent from last year. This compares with the 5-year average output of 4.87 million tons. Beneficial moisture was received at the beginning of the season, and yields are forecast to rebound from last year's level with a return to normal weather following last season's drought. (*For additional information, contact Denise McWilliams at 202-720-0107.*)

## **China Cotton Production Drops**

China's 2009/10 cotton production is estimated at 32.5 million bales (7.08 million tons), down 1.0 million from last month and down 11 percent from last year's 36.7 million bales (8.0 million tons). Area for 2009/10 is estimated at 5.45 million hectares, up slightly from last month but down 9.2 percent from last year. Estimated production for 2008/09 was revised from 35.8 to 36.7 million bales and area from 5.95 to 6.00 million hectares, based on updated statistics from Chinese government sources. Farmers cut cotton area in 2009 because of high production costs, serious labor shortages, disappointing cotton prices, higher government subsidies for grain, and the weak global demand for textiles at the end of 2008. The estimated yield of 1298 kilograms per hectare is below the record set in 2008/09 but above the 5-year average.

The weather was generally favorable in the spring and early summer for cotton planting, and cotton seedlings were reportedly growing well early in the season. Conditions became less favorable later in the summer as abundant to excessive rainfall, particularly in Anhui and Jiangsu provinces, caused localized flooding and crop losses. The heavy rainfall and cloudy conditions slowed cotton growth and affected both the yield and quality of cotton bolls across much of eastern China. Meanwhile, drought conditions stressed non-irrigated cotton in parts of central China. Xinjiang province in Northwest China accounts for 35 to 40 percent of China's cotton output. Planted area was expected to be lower than last year's record area. The weather has been near normal this year and average yields are expected. (*For more information, contact Paulette Sandene at 202-690-0133.*)

This report uses information from the Foreign Agricultural Service's (FAS) global network of agricultural attachés and counselors, official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, and the analysis of economic data and satellite imagery. Estimates of foreign area, yield, and production are from the International Production Assessment Division, FAS, and are reviewed by USDA's Inter-Agency Commodity Estimates Committee. Estimates of U.S. area, yield, and production are from USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Numbers within the report may not add to totals because of rounding. This report reflects official USDA estimates released in the World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE-468) October 9, 2009.

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The FAS International Production Assessment Branch prepared this report. The next issue of World Agricultural Production will be released after 9:30 a.m. Eastern Time, November 10, 2009.

### **Conversion Table**

#### Metric tons to bushels

Wheat, soybeans	=	MT * 36.7437
Corn, sorghum, rye	=	MT * 39.36825
Barley	=	MT * 45.929625
Oats	=	MT * 68.894438

#### Metric tons to 480-lb bales

Cotton	=	MT * 4.592917
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#### Metric tons to hundredweight

Rice	=	MT * 22.04622
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#### Area & weight

1 hectare	=	2.471044 acres
1 kilogram	=	2.204622 pounds

For further information, contact:  
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**Table 01 World Crop Production Summary**

**Million Metric Tons**

Commodity	World -	Total Foreign	North America			EU-27 -	Former Soviet		Asia (WAP)				South America		Selected Other			All Others		
		United States	Canada -	Mexico -	Russia -		Ukraine -	China -	India -	Indonesia	Paki-stan	Thai-land	Argen-tina	Brazil -	Aus-tralia	South Africa	Turkey -			
---Million metric tons---																				
<b>Wheat</b>																				
2007/08	611.0	555.2	55.8	20.1	3.6	120.4	49.4	13.9	109.3	75.8	nr	23.3	nr	18.0	3.8	13.8	1.9	15.5	86.3	
2008/09 prel.	682.3	614.3	68.0	28.6	4.0	151.3	63.7	25.9	112.5	78.6	nr	21.5	nr	8.4	6.0	21.5	2.1	16.8	73.4	
2009/10 proj.	Sep	663.7	604.3	59.4	22.5	4.3	138.5	56.5	20.0	114.5	80.6	nr	24.0	nr	8.0	5.5	23.0	2.0	17.8	87.1
	Oct	668.1	607.7	60.4	24.5	4.3	139.1	57.5	20.0	114.5	80.6	nr	24.0	nr	8.0	4.5	23.5	2.0	17.8	87.4
<b>Coarse Grains</b>																				
2007/08	1,076.6	726.8	349.9	27.8	30.8	135.9	29.3	14.6	159.1	40.6	8.5	3.6	3.9	27.0	61.3	11.5	13.7	9.5	149.6	
2008/09 prel.	1,101.9	775.8	326.1	27.2	32.3	161.6	40.7	26.2	173.2	39.0	8.7	3.6	4.3	16.4	53.6	11.1	13.3	10.3	154.4	
2009/10 proj.	Sep	1,090.0	745.1	345.0	21.8	29.9	149.3	30.4	22.5	167.0	40.0	9.0	3.6	4.3	19.5	54.5	11.6	11.0	10.4	160.4
	Oct	1,092.5	746.1	346.4	22.3	29.9	151.1	32.1	23.0	162.0	40.0	9.0	3.6	4.3	19.5	54.5	11.6	11.0	10.4	161.9
<b>Rice, Milled</b>																				
2007/08	433.4	427.1	6.3	nr	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.1	129.9	96.7	37.0	5.7	19.3	0.8	8.2	0.0	nr	0.4	126.6	
2008/09 prel.	445.7	439.2	6.5	nr	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.1	134.3	99.2	38.3	6.3	19.4	0.8	8.6	0.0	nr	0.4	129.4	
2009/10 proj.	Sep	433.5	426.5	7.0	nr	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.1	135.1	84.0	37.6	6.0	20.0	0.9	8.8	0.1	nr	0.4	130.8
	Oct	433.7	426.6	7.1	nr	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.1	136.0	84.0	37.6	6.0	20.0	0.9	8.8	0.1	nr	0.4	130.0
<b>Total Grains</b>																				
2007/08	2,121.0	1,709.0	412.0	47.9	34.6	258.1	79.2	28.6	398.3	213.1	45.5	32.6	23.2	45.8	73.4	25.4	15.6	25.3	362.5	
2008/09 prel.	2,229.9	1,829.3	400.6	55.8	36.5	314.5	104.9	52.2	420.0	216.7	47.0	31.4	23.7	25.6	68.1	32.7	15.4	27.5	357.3	
2009/10 proj.	Sep	2,187.3	1,775.9	411.4	44.3	34.4	289.7	87.4	42.5	416.6	204.6	46.6	33.6	24.3	28.4	68.9	34.6	13.0	28.6	378.3
	Oct	2,194.3	1,780.4	413.9	46.8	34.4	292.1	90.2	43.0	412.5	204.6	46.6	33.6	24.3	28.4	67.9	35.1	13.0	28.6	379.3
<b>Oilseeds</b>																				
2007/08	391.6	309.1	82.5	12.4	0.6	24.5	6.9	6.0	53.4	34.0	8.2	4.7	0.6	51.7	64.2	1.4	1.3	1.8	37.5	
2008/09 prel.	394.5	305.3	89.2	16.0	0.7	27.0	8.8	10.2	57.8	33.7	9.0	5.0	0.6	35.7	59.5	2.3	1.5	1.6	35.8	
2009/10 proj.	Sep	422.7	326.9	95.9	13.6	0.6	28.0	8.5	8.4	56.5	33.2	9.0	5.0	0.7	55.9	64.4	2.5	1.4	1.6	37.6
	Oct	425.4	329.2	96.1	14.1	0.6	28.8	8.5	8.4	55.2	33.3	9.0	5.0	0.7	57.2	64.4	2.5	1.4	1.6	38.4
<b>Cotton</b>																				
2007/08	120.5	101.3	19.2	nr	0.6	1.7	nr	nr	37.0	24.6	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.7	7.4	0.6	0.0	3.1	16.5	
2008/09 prel.	107.6	94.8	12.8	nr	0.6	1.2	nr	nr	36.7	22.5	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.6	5.5	1.5	0.0	1.9	15.1	
2009/10 proj.	Sep	105.1	91.6	13.4	nr	0.4	1.0	nr	nr	33.5	24.0	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.7	5.4	1.8	0.0	1.7	13.9
	Oct	103.8	90.8	13.0	nr	0.4	1.0	nr	nr	32.5	24.3	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.8	5.4	1.8	0.0	1.7	13.6

1/ Includes wheat, coarse grains, and rice (milled) shown above.

**Table 02 Wheat Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. Sep Oct		Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. Sep Oct		Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. Sep Oct		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
<b>World</b>	218.18	225.38	226.66	226.47	2.80	3.03	2.93	2.95	610.99	682.32	663.72	668.12	4.40	0.66	-14.20	-2.08
<b>United States</b>	20.64	22.54	20.41	20.26	2.70	3.02	2.91	2.98	55.82	68.02	59.43	60.42	1.00	1.67	-7.59	-11.16
<b>Total Foreign</b>	197.54	202.84	206.24	206.21	2.81	3.03	2.93	2.95	555.17	614.31	604.29	607.70	3.40	0.56	-6.61	-1.08
<b>China</b>	23.72	24.00	24.30	24.30	4.61	4.69	4.71	4.71	109.30	112.50	114.50	114.50	0.00	0.00	2.00	1.78
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	28.00	28.15	27.80	27.80	2.71	2.79	2.90	2.90	75.81	78.60	80.58	80.58	0.00	0.00	1.98	2.52
Pakistan	8.40	8.20	9.00	9.00	2.77	2.62	2.67	2.67	23.30	21.50	24.00	24.00	0.00	0.00	2.50	11.63
Afghanistan	2.20	1.60	2.50	2.50	1.52	0.94	1.64	1.64	3.35	1.50	4.10	4.10	0.00	0.00	2.60	173.33
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Russia	24.40	26.65	28.75	28.75	2.02	2.39	1.97	2.00	49.40	63.70	56.50	57.50	1.00	1.77	-6.20	-9.73
Ukraine	5.95	7.05	6.85	6.85	2.34	3.67	2.92	2.92	13.90	25.90	20.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	-5.90	-22.78
Kazakhstan	12.90	13.50	14.70	14.70	1.28	0.93	0.99	1.02	16.45	12.55	14.50	15.00	0.50	3.45	2.45	19.52
Uzbekistan	1.30	1.36	1.40	1.40	4.77	4.41	4.43	4.43	6.20	6.00	6.20	6.20	0.00	0.00	0.20	3.33
<b>EU-27</b>	24.77	26.69	25.60	25.60	4.86	5.67	5.41	5.43	120.43	151.27	138.49	139.09	0.60	0.43	-12.19	-8.06
France	5.24	5.49	5.32	5.32	6.25	7.10	7.40	7.40	32.77	39.00	39.40	39.40	0.00	0.00	0.40	1.02
Germany	2.99	3.21	3.25	3.25	6.96	8.09	7.72	7.72	20.83	25.99	25.10	25.10	0.00	0.00	-0.89	-3.42
United Kingdom	1.83	2.08	1.88	1.88	7.22	8.28	7.77	7.77	13.22	17.23	14.60	14.60	0.00	0.00	-2.63	-15.25
Poland	2.11	2.27	2.25	2.25	3.94	4.10	4.09	4.27	8.32	9.30	9.20	9.60	0.40	4.35	0.30	3.23
Spain	1.83	2.07	1.80	1.80	3.47	3.25	2.78	2.78	6.35	6.71	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-1.71	-25.53
Italy	2.04	2.45	1.92	1.92	3.50	3.98	3.44	3.44	7.15	9.74	6.60	6.60	0.00	0.00	-3.14	-32.22
Denmark	0.69	0.64	0.74	0.74	6.56	7.85	7.58	7.58	4.52	5.02	5.60	5.60	0.00	0.00	0.58	11.58
Hungary	1.11	1.13	1.14	1.14	3.59	5.00	3.60	3.77	3.99	5.62	4.10	4.30	0.20	4.88	-1.32	-23.51
Romania	1.85	2.17	2.00	2.00	1.62	3.48	2.75	2.75	3.00	7.56	5.50	5.50	0.00	0.00	-2.06	-27.25
Bulgaria	1.04	1.10	1.10	1.10	2.30	4.21	3.31	3.31	2.39	4.63	3.64	3.64	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-21.50
<b>Canada</b>	8.64	10.03	9.80	9.80	2.32	2.85	2.30	2.50	20.05	28.61	22.50	24.50	2.00	8.89	-4.11	-14.37
<b>Australia</b>	12.70	13.50	13.50	13.50	1.09	1.59	1.70	1.74	13.84	21.50	23.00	23.50	0.50	2.17	2.00	9.30
<b>Middle East</b>																
Turkey	8.60	8.60	8.67	8.67	1.80	1.95	2.05	2.05	15.50	16.80	17.80	17.80	0.00	0.00	1.00	5.95
Iran	6.90	5.85	6.00	6.00	2.17	1.71	2.00	2.00	15.00	10.00	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	2.00	20.00
Syria	1.67	1.49	1.65	1.65	2.42	1.40	1.94	1.94	4.04	2.09	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	1.11	53.33
<b>North Africa</b>																
Egypt	1.29	1.23	1.22	1.22	6.43	6.43	6.48	6.48	8.28	7.88	7.90	7.90	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.22
Morocco	2.57	2.86	3.00	3.00	0.62	1.31	2.17	2.17	1.58	3.73	6.50	6.50	0.00	0.00	2.77	74.26
<b>Argentina</b>	6.00	4.24	2.85	2.85	3.00	1.98	2.81	2.81	18.00	8.40	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	-0.40	-4.76
<b>Others</b>	17.54	17.85	18.66	18.62	2.32	2.34	2.39	2.33	40.75	41.77	44.53	43.33	-1.20	-2.69	1.56	3.73

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 03 Total Coarse Grain Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Proj. Sep	Oct	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Proj. Sep	Oct	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Proj. Sep	Oct	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	317.77	312.97	313.05	314.48	3.39	3.52	3.48	3.47	1,076.62	1,101.94	1,090.04	1,092.53	2.49	0.23	-9.40	-0.85
<b>United States</b>	39.89	36.97	36.75	36.31	8.77	8.82	9.39	9.54	349.86	326.11	344.98	346.40	1.41	0.41	20.29	6.22
<b>Total Foreign</b>	277.88	276.00	276.30	278.17	2.62	2.81	2.70	2.68	726.75	775.83	745.06	746.14	1.08	0.14	-29.69	-3.83
<b>China</b>	32.15	32.54	32.13	32.63	4.95	5.32	5.20	4.97	159.11	173.20	167.00	162.00	-5.00	-2.99	-11.20	-6.47
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	16.00	15.35	14.73	14.73	3.83	3.49	3.70	3.70	61.34	53.55	54.51	54.51	0.00	0.00	0.96	1.79
Argentina	4.72	3.50	3.36	3.36	5.72	4.70	5.80	5.80	26.97	16.43	19.47	19.47	0.00	0.00	3.04	18.50
<b>EU-27</b>	31.97	33.48	32.72	32.75	4.25	4.83	4.56	4.61	135.89	161.58	149.31	151.08	1.77	1.19	-10.50	-6.50
France	3.79	4.16	4.10	4.13	6.98	7.48	7.47	7.53	26.41	31.11	30.64	31.14	0.50	1.63	0.04	0.12
Germany	3.58	3.83	3.67	3.67	5.53	6.30	6.56	6.56	19.80	24.12	24.08	24.08	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-0.15
Poland	6.16	6.25	6.13	6.13	3.02	2.93	2.90	3.03	18.56	18.30	17.75	18.55	0.80	4.51	0.25	1.37
Spain	4.27	4.49	4.19	4.19	3.95	3.67	2.84	2.78	16.85	16.50	11.87	11.65	-0.23	-1.90	-4.85	-29.41
Italy	1.55	1.57	1.45	1.45	7.30	7.61	6.71	6.71	11.29	11.95	9.70	9.70	0.00	0.00	-2.25	-18.81
Hungary	1.67	1.77	1.75	1.75	3.38	6.30	4.96	5.24	5.64	11.15	8.69	9.19	0.50	5.76	-1.97	-17.63
United Kingdom	1.05	1.19	1.31	1.31	5.61	5.90	5.73	5.73	5.91	7.04	7.52	7.52	0.00	0.00	0.48	6.80
Romania	3.15	3.12	3.26	3.26	1.50	3.12	2.78	2.85	4.74	9.72	9.07	9.27	0.20	2.21	-0.45	-4.63
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Russia	17.20	17.65	16.70	16.70	1.70	2.31	1.82	1.92	29.33	40.70	30.40	32.10	1.70	5.59	-8.60	-21.13
Ukraine	6.79	7.59	8.07	8.07	2.15	3.45	2.78	2.84	14.59	26.22	22.45	22.95	0.50	2.23	-3.27	-12.47
Kazakhstan	2.18	2.18	2.08	2.08	1.38	1.06	1.06	1.06	3.02	2.32	2.22	2.22	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-4.32
<b>Africa</b>	77.66	78.68	77.77	79.49	1.28	1.31	1.31	1.31	99.47	103.23	101.84	104.02	2.19	2.15	0.80	0.77
Nigeria	17.25	17.95	18.25	18.25	1.39	1.48	1.51	1.51	24.00	26.60	27.50	27.50	0.00	0.00	0.90	3.38
South Africa	4.18	3.87	3.68	3.69	3.28	3.42	2.98	2.98	13.69	13.26	10.97	11.00	0.04	0.32	-2.25	-16.99
Ethiopia	4.68	4.88	4.93	4.93	1.77	1.89	1.81	1.79	8.30	9.24	8.93	8.83	-0.10	-1.12	-0.41	-4.45
Egypt	0.93	0.94	0.95	0.95	7.78	7.74	7.79	7.79	7.23	7.28	7.36	7.36	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.14
<b>India</b>	27.76	27.55	30.83	30.83	1.46	1.41	1.30	1.30	40.63	38.95	40.00	40.00	0.00	0.00	1.05	2.70
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	3.21	3.22	3.25	3.25	2.65	2.70	2.77	2.77	8.50	8.70	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	3.45
Philippines	2.74	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.58	2.58	2.58	7.28	6.85	6.85	6.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06
Thailand	1.03	1.06	1.05	1.05	3.78	4.04	4.12	4.12	3.91	4.26	4.31	4.31	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.17
<b>Mexico</b>	9.52	9.64	9.51	9.51	3.23	3.35	3.14	3.14	30.78	32.28	29.88	29.88	0.00	0.00	-2.40	-7.43
<b>Canada</b>	7.40	6.32	5.55	5.43	3.76	4.30	3.93	4.11	27.82	27.17	21.80	22.31	0.51	2.33	-4.86	-17.90
<b>Australia</b>	7.00	6.36	6.31	6.24	1.65	1.75	1.83	1.85	11.55	11.12	11.56	11.56	0.00	0.00	0.43	3.89
<b>Turkey</b>	4.38	4.25	4.23	4.23	2.16	2.43	2.46	2.46	9.48	10.32	10.40	10.40	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.78
<b>Others</b>	26.18	23.98	25.36	25.18	2.18	2.46	2.53	2.52	57.10	58.95	64.08	63.49	-0.59	-0.92	4.53	7.69

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 04 Corn Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. Sep Oct		Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. Sep Oct		Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. Sep Oct		From last month MMT Percent		From last year MMT Percent	
<b>World</b>	159.93	157.18	156.64	157.14	4.95	5.03	5.07	5.04	791.87	791.29	794.06	792.55	-1.51	-0.19	1.26	0.16
<b>United States</b>	35.01	31.83	32.38	32.09	9.46	9.66	10.16	10.30	331.18	307.39	329.06	330.67	1.62	0.49	23.29	7.58
<b>Total Foreign</b>	124.91	125.35	124.26	125.05	3.69	3.86	3.74	3.69	460.69	483.90	465.00	461.87	-3.13	-0.67	-22.03	-4.55
<b>China</b>	29.48	29.80	29.50	30.00	5.17	5.57	5.42	5.17	152.30	165.90	160.00	155.00	-5.00	-3.13	-10.90	-6.57
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	14.70	14.10	13.50	13.50	3.99	3.62	3.85	3.85	58.60	51.00	52.00	52.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	1.96
Argentina	3.41	2.25	1.90	1.90	6.45	5.60	7.37	7.37	22.00	12.60	14.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	1.40	11.11
<b>Mexico</b>	7.33	7.45	7.30	7.30	3.22	3.36	3.08	3.08	23.60	25.00	22.50	22.50	0.00	0.00	-2.50	-10.00
<b>EU-27</b>	8.44	8.92	8.66	8.66	5.63	7.02	6.45	6.53	47.55	62.69	55.87	56.57	0.70	1.25	-6.12	-9.76
France	1.48	1.73	1.68	1.68	9.67	9.19	9.11	9.11	14.36	15.90	15.30	15.30	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-3.77
Italy	1.01	1.06	0.96	0.96	9.41	9.53	8.33	8.33	9.50	10.10	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	-2.10	-20.79
Hungary	1.12	1.20	1.20	1.20	3.60	7.39	5.83	6.25	4.03	8.87	7.00	7.50	0.50	7.14	-1.37	-15.45
Romania	2.55	2.47	2.53	2.53	1.54	3.22	3.01	3.09	3.93	7.96	7.60	7.80	0.20	2.63	-0.16	-2.01
Poland	0.26	0.32	0.30	0.30	6.57	5.84	5.83	5.83	1.72	1.84	1.75	1.75	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-4.89
<b>India</b>	8.26	8.30	9.25	9.25	2.30	2.23	2.00	2.00	18.96	18.48	18.50	18.50	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.11
<b>Canada</b>	1.37	1.17	1.20	1.20	8.50	9.06	7.83	8.08	11.65	10.59	9.40	9.70	0.30	3.19	-0.89	-8.42
<b>Indonesia</b>	3.21	3.22	3.25	3.25	2.65	2.70	2.77	2.77	8.50	8.70	9.00	9.00	0.00	0.00	0.30	3.45
<b>Ukraine</b>	1.90	2.40	2.10	2.10	3.89	4.75	4.05	4.29	7.40	11.40	8.50	9.00	0.50	5.88	-2.40	-21.05
<b>Serbia</b>	1.21	1.27	1.30	1.30	3.36	4.65	4.92	4.92	4.05	5.90	6.40	6.40	0.00	0.00	0.50	8.47
<b>Egypt</b>	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.74	8.58	8.52	8.57	8.57	6.17	6.22	6.30	6.30	0.00	0.00	0.08	1.34
<b>Philippines</b>	2.74	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.58	2.58	2.58	7.28	6.85	6.85	6.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06
<b>Vietnam</b>	1.15	1.14	1.20	1.20	4.00	3.97	4.00	4.00	4.60	4.53	4.80	4.80	0.00	0.00	0.27	5.96
<b>Thailand</b>	1.00	1.02	1.01	1.01	3.85	4.12	4.21	4.21	3.85	4.20	4.25	4.25	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.19
<b>Russia</b>	1.30	1.65	1.50	1.50	3.04	4.00	3.33	3.13	3.95	6.60	5.00	4.70	-0.30	-6.00	-1.90	-28.79
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
South Africa	3.30	3.00	2.80	2.80	3.99	4.25	3.75	3.75	13.16	12.75	10.50	10.50	0.00	0.00	-2.25	-17.65
Nigeria	4.00	4.70	4.90	4.90	1.63	1.68	1.69	1.69	6.50	7.90	8.30	8.30	0.00	0.00	0.40	5.06
Ethiopia	1.77	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.12	2.33	2.25	2.20	3.75	4.60	4.50	4.40	-0.10	-2.22	-0.20	-4.35
Zimbabwe	1.25	1.30	1.10	1.10	0.56	0.40	0.55	0.59	0.70	0.53	0.60	0.65	0.05	8.33	0.13	23.81
<b>Turkey</b>	0.45	0.52	0.50	0.50	6.44	7.98	7.60	7.60	2.90	4.15	3.80	3.80	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-8.43
<b>Others</b>	27.93	27.78	27.90	28.19	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.94	53.21	53.32	53.93	54.65	0.72	1.34	1.33	2.49

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 05 Barley Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	57.27	55.17	55.36	55.65	2.32	2.79	2.58	2.65	133.00	153.94	142.89	147.25	4.36	3.05	-6.69	-4.35
<b>United States</b>	1.42	1.53	1.27	1.26	3.23	3.42	3.54	3.92	4.58	5.23	4.50	4.95	0.45	10.00	-0.28	-5.33
<b>Total Foreign</b>	55.85	53.65	54.09	54.39	2.30	2.77	2.56	2.62	128.43	148.71	138.39	142.29	3.91	2.82	-6.41	-4.31
<b>Russia</b>	9.60	9.60	9.10	9.10	1.63	2.41	1.76	1.98	15.65	23.10	16.00	18.00	2.00	12.50	-5.10	-22.08
<b>EU-27</b>	13.76	14.57	14.24	14.27	4.18	4.50	4.27	4.31	57.46	65.55	60.79	61.46	0.67	1.11	-4.09	-6.24
Germany	1.92	1.96	1.91	1.91	5.42	6.10	6.38	6.38	10.39	11.97	12.20	12.20	0.00	0.00	0.23	1.95
France	1.70	1.80	1.82	1.85	5.58	6.80	6.70	6.86	9.47	12.24	12.20	12.70	0.50	4.10	0.46	3.76
Spain	3.22	3.46	3.13	3.13	3.60	3.25	2.39	2.31	11.60	11.26	7.48	7.25	-0.23	-3.02	-4.01	-35.62
United Kingdom	0.90	1.03	1.17	1.17	5.66	5.95	5.79	5.79	5.08	6.14	6.75	6.75	0.00	0.00	0.61	9.86
Denmark	0.63	0.72	0.59	0.59	4.91	4.74	5.40	5.40	3.10	3.40	3.20	3.20	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-5.80
Poland	1.23	1.21	1.20	1.20	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.33	4.01	3.62	3.60	4.00	0.40	11.11	0.38	10.50
Czech Republic	0.50	0.48	0.45	0.45	3.80	4.66	4.41	4.41	1.89	2.24	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	-0.24	-10.74
Finland	0.53	0.59	0.59	0.59	3.72	3.63	3.56	3.56	1.98	2.13	2.10	2.10	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-1.36
Sweden	0.32	0.40	0.37	0.37	4.48	4.19	4.38	4.38	1.44	1.67	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-4.31
Italy	0.35	0.33	0.30	0.30	3.55	3.79	3.67	3.67	1.23	1.23	1.10	1.10	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-10.79
Hungary	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	3.21	4.45	2.97	2.97	1.04	1.48	0.97	0.97	0.00	0.00	-0.51	-34.37
Austria	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	4.20	5.20	4.46	4.46	0.81	0.97	0.81	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-16.53
<b>Ukraine</b>	4.10	4.15	5.00	5.00	1.46	3.04	2.40	2.40	6.00	12.60	12.00	12.00	0.00	0.00	-0.60	-4.76
<b>Canada</b>	4.00	3.50	3.04	3.00	2.75	3.37	2.94	3.07	10.98	11.78	8.95	9.20	0.25	2.79	-2.58	-21.91
<b>Australia</b>	4.93	4.50	4.50	4.50	1.46	1.56	1.69	1.73	7.19	7.00	7.60	7.80	0.20	2.63	0.80	11.43
<b>Turkey</b>	3.60	3.40	3.40	3.40	1.67	1.65	1.76	1.76	6.00	5.60	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	7.14
<b>China</b>	0.77	0.89	0.80	0.80	3.60	3.71	3.88	3.88	2.79	3.30	3.10	3.10	0.00	0.00	-0.20	-6.06
<b>Iran</b>	1.70	1.30	1.40	1.40	1.76	1.54	1.86	1.86	3.00	2.00	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.60	30.00
<b>Morocco</b>	1.99	2.18	2.40	2.40	0.38	0.58	1.54	1.54	0.76	1.27	3.70	3.70	0.00	0.00	2.43	190.88
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.70	1.39	1.00	1.00	1.00	2.50	1.80	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-5.56
<b>Ethiopia</b>	0.98	0.95	0.98	0.98	1.38	1.56	1.33	1.33	1.36	1.48	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	-0.18	-12.40
<b>Belarus</b>	0.65	0.55	0.50	0.50	2.62	3.64	3.00	3.00	1.70	2.00	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-25.00
<b>India</b>	0.77	0.75	0.78	0.78	1.73	1.64	1.92	1.92	1.33	1.23	1.50	1.50	0.00	0.00	0.27	21.95
<b>Argentina</b>	0.42	0.48	0.45	0.45	3.55	3.33	3.56	3.56	1.48	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Mexico</b>	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.57	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Iraq</b>	1.44	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.74	0.86	0.90	0.90	1.06	0.43	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.41
<b>Algeria</b>	0.70	0.70	0.80	1.10	1.36	0.80	1.63	1.82	0.95	0.56	1.30	2.00	0.70	53.85	1.44	257.14
<b>Others</b>	4.28	3.48	4.16	4.17	1.71	1.87	1.78	1.80	7.32	6.50	7.40	7.48	0.09	1.15	0.99	15.18

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 06 Oats Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	13.17	12.87	12.24	12.19	1.91	2.06	1.94	1.96	25.15	26.51	23.72	23.95	0.23	0.97	-2.56	-9.64
<b>United States</b>	0.61	0.57	0.58	0.56	2.16	2.28	2.31	2.43	1.31	1.29	1.34	1.35	0.02	1.42	0.06	4.64
<b>Total Foreign</b>	12.56	12.30	11.66	11.63	1.90	2.05	1.92	1.94	23.84	25.21	22.39	22.60	0.21	0.94	-2.62	-10.37
<b>Russia</b>	3.70	3.70	3.50	3.50	1.46	1.57	1.43	1.43	5.40	5.80	5.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	-0.80	-13.79
<b>Canada</b>	1.82	1.45	1.10	1.04	2.58	2.95	2.68	2.79	4.70	4.27	2.95	2.90	-0.05	-1.69	-1.37	-32.13
<b>EU-27</b>	2.97	2.93	2.90	2.90	2.85	2.99	2.84	2.87	8.48	8.77	8.22	8.32	0.10	1.22	-0.45	-5.12
Poland	0.58	0.55	0.53	0.53	2.24	2.29	2.26	2.45	1.30	1.26	1.20	1.30	0.10	8.33	0.04	3.17
Finland	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.37	3.52	3.42	3.28	3.28	1.22	1.21	1.23	1.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.99
Spain	0.53	0.50	0.52	0.52	2.47	2.30	1.68	1.68	1.30	1.15	0.87	0.87	0.00	0.00	-0.28	-24.46
Germany	0.18	0.18	0.16	0.16	4.09	4.43	4.91	4.91	0.73	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.88
Sweden	0.20	0.22	0.20	0.20	4.37	3.68	4.00	4.00	0.89	0.82	0.80	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-2.44
United Kingdom	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.12	5.52	5.81	5.50	5.50	0.71	0.78	0.66	0.66	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-15.82
France	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	3.82	4.72	4.76	4.76	0.41	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.03	5.93
Italy	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.14	2.33	2.55	2.50	2.50	0.36	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-3.85
Denmark	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.06	4.71	3.86	4.91	4.91	0.16	0.19	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.08	42.86
Romania	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	1.19	2.01	1.52	1.52	0.25	0.43	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.13	-29.41
Czech Republic	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.69	3.18	3.24	3.24	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.01	3.85
Hungary	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	2.07	3.00	2.83	2.83	0.12	0.18	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-7.10
Austria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	3.19	4.00	4.00	4.00	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	11.11
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	7.25	7.70	7.50	7.50	0.15	0.18	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-23.73
Lithuania	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	2.07	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Australia</b>	0.90	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.94	1.38	1.36	1.47	0.84	1.27	1.25	1.35	0.10	8.00	0.08	6.55
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.35	0.45	0.40	0.40	1.57	2.11	2.25	2.25	0.55	0.95	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-5.26
<b>China</b>	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Belarus</b>	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	2.40	3.60	3.00	3.00	0.60	0.90	0.75	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-16.67
<b>Brazil</b>	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Argentina</b>	0.22	0.26	0.25	0.25	2.10	1.96	2.00	2.00	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Chile</b>	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.08	3.92	3.41	4.75	4.75	0.38	0.34	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.04	10.47
<b>Norway</b>	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	4.19	4.19	4.19	4.19	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Turkey</b>	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.10	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.00
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Serbia</b>	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.03	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.56	0.50	0.50	0.52	0.58	0.06	11.65	0.08	15.69

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 07 Rye Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month		From last year	
	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	6.18	6.48	6.55	6.54	2.32	2.69	2.54	2.59	14.35	17.40	16.64	16.96	0.32	1.92	-0.44	-2.54
<b>United States</b>	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	1.57	1.86	1.69	1.75	0.16	0.20	0.19	0.18	-0.01	-6.81	-0.03	-12.32
<b>Total Foreign</b>	6.08	6.37	6.44	6.44	2.33	2.70	2.55	2.61	14.19	17.20	16.45	16.78	0.33	2.02	-0.42	-2.42
<b>EU-27</b>	2.58	2.74	2.72	2.72	2.98	3.37	3.37	3.48	7.68	9.24	9.17	9.47	0.30	3.27	0.23	2.48
Poland	1.32	1.40	1.41	1.41	2.38	2.47	2.42	2.63	3.13	3.45	3.40	3.70	0.30	8.82	0.25	7.25
Germany	0.67	0.74	0.70	0.70	4.02	5.08	5.60	5.60	2.70	3.74	3.92	3.92	0.00	0.00	0.18	4.70
Spain	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	2.33	2.55	1.52	1.52	0.26	0.28	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-35.00
Lithuania	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	2.77	2.67	2.36	2.36	0.21	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-17.50
Latvia	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	3.31	3.36	3.60	3.60	0.20	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-2.70
France	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	4.44	4.77	4.92	4.92	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.81
Denmark	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	4.50	5.24	5.02	5.02	0.14	0.15	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.07	45.39
Czech Republic	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	4.81	4.88	4.21	4.21	0.18	0.21	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-23.81
Austria	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	4.02	4.13	4.00	4.00	0.19	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-10.50
Sweden	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	5.52	6.04	5.43	5.43	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.02	12.43
Hungary	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	1.97	2.59	2.09	2.09	0.08	0.11	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-35.96
Slovakia	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	2.57	3.08	2.60	2.60	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-18.75
Finland	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	2.72	2.54	2.48	2.48	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.64
United Kingdom	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	6.33	6.14	5.71	5.71	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-6.98
Romania	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	1.69	3.54	2.18	2.18	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-19.57
Greece	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.87	1.83	1.83	1.83	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portugal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	-8.70
<b>Russia</b>	2.10	2.20	2.20	2.20	1.86	2.05	1.82	1.82	3.90	4.50	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	-0.50	-11.11
<b>Belarus</b>	0.60	0.50	0.60	0.60	2.17	3.20	2.67	2.67	1.30	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Ukraine</b>	0.35	0.45	0.45	0.45	1.57	2.33	2.00	2.00	0.55	1.05	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-14.29
<b>Canada</b>	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.12	2.12	2.41	2.14	2.50	0.23	0.32	0.27	0.30	0.03	12.36	-0.02	-5.06
<b>Turkey</b>	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	2.04	1.92	2.08	2.08	0.27	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.02	8.00
<b>Argentina</b>	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.97	1.15	1.15	1.15	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Australia</b>	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Switzerland</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.67	6.67	6.67	6.67	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 08 Sorghum Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	42.65	42.04	40.44	42.98	1.54	1.53	1.54	1.49	65.56	64.25	62.44	63.91	1.47	2.35	-0.34	-0.53
<b>United States</b>	2.75	2.94	2.41	2.30	4.60	4.08	4.11	4.02	12.64	12.00	9.90	9.24	-0.66	-6.64	-2.76	-23.00
<b>Total Foreign</b>	39.90	39.10	38.04	40.68	1.33	1.34	1.38	1.34	52.92	52.25	52.54	54.67	2.13	4.05	2.42	4.63
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Nigeria	7.40	7.40	7.50	7.50	1.35	1.49	1.53	1.53	10.00	11.00	11.50	11.50	0.00	0.00	0.50	4.55
Sudan	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60	0.68	0.71	0.71	0.71	4.50	4.70	4.70	4.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ethiopia	1.53	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.73	1.69	1.68	1.68	2.66	2.62	2.60	2.60	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.73
Burkina	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.62	0.94	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.51	1.80	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tanzania	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.62	0.67	0.60	0.60	0.93	1.00	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-10.00
Uganda	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.70	0.80	0.75	0.90	0.35	0.40	0.38	0.45	0.08	20.00	0.05	12.50
Ghana	0.21	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.75	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.16	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.09	2.93	3.12	2.56	2.56	0.26	0.27	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-13.21
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	7.93	7.50	8.80	8.80	1.00	0.97	0.91	0.91	7.93	7.24	8.00	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.76	10.50
Pakistan	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South America</b>																
Argentina	0.62	0.45	0.70	0.70	4.74	3.69	4.71	4.71	2.94	1.66	3.30	3.30	0.00	0.00	1.64	98.80
Brazil	0.85	0.82	0.80	0.80	2.35	2.24	2.25	2.25	2.00	1.84	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-2.17
<b>Mexico</b>	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.80	3.49	3.54	3.56	3.56	6.20	6.30	6.40	6.40	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.59
<b>China</b>	0.50	0.45	0.43	0.43	3.84	4.00	3.98	3.98	1.92	1.80	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-5.56
<b>Australia</b>	1.03	0.80	0.75	0.68	2.99	3.00	2.90	2.94	3.07	2.40	2.25	2.00	-0.25	-11.11	-0.40	-16.67
<b>Egypt</b>	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	5.63	5.63	5.63	5.63	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>EU-27</b>	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.11	5.65	5.64	5.35	5.35	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.02	3.66
France	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.05	5.88	6.15	6.00	6.00	0.29	0.24	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.03	12.50
Italy	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	5.68	6.32	6.00	6.00	0.19	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	6.05	5.99	3.34	6.05	0.92	1.00	1.11	0.99	5.54	5.97	3.71	6.01	2.30	62.02	0.04	0.74

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 09 Rice Area, Yield, and Production**

**World and Selected Countries and Regions**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Proj. Sep	Oct	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	154.73	156.50	153.44	153.64	4.18	4.25	4.21	4.21	433.40	445.67	433.51	433.66	0.14	0.03	-12.01	-2.70
<b>United States</b>	1.11	1.20	1.25	1.26	8.09	7.68	7.90	7.98	6.34	6.52	6.97	7.06	0.09	1.23	0.54	8.30
<b>Total Foreign</b>	153.62	155.29	152.18	152.38	4.15	4.22	4.18	4.18	427.05	439.15	426.54	426.60	0.06	0.01	-12.55	-2.86
<b>East Asia</b>																
China	28.92	29.40	29.80	29.80	6.41	6.53	6.48	6.52	129.85	134.33	135.10	136.00	0.90	0.67	1.67	1.24
Japan	1.67	1.63	1.61	1.61	6.51	6.78	6.50	6.50	7.93	8.03	7.62	7.62	0.00	0.00	-0.41	-5.09
Korea, South	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.92	6.28	6.99	6.58	6.58	4.41	4.84	4.50	4.50	0.00	0.00	-0.34	-7.08
Korea, North	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.59	3.94	4.89	4.76	4.76	1.53	1.86	1.81	1.81	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-2.69
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	43.77	44.00	40.00	40.00	3.31	3.38	3.15	3.15	96.69	99.15	84.00	84.00	0.00	0.00	-15.15	-15.28
Bangladesh	11.10	11.60	11.60	11.60	3.89	4.01	4.01	3.88	28.80	31.00	31.00	30.00	-1.00	-3.23	-1.00	-3.23
Pakistan	2.55	2.90	2.80	2.80	3.35	3.26	3.21	3.21	5.70	6.30	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-4.76
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	11.90	12.17	11.85	12.00	4.82	4.88	4.92	4.86	37.00	38.30	37.60	37.60	0.00	0.00	-0.70	-1.83
Vietnam	7.41	7.39	7.29	7.29	4.98	5.01	4.95	4.95	24.38	24.43	23.80	23.80	0.00	0.00	-0.64	-2.60
Thailand	10.60	10.68	10.72	10.72	2.76	2.75	2.83	2.83	19.30	19.40	20.00	20.00	0.00	0.00	0.60	3.09
Burma	7.09	6.70	7.00	7.00	2.61	2.61	2.64	2.64	10.73	10.15	10.73	10.73	0.00	0.00	0.58	5.71
Philippines	4.35	4.53	4.50	4.45	3.83	3.77	3.83	3.82	10.48	10.75	10.87	10.71	-0.16	-1.47	-0.04	-0.40
Cambodia	2.57	2.61	2.65	2.65	2.62	2.75	2.77	2.77	4.24	4.52	4.63	4.63	0.00	0.00	0.11	2.43
Laos	0.82	0.85	0.88	0.88	3.51	3.53	3.62	3.62	1.73	1.80	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.10	5.56
Malaysia	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.67	3.49	3.57	3.62	3.62	1.48	1.53	1.58	1.58	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.94
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	2.87	2.90	2.92	2.92	4.20	4.36	4.45	4.45	8.20	8.60	8.84	8.84	0.00	0.00	0.25	2.85
Peru	0.38	0.25	0.33	0.33	7.36	7.36	7.40	7.40	1.92	1.27	1.69	1.69	0.00	0.00	0.42	32.68
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Nigeria	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.40	2.27	2.32	2.36	2.36	3.00	3.20	3.40	3.40	0.00	0.00	0.20	6.25
Madagascar	1.35	1.36	1.35	1.38	2.67	3.01	2.70	3.05	2.30	2.62	2.34	2.69	0.35	15.07	0.06	2.44
<b>EU-27</b>	0.42	0.41	0.45	0.45	6.72	6.40	6.72	6.65	1.82	1.68	1.94	1.93	-0.01	-0.72	0.25	14.61
Italy	0.23	0.22	0.24	0.24	6.71	6.25	6.74	6.74	0.95	0.85	0.98	0.98	0.00	0.00	0.13	15.02
Spain	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	7.23	6.94	7.25	7.03	0.52	0.47	0.60	0.59	-0.01	-2.15	0.13	26.82
<b>Egypt</b>	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	10.07	10.04	10.04	10.04	4.39	4.39	4.37	4.37	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.30
<b>Iran</b>	0.63	0.58	0.63	0.63	5.24	3.95	4.85	4.85	2.18	1.50	2.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.50	33.33
<b>Others</b>	10.16	10.18	10.56	10.63	2.88	2.94	3.03	3.00	19.02	19.50	20.84	20.81	-0.02	-0.11	1.32	6.74

Yield is on a rough basis, before the milling process

Production is on a milled basis, after the milling process

**Table 10 Total Oilseed Area, Yield, and Production**

**World and Selected Countries and Regions**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World Total</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	391.59	394.49	422.75	425.36	<b>2.61</b>	<b>0.62</b>	<b>30.87</b>	<b>7.82</b>
<b>Total Foreign</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	309.14	305.29	326.89	329.24	<b>2.36</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>23.95</b>	<b>7.85</b>
Oilseed, Copra	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5.72	5.88	5.88	5.88	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.02</b>
Oilseed, Palm Kernel	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11.10	11.82	11.95	11.95	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>1.10</b>
<b>Major OilSeeds</b>	192.76	200.99	204.30	204.90	1.94	1.87	1.98	1.99	374.77	376.79	404.92	407.52	<b>2.61</b>	<b>0.64</b>	<b>30.74</b>	<b>8.16</b>
<b>United States</b>	31.97	35.27	35.77	35.69	2.58	2.53	2.68	2.69	82.45	89.20	95.86	96.11	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>6.91</b>	<b>7.75</b>
<b>Foreign Oilseeds</b>	160.79	165.73	168.53	169.21	1.82	1.74	1.83	1.84	292.32	287.59	309.06	311.41	<b>2.36</b>	<b>0.76</b>	<b>23.83</b>	<b>8.28</b>
<b>South America</b>	46.42	45.56	48.86	49.64	2.70	2.24	2.65	2.65	125.29	102.17	129.37	131.64	<b>2.27</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>29.47</b>	<b>28.84</b>
Brazil	22.56	22.73	23.50	23.50	2.84	2.62	2.74	2.74	64.14	59.44	64.41	64.41	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>4.97</b>	<b>8.36</b>
Argentina	19.48	18.36	20.85	21.40	2.65	1.94	2.68	2.67	51.71	35.66	55.93	57.24	<b>1.32</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>21.58</b>	<b>60.53</b>
Paraguay	2.91	2.81	2.85	3.09	2.47	1.51	2.15	2.29	7.18	4.25	6.13	7.08	<b>0.95</b>	<b>15.52</b>	<b>2.83</b>	<b>66.70</b>
Bolivia	0.87	0.94	0.89	0.89	1.36	1.63	1.70	1.70	1.18	1.53	1.51	1.51	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.03</b>	<b>-1.63</b>
<b>China</b>	25.34	26.68	26.47	26.22	2.11	2.17	2.13	2.11	53.35	57.80	56.49	55.24	<b>-1.25</b>	<b>-2.21</b>	<b>-2.56</b>	<b>-4.43</b>
<b>South Asia</b>	36.14	37.55	37.70	37.80	1.06	1.02	1.00	1.00	38.23	38.21	37.77	37.87	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.26</b>	<b>-0.34</b>	<b>-0.89</b>
India	32.07	33.50	33.55	33.65	1.04	0.98	0.97	0.97	33.24	32.95	32.50	32.60	<b>0.10</b>	<b>0.31</b>	<b>-0.35</b>	<b>-1.06</b>
Pakistan	3.75	3.73	3.83	3.83	1.27	1.34	1.31	1.31	4.75	5.01	5.01	5.01	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.10</b>
<b>EU-27</b>	10.64	10.57	10.94	10.97	2.30	2.55	2.56	2.63	24.52	26.99	27.96	28.81	<b>0.85</b>	<b>3.03</b>	<b>1.81</b>	<b>6.71</b>
France	2.17	2.09	2.17	2.17	2.79	3.04	3.32	3.32	6.03	6.35	7.19	7.19	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>13.16</b>
Germany	1.57	1.40	1.53	1.53	3.43	3.73	3.93	4.09	5.37	5.20	6.00	6.25	<b>0.25</b>	<b>4.17</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>20.10</b>
Poland	0.80	0.78	0.79	0.79	2.66	2.52	2.68	2.88	2.13	1.96	2.11	2.26	<b>0.15</b>	<b>7.12</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>15.33</b>
Romania	1.25	1.25	1.28	1.28	0.82	1.61	1.35	1.43	1.02	2.01	1.73	1.83	<b>0.10</b>	<b>5.78</b>	<b>-0.18</b>	<b>-9.09</b>
Hungary	0.76	0.83	0.81	0.81	2.09	2.67	2.16	2.22	1.60	2.21	1.75	1.80	<b>0.05</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>-0.41</b>	<b>-18.59</b>
United Kingdom	0.68	0.60	0.54	0.57	3.10	3.30	3.10	3.16	2.11	1.97	1.68	1.80	<b>0.13</b>	<b>7.46</b>	<b>-0.17</b>	<b>-8.77</b>
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>	14.70	17.25	16.95	17.00	1.16	1.34	1.24	1.23	17.09	23.17	20.96	20.84	<b>-0.12</b>	<b>-0.57</b>	<b>-2.33</b>	<b>-10.06</b>
Russia	6.24	7.28	7.35	7.40	1.11	1.21	1.15	1.14	6.93	8.85	8.45	8.45	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.40</b>	<b>-4.48</b>
Ukraine	4.93	6.20	5.90	5.90	1.21	1.65	1.42	1.42	5.95	10.20	8.35	8.35	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-1.85</b>	<b>-18.14</b>
Uzbekistan	1.43	1.42	1.30	1.30	1.63	1.27	1.35	1.27	2.33	1.80	1.75	1.65	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>-5.71</b>	<b>-0.15</b>	<b>-8.33</b>
<b>Canada</b>	7.48	7.77	7.67	7.67	1.65	2.06	1.77	1.84	12.35	16.01	13.62	14.12	<b>0.50</b>	<b>3.67</b>	<b>-1.90</b>	<b>-11.85</b>
<b>Africa</b>	12.57	12.60	12.18	12.17	0.83	0.88	0.88	0.88	10.40	11.11	10.71	10.71	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>-0.40</b>	<b>-3.63</b>
Nigeria	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	2.19	2.18	2.19	2.19	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.46</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>	3.55	3.58	3.59	3.59	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.34	4.77	4.81	4.81	4.81	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Indonesia	1.33	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.46	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.94	2.06	2.06	2.06	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>Australia</b>	1.22	1.54	1.60	1.58	1.16	1.50	1.57	1.60	1.41	2.30	2.51	2.52	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.40</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>9.47</b>
<b>Others</b>	2.74	2.63	2.58	2.58	1.79	1.91	1.88	1.88	4.91	5.00	4.86	4.86	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.14</b>	<b>-2.84</b>

World Total and Total Foreign: (Major Oilseeds plus copra and palm kernel)

Major Oilseeds: (soybeans, sunflowerseeds, peanuts(inshell), cottonseed and rapeseed)

**Table 11 Soybean Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Proj. Sep	Oct	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	90.72	96.18	100.01	100.55	2.44	2.19	2.44	2.45	221.13	210.64	243.94	246.07	<b>2.13</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>35.43</b>	<b>16.82</b>
<b>United States</b>	25.96	30.22	31.07	31.01	2.81	2.67	2.84	2.85	72.86	80.75	88.32	88.45	<b>0.13</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>7.71</b>	<b>9.54</b>
<b>Total Foreign</b>	64.76	65.96	68.94	69.54	2.29	1.97	2.26	2.27	148.27	129.89	155.61	157.61	<b>2.00</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>27.72</b>	<b>21.34</b>
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	21.30	21.70	22.50	22.50	2.86	2.63	2.76	2.76	61.00	57.00	62.00	62.00	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>8.77</b>
Argentina	16.37	16.00	18.00	18.55	2.82	2.00	2.83	2.83	46.20	32.00	51.00	52.50	<b>1.50</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>20.50</b>	<b>64.06</b>
Paraguay	2.65	2.55	2.55	2.80	2.60	1.53	2.25	2.39	6.90	3.90	5.75	6.70	<b>0.95</b>	<b>16.52</b>	<b>2.80</b>	<b>71.79</b>
Bolivia	0.73	0.80	0.73	0.73	1.44	1.75	1.85	1.85	1.05	1.40	1.35	1.35	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-3.57</b>
Uruguay	0.45	0.56	0.60	0.60	1.80	1.84	1.82	1.82	0.81	1.03	1.09	1.09	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>5.54</b>
<b>East Asia</b>																
China	8.75	9.13	9.10	8.80	1.60	1.70	1.65	1.65	14.00	15.50	15.00	14.50	<b>-0.50</b>	<b>-3.33</b>	<b>-1.00</b>	<b>-6.45</b>
Korea, South	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	1.50	1.76	1.71	1.71	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-1.52</b>
Korea, North	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Japan	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>India</b>	8.80	9.60	9.50	9.50	1.08	0.95	0.95	0.95	9.47	9.10	9.00	9.00	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.10</b>	<b>-1.10</b>
<b>Canada</b>	1.17	1.21	1.40	1.40	2.31	2.73	2.50	2.50	2.70	3.30	3.50	3.50	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.20</b>	<b>6.06</b>
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Ukraine	0.63	0.55	0.60	0.60	1.03	1.45	1.42	1.42	0.65	0.80	0.85	0.85	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>6.25</b>
Russia	0.71	0.71	0.70	0.80	0.92	1.05	1.00	0.94	0.65	0.74	0.70	0.75	<b>0.05</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.81</b>
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	0.60	0.62	0.62	0.62	1.30	1.29	1.29	1.29	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.80	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Vietnam	0.28	0.20	0.20	0.20	1.46	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.41	0.30	0.30	0.30	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Thailand	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.18	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Burma	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>EU-27</b>	0.34	0.25	0.35	0.35	2.11	2.67	2.71	2.71	0.72	0.65	0.95	0.95	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>45.26</b>
Italy	0.13	0.12	0.20	0.20	3.14	3.13	3.22	3.22	0.41	0.36	0.64	0.64	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.28</b>	<b>77.22</b>
France	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.04	2.75	2.95	2.57	2.57	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.09	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>45.16</b>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
South Africa	0.17	0.24	0.23	0.23	1.71	2.14	2.09	2.09	0.28	0.51	0.47	0.47	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.04</b>	<b>-7.66</b>
Nigeria	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
Uganda	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.17	0.17	0.17	0.17	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>Serbia</b>	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	2.20	2.41	2.41	2.41	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.35	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>Mexico</b>	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.43	2.46	1.77	1.77	0.08	0.16	0.12	0.12	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>-0.05</b>	<b>-28.13</b>
<b>Iran</b>	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	2.40	2.36	2.36	2.36	0.24	0.26	0.26	0.26	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>
<b>Others</b>	0.31	0.35	0.37	0.37	1.78	1.87	1.90	1.90	0.56	0.65	0.70	0.70	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>7.68</b>

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 12 Cottonseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	32.10	29.84	29.59	29.79	1.43	1.38	1.37	1.35	45.94	41.26	40.64	40.17	-0.47	-1.16	-1.09	-2.64
<b>United States</b>	4.25	3.06	3.13	3.13	1.41	1.27	1.32	1.27	5.98	3.90	4.11	3.98	-0.14	-3.38	0.07	1.90
<b>Total Foreign</b>	27.86	26.78	26.46	26.66	1.43	1.40	1.38	1.36	39.96	37.36	36.52	36.19	-0.33	-0.91	-1.16	-3.12
<b>China</b>	6.20	6.00	5.40	5.45	2.34	2.40	2.43	2.34	14.50	14.40	13.13	12.74	-0.39	-2.97	-1.66	-11.53
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	9.44	9.37	9.90	10.00	1.10	1.02	1.03	1.03	10.40	9.60	10.20	10.30	0.10	0.98	0.70	7.29
Pakistan	3.00	2.90	3.00	3.00	1.29	1.38	1.33	1.33	3.88	4.00	4.00	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Uzbekistan	1.43	1.42	1.30	1.30	1.63	1.27	1.35	1.27	2.33	1.80	1.75	1.65	-0.10	-5.71	-0.15	-8.33
Turkmenistan	0.60	0.60	0.55	0.55	0.85	0.88	0.82	0.78	0.51	0.53	0.45	0.43	-0.02	-4.44	-0.10	-18.87
Tajikistan	0.25	0.23	0.17	0.17	0.90	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.23	0.19	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-27.03
Kazakhstan	0.20	0.16	0.14	0.14	1.23	1.06	1.00	1.00	0.25	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-17.65
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	1.08	0.84	0.82	0.82	2.54	2.44	2.47	2.47	2.74	2.05	2.01	2.01	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-1.86
Argentina	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.40	0.76	0.69	0.75	0.75	0.24	0.20	0.23	0.30	0.08	33.33	0.10	52.28
<b>Middle East</b>																
Turkey	0.52	0.34	0.30	0.30	1.95	2.06	2.00	2.00	1.02	0.70	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-14.29
Syria	0.20	0.17	0.19	0.19	2.76	2.74	2.79	2.79	0.55	0.47	0.53	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.07	13.98
Iran	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.98	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.12	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-25.77
<b>Australia</b>	0.08	0.16	0.22	0.20	2.55	2.44	2.73	3.00	0.19	0.40	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	0.20	50.00
<b>EU-27</b>	0.41	0.32	0.31	0.31	1.57	1.49	1.47	1.47	0.64	0.48	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-5.41
Greece	0.35	0.27	0.25	0.25	1.68	1.67	1.68	1.68	0.58	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-6.87
Spain	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	1.02	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.01	16.67
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Burkina	0.40	0.44	0.45	0.45	0.47	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.19	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.98
Mali	0.28	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.45	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.13	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-7.07
Cameroon	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.75	0.78	0.83	0.83	0.11	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.93	1.08	1.03	0.96	0.06	0.10	0.10	0.08	-0.02	-20.39	-0.02	-15.46
Zimbabwe	0.39	0.37	0.38	0.38	0.55	0.43	0.46	0.46	0.22	0.16	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.02	10.76
Nigeria	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.49	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.01	5.43
Benin	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.18	0.71	0.65	0.78	0.78	0.17	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.48
Uganda	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.19	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.05	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Egypt</b>	0.24	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.42	1.23	1.55	1.55	0.34	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.04	26.25
<b>Mexico</b>	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Burma</b>	0.12	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.66	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	1.37	1.30	1.24	1.22	0.46	0.49	0.41	0.43	0.63	0.64	0.51	0.53	0.02	4.54	-0.11	-17.57

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 13 Peanut Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	20.87	21.26	19.71	19.71	1.55	1.62	1.62	1.60	32.39	34.41	31.85	31.54	-0.32	-1.00	-2.87	-8.34
<b>United States</b>	0.48	0.61	0.44	0.44	3.44	3.84	3.81	3.77	1.67	2.34	1.67	1.65	-0.02	-1.02	-0.69	-29.55
<b>Total Foreign</b>	20.39	20.65	19.27	19.27	1.51	1.55	1.57	1.55	30.72	32.06	30.19	29.89	-0.30	-0.99	-2.18	-6.79
<b>China</b>	3.95	4.20	4.10	4.10	3.30	3.40	3.32	3.24	13.03	14.30	13.60	13.30	-0.30	-2.21	-1.00	-6.99
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	6.50	6.40	5.40	5.40	1.05	0.98	0.96	0.96	6.80	6.25	5.20	5.20	0.00	0.00	-1.05	-16.80
Pakistan	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	7.51	7.54	7.28	7.28	0.85	0.93	0.93	0.93	6.42	7.01	6.73	6.73	0.00	0.00	-0.27	-3.90
Nigeria	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Senegal	0.61	0.77	0.50	0.50	0.55	0.93	0.90	0.90	0.33	0.71	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	-0.26	-36.62
Chad	0.50	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.45	1.32	1.32	1.32	0.22	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ghana	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sudan	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burkina	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guinea	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	1.45	1.24	1.24	1.24	0.32	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mali	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malawi	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uganda	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Central African Republic	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Benin	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.86	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Niger	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
South Africa	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	2.19	2.33	2.02	2.02	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-10.16
<b>Southeast Asia</b>																
Indonesia	0.72	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.60	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.15	1.25	1.25	1.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.96	2.00	2.00	2.00	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.75	1.77	1.77	1.77	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>South America</b>																
Argentina	0.23	0.26	0.25	0.25	2.75	2.15	2.80	2.80	0.63	0.56	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.14	25.00
Brazil	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	2.63	2.55	2.61	2.61	0.30	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.39
<b>Egypt</b>	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Mexico</b>	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.69	1.56	1.56	1.56	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Others</b>	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.19	2.42	2.33	2.33	2.33	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 14 Sunflowerseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month	From last year	MMT	Percent
	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	20.99	23.14	23.55	23.42	1.29	1.41	1.36	1.36	27.02	32.60	31.93	31.94	0.02	0.05	-0.65	-2.00
<b>United States</b>	0.81	0.97	0.81	0.79	1.60	1.60	1.55	1.72	1.30	1.55	1.25	1.35	0.10	7.81	-0.20	-12.94
<b>Total Foreign</b>	20.18	22.17	22.74	22.64	1.27	1.40	1.35	1.35	25.72	31.04	30.67	30.59	-0.08	-0.27	-0.45	-1.45
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Russia	5.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	1.13	1.23	1.17	1.17	5.65	7.35	7.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	-0.35	-4.76
Ukraine	3.40	4.25	4.00	4.00	1.24	1.53	1.40	1.40	4.20	6.50	5.60	5.60	0.00	0.00	-0.90	-13.85
Moldova	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.67	1.63	1.60	1.60	0.16	0.37	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.03	7.53
Kazakhstan	0.37	0.58	0.72	0.72	0.61	0.46	0.63	0.63	0.23	0.27	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.19	69.81
<b>South America</b>																
Argentina	2.58	1.81	2.30	2.20	1.81	1.60	1.74	1.70	4.65	2.90	4.00	3.74	-0.26	-6.50	0.84	28.97
Uruguay	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	2.00	1.02	2.32	2.32	0.07	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.04	86.27
Bolivia	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.93	0.93	0.99	0.99	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.03	19.23
<b>China</b>	0.80	0.85	0.87	0.87	1.56	1.76	1.79	1.72	1.25	1.50	1.56	1.50	-0.06	-3.85	0.00	0.00
<b>EU-27</b>	3.34	3.75	3.78	3.78	1.44	1.85	1.74	1.80	4.80	6.96	6.55	6.80	0.25	3.79	-0.16	-2.33
France	0.52	0.63	0.68	0.68	2.55	2.51	2.50	2.50	1.31	1.57	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	0.13	8.01
Hungary	0.51	0.55	0.52	0.52	2.07	2.71	2.31	2.40	1.06	1.49	1.20	1.25	0.05	4.17	-0.24	-16.22
Spain	0.60	0.73	0.78	0.78	1.17	1.13	1.10	1.10	0.70	0.82	0.86	0.86	0.00	0.00	0.04	4.62
Italy	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.14	2.20	2.27	2.29	2.29	0.28	0.26	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.06	22.61
Slovakia	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.07	2.05	2.55	2.14	2.14	0.13	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.00	0.00	-0.04	-21.47
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	1.63	1.53	1.75	1.75	0.69	0.65	0.57	0.57	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pakistan	0.38	0.45	0.45	0.45	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.52	0.58	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Turkey</b>	0.48	0.50	0.52	0.52	1.46	1.66	1.63	1.63	0.70	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	0.02	2.41
<b>South Africa</b>	0.57	0.64	0.55	0.55	1.54	1.33	1.40	1.40	0.87	0.84	0.77	0.77	0.00	0.00	-0.07	-8.77
<b>Burma</b>	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Serbia</b>	0.13	0.20	0.17	0.17	2.00	2.45	2.35	2.35	0.26	0.49	0.40	0.40	0.00	0.00	-0.09	-18.37
<b>Canada</b>	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	1.58	1.62	1.60	1.60	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.68
<b>Australia</b>	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	1.54	1.27	1.27	1.28	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	-0.01	-14.29	-0.01	-14.29
<b>Others</b>	0.43	0.51	0.51	0.51	1.15	1.19	1.17	1.17	0.49	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-1.64

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 15 Rapeseed Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Metric tons per hectare)				Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		Prel.		2009/10 Proj.		From last month	From last year		
	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	2007/08	2008/09	Sep	Oct	MMT	Percent	MMT	Percent
<b>World</b>	28.08	30.58	31.45	31.43	1.72	1.89	1.80	1.84	48.29	57.89	56.56	57.81	1.25	2.20	-0.08	-0.14
<b>United States</b>	0.47	0.40	0.33	0.33	1.39	1.64	1.51	2.09	0.65	0.66	0.51	0.68	0.18	35.05	0.03	4.12
<b>Total Foreign</b>	27.61	30.18	31.11	31.10	1.73	1.90	1.80	1.84	47.64	57.24	56.06	57.13	1.07	1.91	-0.11	-0.19
<b>EU-27</b>	6.55	6.25	6.50	6.53	2.80	3.03	3.08	3.15	18.36	18.90	20.00	20.60	0.60	3.00	1.70	9.02
Germany	1.55	1.37	1.50	1.50	3.44	3.76	3.96	4.13	5.32	5.16	5.95	6.20	0.25	4.20	1.05	20.27
France	1.62	1.44	1.45	1.45	2.86	3.28	3.72	3.72	4.63	4.72	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.68	14.46
United Kingdom	0.68	0.60	0.54	0.57	3.10	3.30	3.10	3.16	2.11	1.97	1.68	1.80	0.13	7.46	-0.17	-8.77
Poland	0.80	0.77	0.78	0.78	2.67	2.53	2.69	2.88	2.13	1.95	2.10	2.25	0.15	7.14	0.30	15.38
Czech Republic	0.34	0.36	0.36	0.36	3.06	2.94	2.87	3.08	1.03	1.05	1.02	1.10	0.08	7.35	0.05	4.39
Denmark	0.18	0.17	0.18	0.18	3.28	3.69	3.80	3.80	0.58	0.64	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.03	4.72
Hungary	0.22	0.25	0.26	0.26	2.25	2.62	1.92	1.92	0.49	0.66	0.50	0.50	0.00	0.00	-0.16	-23.78
Romania	0.34	0.39	0.44	0.44	1.10	1.87	1.36	1.36	0.38	0.72	0.60	0.60	0.00	0.00	-0.12	-16.67
Slovakia	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	2.07	2.60	2.27	2.27	0.32	0.42	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-11.56
Sweden	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.10	2.53	2.85	2.90	2.90	0.22	0.26	0.29	0.29	0.00	0.00	0.03	11.97
Lithuania	0.17	0.20	0.22	0.22	1.88	1.75	1.73	1.73	0.32	0.35	0.38	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.03	8.57
Latvia	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.12	2.14	2.40	2.00	2.00	0.21	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Austria	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	3.00	3.11	3.00	3.00	0.14	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.72
Finland	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.08	1.27	1.38	1.38	1.38	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.02	22.22
Estonia	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.09	1.49	1.50	1.39	1.39	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.01	4.17
<b>China</b>	5.64	6.50	7.00	7.00	1.87	1.86	1.89	1.89	10.57	12.10	13.20	13.20	0.00	0.00	1.10	9.09
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	5.70	6.60	7.00	7.00	0.96	1.06	1.01	1.01	5.45	7.00	7.10	7.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	1.43
Pakistan	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.75	0.83	0.85	0.85	0.19	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.22
Bangladesh	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.01	2.27
<b>Canada</b>	6.23	6.49	6.20	6.20	1.53	1.94	1.61	1.69	9.53	12.60	10.00	10.50	0.50	5.00	-2.10	-16.67
<b>Australia</b>	1.06	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.00	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.07	1.70	1.70	1.72	0.02	1.18	0.02	1.18
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Ukraine	0.90	1.40	1.30	1.30	1.22	2.07	1.46	1.46	1.10	2.90	1.90	1.90	0.00	0.00	-1.00	-34.48
Russia	0.54	0.58	0.65	0.60	1.18	1.31	1.15	1.17	0.63	0.75	0.75	0.70	-0.05	-6.67	-0.05	-6.91
Belarus	0.15	0.29	0.34	0.34	1.67	2.03	1.91	1.91	0.25	0.59	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.06	10.17
<b>Paraguay</b>	0.06	0.03	0.07	0.07	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	0.07	0.04	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.05	133.33
<b>Others</b>	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.39

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 16 Copra, Palm Kernel, and Palm Oil Production**

Country / Region	Production (Million metric tons)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2007/08	2008/09	2009/10 Proj. Sep	Oct	From last month MMT	Percent	From last year MMT	Percent
<b>Oilseed, Copra</b>								
Philippines	2.50	2.52	2.52	2.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Indonesia	1.50	1.60	1.60	1.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
India	0.70	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Vietnam	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mexico	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Papua New Guinea	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sri Lanka	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mozambique	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	5.72	5.88	5.88	5.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
<b>Oilseed, Palm Kernel</b>								
Indonesia	4.79	5.35	5.35	5.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Malaysia	4.53	4.61	4.69	4.69	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.02
Nigeria	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Thailand	0.21	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.07
Colombia	0.17	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.12
Papua New Guinea	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.09
Cote d'Ivoire	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cameroon	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ecuador	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Congo (Kinshasa)	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
World	11.10	11.82	11.95	11.95	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.01
<b>Oil, Palm</b>								
Indonesia	18.00	19.50	20.75	20.75	0.00	0.00	1.25	0.06
Malaysia	17.57	17.50	18.50	18.50	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.06
Thailand	1.05	1.20	1.30	1.30	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.08
Nigeria	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colombia	0.83	0.78	0.93	0.82	-0.11	-0.12	0.04	0.05
Papua New Guinea	0.38	0.40	0.44	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.10
Ecuador	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cote d'Ivoire	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Honduras	0.22	0.25	0.17	0.25	0.09	0.56	0.00	0.00
Costa Rica	0.20	0.21	0.29	0.23	-0.06	-0.21	0.01	0.05
World	40.94	42.58	45.08	45.04	-0.04	0.00	2.46	0.06

World and Selected Countries and Regions

**Table 17 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production**

Country / Region	Area (Million 1000 HA)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. 2008/09 Sep Oct		Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. 2008/09 Sep Oct		Prel. 2007/08		2009/10 Proj. 2008/09 Sep Oct		From last month MBales		From last year MBales	
													Percent		Percent	
<b>World</b>	32.94	30.77	30.29	30.51	796	761	755	741	120.51	107.58	105.06	103.78	-1.28	-1.21	-3.80	-3.53
<b>United States</b>	4.25	3.06	3.13	3.13	985	911	936	904	19.21	12.82	13.44	13.00	-0.44	-3.27	0.18	1.43
<b>Total Foreign</b>	28.70	27.70	27.16	27.38	769	745	734	722	101.30	94.76	91.62	90.78	-0.84	-0.91	-3.98	-4.20
<b>China</b>	6.20	6.00	5.40	5.45	1,299	1,332	1,351	1,298	37.00	36.70	33.50	32.50	-1.00	-2.99	-4.20	-11.44
<b>South Asia</b>																
India	9.44	9.37	9.90	10.00	567	523	528	528	24.60	22.50	24.00	24.25	0.25	1.04	1.75	7.78
Pakistan	3.00	2.90	3.00	3.00	646	676	668	668	8.90	9.00	9.20	9.20	0.00	0.00	0.20	2.22
<b>Former Soviet Union - 12</b>																
Uzbekistan	1.43	1.42	1.30	1.30	815	705	737	703	5.35	4.60	4.40	4.20	-0.20	-4.55	-0.40	-8.70
Turkmenistan	0.60	0.60	0.55	0.55	472	490	455	435	1.30	1.35	1.15	1.10	-0.05	-4.35	-0.25	-18.52
Tajikistan	0.25	0.23	0.17	0.17	523	473	448	448	0.60	0.50	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-30.00
Kazakhstan	0.20	0.16	0.14	0.14	680	592	467	467	0.63	0.44	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-31.03
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>																
Burkina	0.40	0.44	0.45	0.45	367	421	423	423	0.68	0.85	0.88	0.88	0.00	0.00	0.03	2.94
Mali	0.28	0.19	0.18	0.18	345	401	404	404	0.45	0.35	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	-0.03	-7.14
Zimbabwe	0.39	0.37	0.38	0.38	315	244	264	264	0.57	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.05	10.84
Benin	0.23	0.21	0.18	0.18	465	430	514	514	0.50	0.41	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.02	4.94
Cote d'Ivoire	0.20	0.19	0.15	0.15	245	258	254	254	0.23	0.23	0.18	0.18	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-22.22
Cameroon	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.15	327	340	363	363	0.21	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nigeria	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	248	234	248	248	0.45	0.43	0.45	0.45	0.00	0.00	0.03	5.88
Sudan	0.06	0.09	0.10	0.09	399	460	435	410	0.11	0.19	0.20	0.16	-0.04	-20.00	-0.03	-15.79
<b>South America</b>																
Brazil	1.08	0.84	0.82	0.82	1,488	1,426	1,443	1,443	7.36	5.50	5.40	5.40	0.00	0.00	-0.10	-1.82
Argentina	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.40	494	435	490	449	0.70	0.60	0.68	0.83	0.15	22.22	0.23	37.50
Paraguay	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.04	363	331	327	311	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.05	-0.03	-33.33	-0.03	-34.21
<b>Middle East</b>																
Turkey	0.52	0.34	0.28	0.28	1,298	1,236	1,322	1,322	3.10	1.93	1.70	1.70	0.00	0.00	-0.23	-11.92
Syria	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	1,252	1,272	1,179	1,179	1.11	1.11	0.98	0.98	0.00	0.00	-0.14	-12.16
Iran	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.08	726	708	726	726	0.40	0.33	0.25	0.25	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-23.08
<b>Australia</b>	0.07	0.16	0.20	0.20	2,144	1,991	1,960	1,960	0.64	1.50	1.80	1.80	0.00	0.00	0.30	20.00
<b>EU-27</b>	0.42	0.31	0.26	0.26	912	887	814	827	1.75	1.25	0.98	1.00	0.02	1.53	-0.25	-20.14
Greece	0.35	0.25	0.20	0.20	964	1,002	925	925	1.55	1.15	0.85	0.85	0.00	0.00	-0.30	-26.09
Spain	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	629	349	435	490	0.19	0.09	0.12	0.14	0.02	12.50	0.05	58.82
<b>Egypt</b>	0.24	0.13	0.11	0.11	880	837	841	841	0.97	0.50	0.43	0.43	0.00	0.00	-0.08	-15.00
<b>Mexico</b>	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.07	1,227	1,240	1,244	1,291	0.62	0.58	0.40	0.42	0.02	3.75	-0.16	-27.83
<b>Others</b>	2.36	2.46	2.38	2.38	276	284	263	268	2.99	3.20	2.88	2.93	0.05	1.74	-0.28	-8.62

World and Selected Countries and Regions

## TABLE 18

The table below presents a 28-year record of the differences between the October projection and the final estimate. Using world wheat production as an example, changes between the October projection and the final estimate have averaged 7.5 million tons ( 1.4 percent) and ranged from -26.7 to 9.5 million tons. The October projection has been below the final 19 times and above the final 9 times.

### RELIABILITY OF PRODUCTION PROJECTIONS

COMMODITY AND REGION	PROJECTION AND FINAL ESTIMATES, 1981/82 - 2007/08 1/					
	Difference		Lowest	Highest	Below Final	Above Final
	Average	Average	Difference			
	Percent	---Million metric tons---				Number of years 2/
<b>WHEAT</b>						
World	1.4	7.5	-26.7	9.5	19	9
U.S.	0.3	0.2	-1.2	0.5	11	12
Foreign	1.6	7.5	-26.8	9.6	19	9
<b>COARSE GRAINS 3/</b>						
World	1.5	13.1	-33.7	9.1	22	6
U.S.	2.0	4.7	-14.5	17.9	17	11
Foreign	1.8	11.4	-27.7	7.5	23	5
<b>RICE (Milled)</b>						
World	2.0	7.0	-20.9	3.0	23	4
U.S.	2.8	0.2	-0.4	0.5	16	12
Foreign	2.0	6.9	-21.0	3.1	23	5
<b>SOYBEANS</b>						
World	3.4	5.3	-12.2	28.7	14	14
U.S.	2.4	1.4	-3.2	3.1	11	17
Foreign	6.1	5.4	-11.5	28.1	14	14
<b>COTTON</b>						
World	3.1	2.9	-10.6	9.9	17	10
U.S.	3.9	0.6	-1.7	1.2	19	9
Foreign	3.6	2.7	-10.4	10.2	15	12
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	-----Million bushels-----					
CORN	2.2	184	-541	618	16	12
SORGHUM	3.4	20	-59	71	16	12
BARLEY	1.0	4	-12	24	8	12
OATS	0.7	2	-18	16	6	9

1/ The final estimate for 1981/82-2007/08 is defined as the first November estimate following the marketing year.

2/ May not total 27 if projection was the same as the final.

3/ Includes corn, sorghum, barley, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grain.